

National Studbook of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola Indica*)

Published as a part of the Central Zoo Authority sponsored project titled “Development and Maintenance of Studbooks for Selected Endangered Species in Indian Zoos” awarded to the Wildlife Institute of India vide sanction order: Central Zoo Authority letter no. 9-2/2012-CZA(NA)/418 dated 7th March 2012]

Published: August 2017



भारतीय वन्यजीव संस्थान
Wildlife Institute of India



केन्द्रीय चिड़ियाघर प्राधिकरण
Central Zoo Authority

National Studbook of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola Indica*)

Published as a part of the Central Zoo Authority sponsored project titled
“Development and maintenance of studbooks for selected endangered species in Indian zoos”

PROJECT PERSONNEL

Research Assistant

Ms. Neema Sangmo Lama

Project Consultant

Anupam Srivastav, Ph.D.

Project Investigator

Dr. Parag Nigam

Cover Photo: Tiger Cell, WII

Copyright © WII, Dehradun, and CZA, New Delhi, 2017

This report may be quoted freely but the source must be acknowledged and cited as:

Wildlife Institute of India (2017) National Studbook of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola Indica*), Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun and Central Zoo Authority, New Delhi. TR. No 2017/009 pages:75.

For correspondence:

Project Investigator, Studbook Project,
Wildlife Institute of India,
PO Box 18, Dehradun, 248001
Uttarakhand, India

FOREWORD

Reduction in size of available habitats through fragmentation and degradation in association with intense poaching pressure are attributed for the decline in Mouse Deer populations in their natural habitats. This has led to initiation of *ex-situ* conservation efforts for the species in Indian Zoos. Effectiveness of these efforts through scientific management practices ensure long-term demographic stability and genetic viability of the captive population. Pedigree records contained in studbooks forms the basis for this effort.

The Central Zoo Authority (CZA) in collaboration with zoos in India has initiated a conservation-breeding program for threatened species in Indian zoos. Mouse Deer is a species identified under this initiative. As a part of this endeavour a Memorandum of Understanding has been signed with the Wildlife Institute of India for compilation and update of studbooks of identified species in Indian zoos.

As part of the project outcomes, the WII has compiled the National Studbook of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*) in Indian zoos. The recommendations contained in the studbook form the basis for the long-term management of the species in captivity. It is hoped that the holding institutions will adopt the recommendations and keep the WII informed of changes in their populations on a regular basis to enable the timely update of the studbook.

(Dr. D.N. Singh, I.F.S.)
Member Secretary
Central Zoo Authority

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Studbook of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*) is a part of the assignment to the Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun by the Central Zoo Authority, New Delhi for the development and maintenance of studbooks of selected endangered species in Indian zoos.

The authors are thankful to the Central Zoo Authority for the financial support in carrying out the assignment. The guidance and support extended by Dr. D.N. Singh, IFS, Member Secretary, CZA is gratefully acknowledged. The authors also thank Dr. Brij Kishore Gupta, Evaluation and Monitoring Officer, Dr. Devender Singh, Scientific Officer and the support staff of the Central Zoo Authority for facilitating this work.

The valuable advice and support provided by Dr. V.B. Mathur, Director, WII and Dr. G.S. Rawat, Dean, Faculty of Wildlife Sciences, is duly acknowledged.

Authors sincerely acknowledge the support from the Directors, Veterinarians and other personnel from holding zoos (provided below) for providing pedigree information that led to the successful development of the studbook.

Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad
Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar
Assam State Zoo Cum Botanical Garden, Guwahati
Sri Chamarajendra Zoological Gardens, Mysore
Mahendra Chaudhury Zoological Park, Mohali
Dr. K.Shivarma Karanth Pilikula Biological Park, Mangalore
Sri Venkateswara Zoological Park, Tirupati
Arignar Anna Zoological Park, Chennai

The efforts of Mr. Mukesh Arora in layout and design of this document are gratefully acknowledged.

Authors

CONTENTS

Species Biology: Mouse Deer (<i>Moschiola indica</i>)	1
Status in Captivity	3
Methods	4
Scope of the Studbook	4
Analysis	4
Genetic Status	6
Pairing Recommendations	6
Targets for Population Management	8
Conclusions and Recommendations	10
References	11
Appendix I: Historical Population of Mouse Deer (<i>Moschiola indica</i>)	12
Appendix II: Living Population of Mouse Deer (<i>Moschiola indica</i>)	20
Appendix III: Pedigree Chart Report of Mouse Deer (<i>Moschiola indica</i>)	26
Appendix IV: Location Glossary - Mouse Deer (<i>Moschiola indica</i>)	50

Species Biology: Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*)

Mouse deer is a small solitary artiodactyl inhabiting forests with dense cover. They lack antlers that are characteristic to the order Cetartiodactyla and considered evolutionarily primitive. They are elusive nocturnal animals resulting in their being poorly studied. During daytime, they remain concealed and emerge during the night to forage and mate.

Taxonomy

Kingdom: Animalia
Phylum: Chordata
Class: Mammalia
Order: Cetartiodactyla
Family: Tragulidae
Genus: *Moschiola*
Species: *indica*



The family Tragulidae to which the three existing genera of mouse deer or chevrotains belong is considered to be the basal ungulate family from which present day ungulates have evolved. All species lack antlers, have elongated canines that are more prominent in males and have short and thin legs with four toes on each foot. They have a four-chambered stomach with a poorly developed omasum (Webb and Taylor, 1980). Based on these traits, they share similarities with both suids and other ruminants and are considered a link between these forms (Raman 2004).

Conventional taxonomy considered them to be a sister group of ruminantia and recognized four species in the family tragulidae that include the African Water Chevrotain (*Hyemoschus aquaticus*), the Indian and Sri Lankan (*Tragulus meminna*), and the South-East Asian Lesser and Greater Mouse-deer (*Tragulus javanicus*, and *T. napu*) (Groves & Grubb 1982). Groves & Grubb (1982) suggested renaming the genera of the Indian and Sri Lankan animals to *Moschiola*. A further split of the Indian and Sri Lankan populations into distinct species *Moschiola indica* for the Indian animals and the Sri Lankan animals as *M. meminna* and from the dry Zone, and *M. kathygre* n. sp. from Sri Lanka's Wet Zone based on analysis of body size and skull morphometry (Groves and Meijaard 2005). Detailed molecular phylogeny of the family remains to be elucidated as the present taxonomic descriptions are based on morphometric features and fossil record.

Natural history:

Characteristic identification features of all species included under the family tragulidae are absence of horns or antlers that are present in cervids and bovids and elongated canines that are prominent in males (Raman 2004). Scent glands associated with other ruminant families are absent in mouse deer and a chin gland is used for marking. They weigh between 2 – 4 kg and have a shoulder height of 25 – 30 cm. A study of captive animals at Nehru Zoological Park revealed that the females reach sexual maturity at an age of 145 days (Parvathi 2014). They are usually solitary and the home range of a male may overlap that of several females. Their home ranges are small in size and range from 13 – 24 hectares. The species *Moschiola indica* is a nocturnal and shy animal, rapidly moving into dense cover on being disturbed (Raman 2004).

Habitat:

They inhabit dense forested areas in tropical evergreen rainforests and deciduous forests that have dense understory. Fruits form an important component of the diet and the animals play an important ecological role as seed dispersers, besides forming a prey base for small and large carnivores (Prater 1971). They inhabit a variety of forest types that include tropical deciduous, moist evergreen and semi-evergreen forests up to around 1,850 m elevation (Prater 1971). Recent studies indicate that the understory vegetation structure and availability of cover from predators dictates habitat choice (Sridhar et al. 2013). Ramesh et al. (2012) suggest that they prefer areas that provide them with high-energy foods such as fungi, tubers and fallen fruits and cover that provides protection from predators. A camera trap study from Mudumalai documents their frugivorous nature and the role they play in seed dispersal (Prasad, 2009).

Behaviour

The elusive nature of the species has resulted in availability of limited information about the species. Literature based on studies of other members of the family suggests that males maintain large home ranges that include the home ranges of several females. Intra-sexual overlap of home ranges has not been recorded. They communicate through scent marks and vocalizations. Vocalizations signal intent to approach and are followed by answer calls. A female in estrous is sought out by a male that follows her while making cry-like vocalizations.

Reproduction

A study in captivity documented that the females reach first estrous at 145 days and unlike other ungulates, there is a single successful mounting. A single fawn is born after a gestation period of 154 days (range 150 – 163 days) and weaned at four months of age. The species shows post-partum estrous and becomes receptive within four to six hours after fawning resulting in an inter-birth interval that ranged from 150 to 170 days. (Parvathi et al 2014).

Distribution:

The species is distributed across India, in the Deccan peninsula including Eastern and Western Ghats, Central India, Gangetic plains except West Bengal and the Terai region bordering India and Nepal. It is reported from most of the protected areas from the above landscapes; however, presence in Nepal remains questionable with no recent reports (Duckworth and Timmins 2015). Baral and others (2009) suggest the likely presence of the species in Chitwan though no recent records are available.

Threats and Conservation Status

Poaching for consumption remains one of the most common threats reported for the species

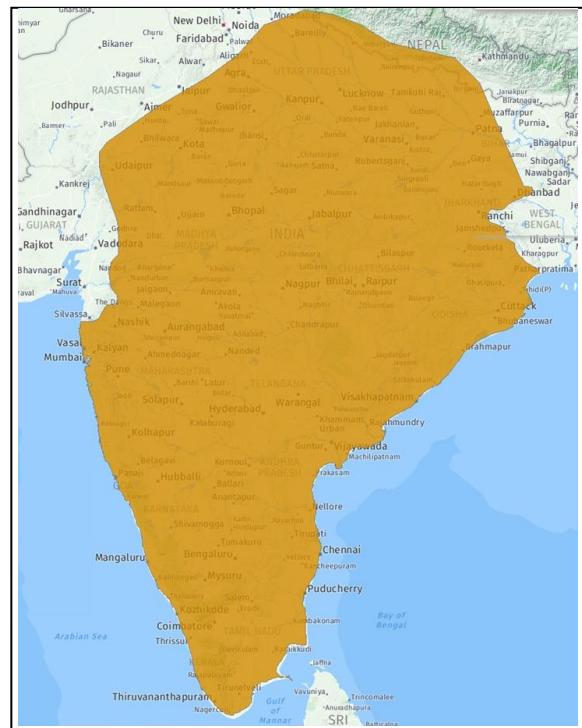


Figure 1: Distribution of *Moschiola indica* (Source: Duckworth and Timmins 2015)

(Madhusudan and Karanth, 2000, 2002). Conversion of forest for anthropogenic activities is an additional threat that has adversely affected the species (Duckworth and Timmins 2015).

The species is placed in Schedule I of the Wildlife Protection Act (1972) due to the above threats; however, the IUCN Red List (2015) based on an assessment by Duckworth and Timmins (2015) considers it a species of Least Concern (LC). The rationale used for this is the lack of available information on population trends and its large distribution range much of which continues to support the species.

Status in Captivity

The species is present in captivity in six zoos in India and in two zoos outside the country in the Asian region according to information obtained from the Species 360 website. The studbook records a historical population of 71.74.6 (151) specimens and the current population of 50.54.6 (110), while information obtained from the CZA inventory indicates presence of the species at 11 institutions with a current population size of 80.61.81 (222) specimens. The zoo wise status of the species in India based on CZA inventory and studbook is placed below as table 1.

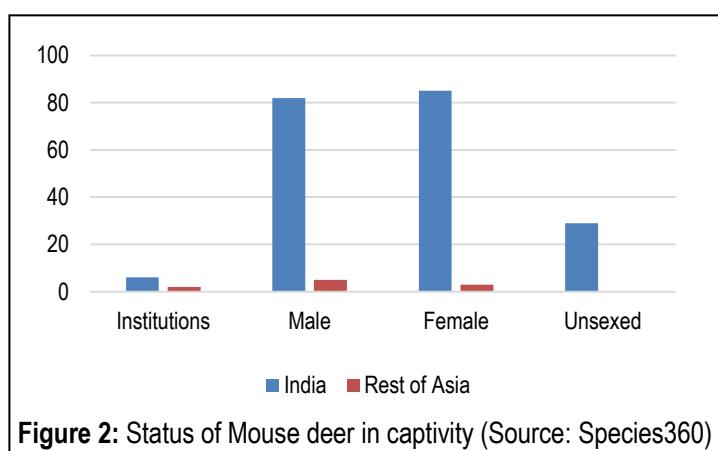


Figure 2: Status of Mouse deer in captivity (Source: Species360)

Table 1: Current Status of Mouse Deer in Indian Zoos

Sl. No.	Zoo Name	CZA Inventory Report 2016 – 2017 *				Based on data made available by holding zoos			
		M	F	U	T	M	F	U	T
1.	Assam State Zoo Cum Botanical Garden, Guwahati	4	2	3	9	3	3	3	9
2.	Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad	57	40	73	170	43	40	0	83
3.	Mahendra Chaudhury Zoological Park, Mohali	2	2	1	5	1	1	2	4
4.	Sri Venkateswara Zoological Park, Tirupati	2	1	2	5	0	0	0	0
5.	Vanavigyan Kendra, Warangal	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	0
6.	Sakkarbaug Zoo, Junagadh	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
7.	Kanan Pandari Zoo, Bilaspur	4	3	2	9	0	0	0	0
8.	Dr. K. Shivarappa Karanth Pilikula Biological Park, Mangalore	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
9.	Dr. Shyamaprasad Mukherjee Zoological Garden, Surat	3	1	0	4	0	0	0	0
10.	Sri Chamarajendra Zoological Gardens, Mysore	0	4	0	4	0	4	1	5
11.	Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar	5	3	0	8	1	3	0	4
12.	Arignar Anna Zoological Park, Chennai	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	5
	Total	80	61	81	222	50	54	6	110

* Source: <http://cza.nic.in/inventory.html> downloaded on 9.8.2017

Methods

Data on individual history was collected by means of questionnaires, zoo visits and from the websites of CZA and Species360. Questionnaires were sent to the institutions housing Mouse deer in India, requesting information for each captive specimen. Data was entered in the Single Population Analysis and Records Keeping System (SPARKS v 1.66) (ISIS 2004) and subsequently exported to population management programme PMx v 1.2 (Ballou *et al.*, 2011) for further analysis.

Scope of the Studbook

- The studbook includes all specimens present in Indian zoos for whom records were available from holding institutions; efforts were also made to retrieve information from the taxon report of the species from the Species360 website.
- The mnemonics present in the SPARKS software were used as names for individual institutions and the same are listed in the location glossary (Appendix IV). The mnemonic India was used for all specimens acquired from the wild.
- The CZA inventory was used as a benchmark for population estimates and deviations from the same (Table 1) are attributed to unavailability of required information from holding institutions though repeated requests for the same were made. Further, the information from holding institutions has not been uploaded on the Species360 website.
- Transfer of 5.2.0 (7) specimens from Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad to Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar during December 2016 has not been recorded in the studbook, as information on identities of individuals transferred was unavailable from both institutions though the taxon report obtained from Species360 website records the transfer.

Analysis

Historical Population

The studbook records 71.74.6 (151) specimens housed at nine Indian zoos. The earliest record of the species in captivity was in 1995 at Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar with the entry of 1.1.0 (2) specimens. The first recorded birth in captivity also occurred at the same location in 2002. Since then the historical population has increased to 151 specimens with the inclusion of a total of 12.14.0 (26) wild origin

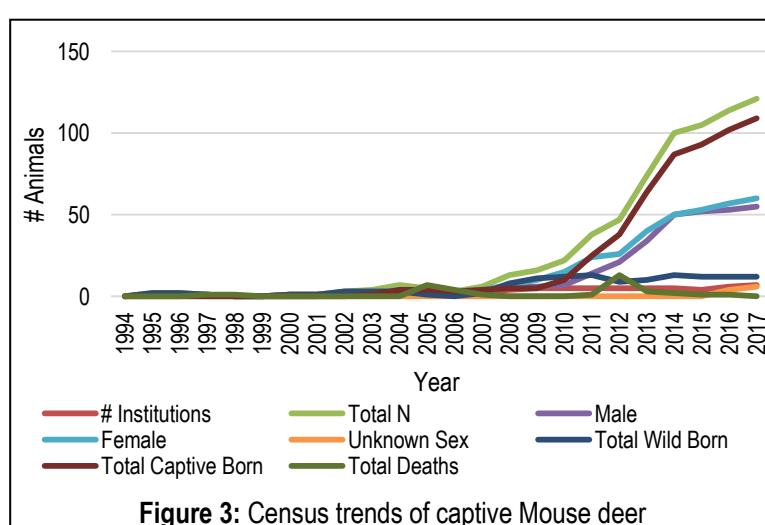


Figure 3: Census trends of captive Mouse deer

animals and 59.60.6 (125) captive births. Reproductive activity; however, has been limited to only 23.23.0 (46) specimens. Table 2 and Figure 3 summarize the historical population and indicates that population growth has been largely driven by captive births, primarily due to efforts made by Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad. Information of individual specimens is provided in Appendix I.

Table 2: Summary of the historical population

	Males	Females	Unsexed	Total
Total Studbook size	71	74	6	151
Total number of acquisitions from wild	12	14	0	26
Total number of captive births	59	60	6	125
Total number of deaths	17	18	0	35
Total number of breeding individuals	23	23	0	46

Living population

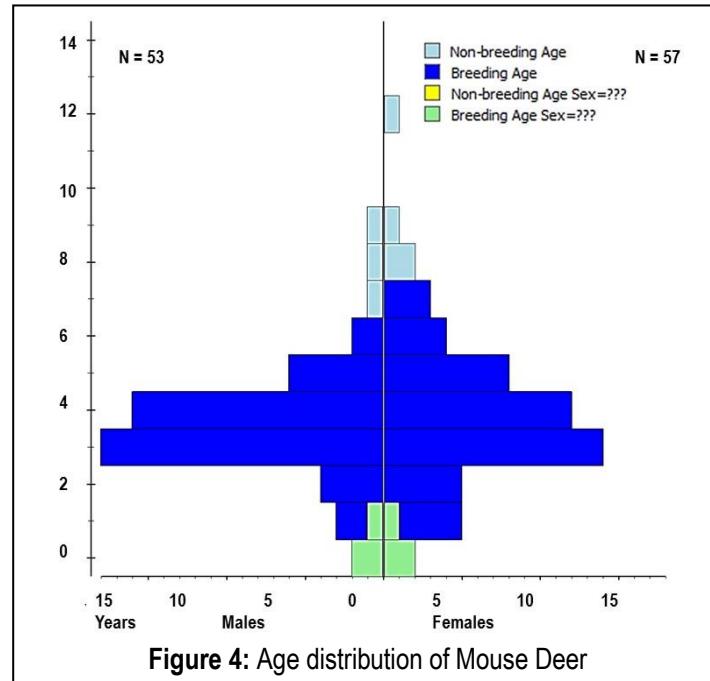
The studbook records 53.57.6 (116) living specimens at six Indian zoos. The population includes 5.7.0 (12) specimens of wild origin and has 20.19.0 (39) effective breeders, while 48.50.6 (104) individuals are present in the reproductively active age classes. Table 3 summarizes the status of living population while Appendix II provides details of specimens present at each location.

Table 3: Summary of the living population

	Males	Females	Unsexed	Total
Total no. of living individuals	53	57	6	116
Total number of wild-born individuals	5	7	0	12
Total number of captive-born individuals	48	50	6	104
Total number of breeding individuals	20	19	0	39

Age Distribution

The age and sex distribution of the living population indicates the presence of 53.57.6 (116) known age specimens. It also shows the presence of individuals across all age classes. The population has 49 males and 53 females in reproductively active age classes, three males and 4 females are reproductively senescent while the gender of six specimens at the base of the pyramid is not known. The age pyramid indicates a population that is capable of rapid growth, a trend that is reflected over the last seven years in (Figure 3) the census trends of the population.

**Figure 4:** Age distribution of Mouse Deer

Vital Rates of the Population

Vital rates of the population based on life-table analysis of the studbook population indicate a stable population with an extended generation time (onset of reproduction at 5 months of age); however, the census trends indicate a rapid growth in the population since 2010. The decline in population is

Table 4: Vital rates of the captive population

	Male	Female	Total
Population growth rate (λ)	1.015	0.878	0.992
Generation time (T)	2.7 Years	2.6 Years	2.7 Years
Projected population (N 20)	58.1	63.7	121.8

likely due to the delay in onset of reproductive activity in the captive population resulting in a projected population after 20 years (N20) to be only seven individuals.

Census Trends Based on CZA Inventory

A perusal of CZA inventory of the species for the period 2016 – 2017 indicates the presence of 80.61.81(222) specimens housed at 11 zoos in the country. Census trends based on CZA inventory indicate a rapid growth in the captive population from 2014 onwards, attributed to rapid growth in population at Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad. The zoo currently houses 57.40.73 (170) and has reported 37.20.0 (57) births during 2016 – 2017.

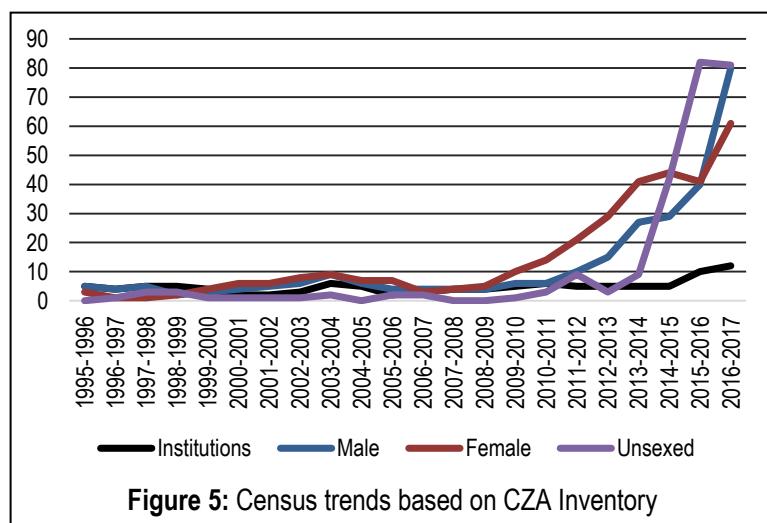


Figure 5: Census trends based on CZA Inventory

The declining population trends observed in the studbook population may be due to the lack of complete records from holding institutions as events reported in the CZA inventory are incompletely reflected in the studbook database.

Genetic Status

The current population of 53.57.6 (116) includes 5.7.0 (12) specimens of wild origin; seven (4.3) of these have representatives in the living population. The lineages of dams 23 and 29 and sires 24 and 25 are overrepresented in the population with limited contributions by the remaining founders. Limitations in record keeping have resulted in complete information being available for only 71% of the current population. The population retains approximately 85% of the genetic diversity sampled from the nine founders. The low value of FGE indicates unequal representation of founder genome in the current population. Breeding between related individuals has been avoided as is indicated by the low value of F, while the ratio effective population size to census population size indicates that approximately 34% of the population is reproductively active.

Table 5: Genetic Summary

Parameters	Values
Founders	10
Living Animals	116
Percent Pedigree Known	71%
Gene Diversity (GD)	0.8547
Founder Genome Equivalents (FGE)	3.44
Mean Inbreeding (F)	0.0716
Ne/N	0.335

Pairing Recommendations

The pairing of specimens for mating based on 'Mate Suitability Index' (MSI) is provided in Table 6. A description of MSI is provided in box 1. The pairing of specimens proposed in table 6 indicates an increase in the genetic diversity retained from the current 85% to 90% along with an increase in FGE from 3.44 to 5.22 and ensures avoidance of mating between closely related individuals in the

population. The pairing recommendations are aimed at maximizing the retention of genetic diversity (dGD) of the existing population and minimizing movement of animals between institutions.

Table 6: Pairing recommendations for Mouse Deer in Indian Zoos

Dam	Location	Sire	Location	dGD	MSI	Remarks
23	HYDERABAD	25	HYDERABAD	0.0017	1	NSB 23 (Dam) to be paired with (Sires) NSB 125 first as increase in dGD is highest, followed by pairings with NSB 78, 71 and 25 respectively.
23	HYDERABAD	78	HYDERABAD	0.0155	1	
23	HYDERABAD	71	HYDERABAD	0.0106	2	
23	HYDERABAD	125	HYDERABAD	0.0269	2	
29	HYDERABAD	49	HYDERABAD	0.0078	1	
30	HYDERABAD	129	HYDERABAD	0.0323	1	NSB 129 (Sire) to be paired with (Dams) NSB 30 and 139 first and then transferred to Mangalore to pair 33 and 92.
30	HYDERABAD	130	HYDERABAD	0.0431	1	NSB 130 (Sire) to be paired with (Dams) NSB 30, 52 and 139 first as increase in dGD is higher and then transferred to Mysore, Mangalore, and Nandankanan respectively.
32	mysore	130	HYDERABAD	0.0446	1	NSB 130 (Sire) to be paired with (Dams) NSB 30, 52 and 139 first as increase in dGD is higher and then transferred to Mysore, Mangalore, and Nandankanan respectively.
33	MANGALORE	129	HYDERABAD	0.0357	1	NSB 129 (Sire) to be paired with (Dams) NSB 30 and 139 first and then transferred to Mangalore to pair with (Dams) NSB 33 and 92.
52	NANDANKANAN	130	HYDERABAD	0.0465	1	NSB 130 (Sire) to be paired with (Dams) NSB 30, 52 and 139 first as increase in dGD is higher and then transferred to Mangalore, and Nandankanan respectively.
56	HYDERABAD	126	HYDERABAD	0.0275	2	NSB 126 (Sire) to be paired with NSB 56 (Dam) and then transferred to MADRAS.
90	HYDERABAD	87	HYDERABAD	0.0255	2	
92	MANGALORE	37	MANGALORE	0.0053	1	
92	MANGALORE	129	HYDERABAD	0.0374	1	NSB 129 to be paired with NSB 30 and 139 first and then transferred to Mangalore to pair 33 and 92.
92	MANGALORE	130	HYDERABAD	0.0479	1	NSB 130 to be paired with NSB 30, 52 and 139 first as increase in dGD is higher and then transferred to Mysore, Mangalore, and Nandankanan respectively.
95	mysore	78	HYDERABAD	0.02	2	NSB 78 (Sire) to be transferred to MYSORE after pairing with (Dams) 23 and 139 at Hyderabad
95	mysore	74	HYDERABAD	0.0122	3	NSB 74 (Sire) to be paired with NSB 145 (Dam) at HYDERABAD and transferred to MYSORE to pair with NSB 95 (Dam)
95	mysore	119	HYDERABAD	0.0265	3	NSB 119 to be transferred to MYSORE
95	mysore	135	HYDERABAD	0.0521	3	NSB 135 (Sire) to be paired with NSB 145 (Dam) and transferred to MYSORE to pair with NSB 95 (Dam)
117	HYDERABAD	86	HYDERABAD	0.024	3	NSB 86 (Sire) to be transferred to MADRAS after pairing with NSB 117 (Dam)
139	HYDERABAD	129	HYDERABAD	0.04	1	NSB 129 to be transferred to MANGALORE after successful mating with NSB 30 at HYDERABAD
139	HYDERABAD	130	HYDERABAD	0.0501	1	NSB 130 to be paired with NSB 30, 52 and 139 first as increase in dGD is higher and then transferred to Mysore, Mangalore, and Nandankanan respectively.

Dam	Location	Sire	Location	dGD	MSI	Remarks
139	HYDERABAD	78	HYDERABAD	0.0495	2	
145	HYDERABAD	74	HYDERABAD	0.0126	2	NSB 74 (Sire) to be paired with NSB 145 (Dam) at HYDERABAD and transferred to MYSORE to pair with NSB 95 (Dam)
145	HYDERABAD	87	HYDERABAD	0.0256	2	
145	HYDERABAD	135	HYDERABAD	0.052	2	NSB 135 (Sire) to be paired with NSB 145 (Dam) and transferred to MYSORE to pair with NSB 95 (Dam)
147	MADRAS	130	HYDERABAD	0.0513	1	NSB 147 (Dam) to be transferred to MYSORE/ MANGALORE/ NANDANKANAN to pair with NSB 130 (Sire).
147	MADRAS	126	HYDERABAD	0.0286	3	NSB 126 to be paired with NSB 56 and then transferred to MADRAS as it is the only pairing that is available for NSB 147.
148	MADRAS	86	HYDERABAD	0.0251	3	NSB 86 (Sire) to be transferred to MADRAS after pairing with NSB 117 (Dam) to pair with (Dams) NSB 148 and 149.
149	MADRAS	86	HYDERABAD	0.0248	3	

The pairing between specimens not included in table 6 should be avoided to reduce further loss of genetic diversity.

Box 1: Mate Suitability Index (MSI)

It is a numerical genetic assessment of a male-female pair that incorporates several variables into one ranking (MSI range is 1 to 7, with 1 being the most genetically beneficial).

The default value in the table is the *MSI* (Mate Suitability Index) value for each male –female pair. *MSI* is a composite score that integrates four genetic components into a single index:

Delta GD (dGD): Change in gene diversity (GD) of the population if one offspring is produced by the pair. Positive dGD increases the GD of the population, while negative dGD decreases GD.

Differences in MK values (MKDiff): Difference in the genetic value (mean kinship value) of the male and female. Breeding a pair with a large MKDiff is detrimental because it combines under-represented and over-represented genetic lines.

Inbreeding coefficient (F): Inbreeding coefficient of any offspring resulting from the pair (i.e., the kinship value for the pair). Inbreeding is considered to be detrimental to the fitness of the resulting offspring.

Unknown ancestry: The amount of unknown ancestry in the male and female. Incomplete pedigree information means that the genetic value and relatedness of a pair cannot be accurately calculated.

- 1 = very beneficial (genetically) to the population;
- 2 = moderately beneficial,
- 3 = slightly beneficial;
- 4 = slightly detrimental,
- 5 = detrimental, should only be used if demographically necessary
- 6 = very detrimental (should be considered only if demographic considerations override preservation of genetic diversity)
- “-“= very highly detrimental (should not be paired, due to high level of kinship of pair)

Using Pairwise Info

The default table of *MSI* values for pairs can be used to quickly assess the relative genetic value of a pair, subset of pairs, potential mates for one individual, and many other valuable data when making breeding recommendations. This can be especially helpful to quickly explore options for pairing individuals at one

Targets for Population Management

The current captive population of Mouse deer 53.57.6 (116) (included in the studbook) held at six institutions includes 49.53.6 (108) specimens in the reproductively active age classes. Only 20.19.0

(39) of these specimens are; however, reproductively active leading to limited recruitment in the population with a marginal decline in the population. The population presently has a Maximum potential lambda of 0.9921 and retains approximately 85% of the genetic diversity sampled from only ten founders. The population also has an unequal representation of the founder genome as is indicated by the value of FGE (3.34). Multiple simulations were run using PMx for determining the fate of the current population and to assess the effect of different management interventions on the population.

Scenario I

The simulation was run based on the status of the population. It revealed that the current population without interventions is likely to persist for the next 100 years, while retaining very low levels of genetic diversity. It would therefore be unlikely to achieve conservation goals. The results of the simulation are presented in figure 6.

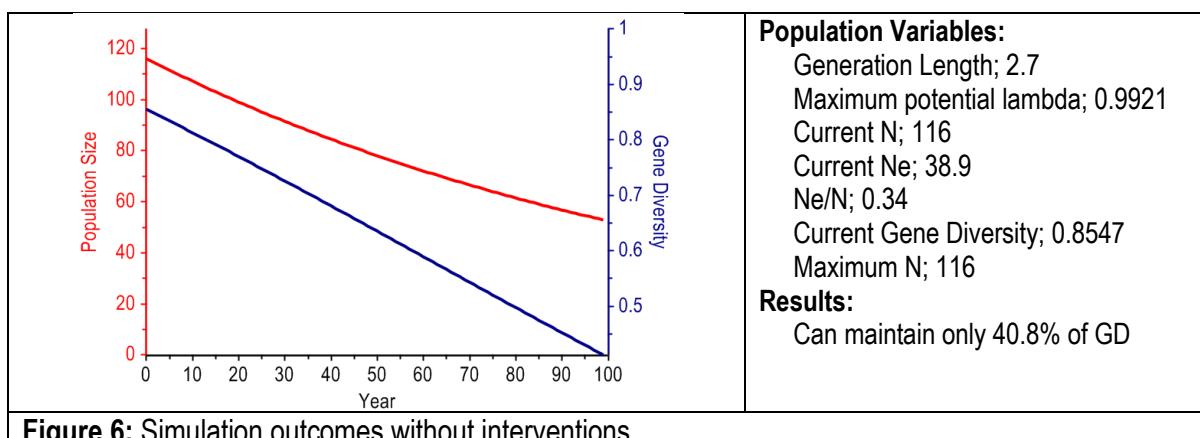


Figure 6: Simulation outcomes without interventions

Scenario II

The small founder base of the existing population and the inability of the population in achieving conservation goals necessitates management interventions. Increasing the population size to 200 specimens, supplementation of the population with one effective founder every third year for the next 100 years and ensuring a population growth rate of 5% can ensure the demographic stability and genetic viability of the population for the next 100 years. The outcome of the simulation presented in figure 7 indicates that the population will be able to achieve conservation goals with the interventions suggested.

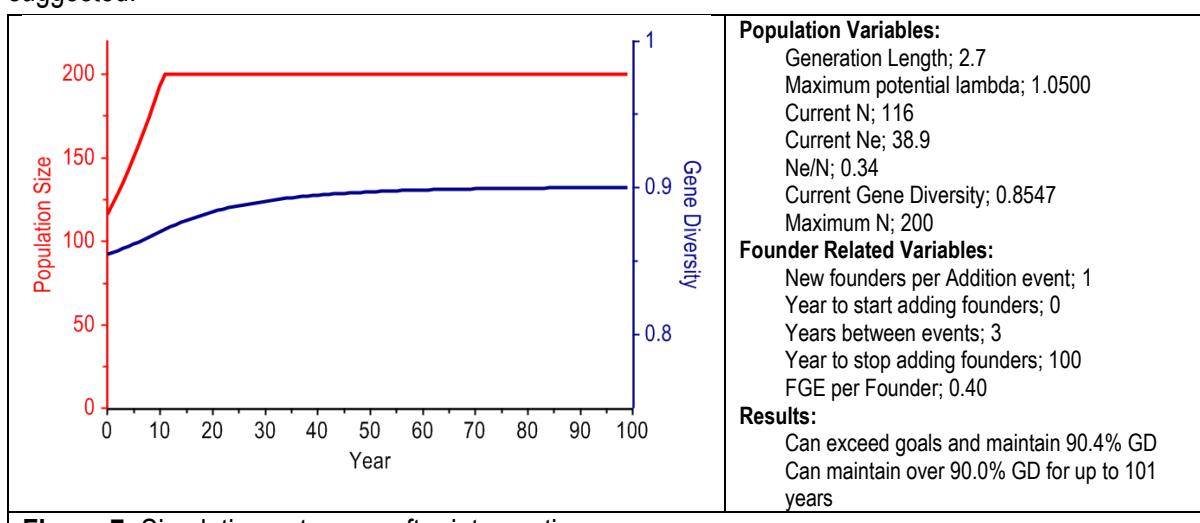


Figure 7: Simulation outcomes after interventions

Conclusions and Recommendations

Mouse deer (*Moschiola indica*) is included in Schedule I of the Wildlife Protection Act (1972); however, it is listed as a species of least concern in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Intense poaching of the species has necessitated its *ex-situ* conservation and Central Zoo Authority has identified it for conservation breeding in Indian Zoos.

Analysis of the captive population based on records made available by holding zoos indicates that the living population includes 53.57.6 (116) housed at six zoos. The population is currently declining (population $\lambda = 0.9921$) and retains approximately 85% of the genetic diversity derived from nine founders that is unequally represented in the population ($FGE = 3.34$). Perusal of the Species360 website for assessing the global status of the population revealed its presence at only two locations outside India with an unviable population size.

Analysis of available records carried out suggests that inclusion of one effective founder every second year, increase in growth rate (population $\lambda = 1.05$) through effective utilization of breeding age specimens and increasing the population size to 200 specimens can ensure the achievement of conservation goals.

The captive population of Mouse deer in Indian zoos therefore requires intensive management efforts towards ensuring achievement of *ex-situ* conservation goals to address the following concerns:

- Judicious use of new founders being included in the program is suggested to ensure retention of maximum genetic diversity while causing least impact on the free-ranging populations.
- Availability of complete pedigree records is critical for developing an effective management plan for the species. Marking of all animals using externally visible marks and accurate record keeping are essential for ensuring effective management.
- The specimens that are acquired as founders should be assessed for their genetic and reproductive fitness before inclusion in the conservation-breeding programme. The relatedness of these specimens with individuals in the captive population and with each other should be assessed using appropriate molecular genetics tools.
- A review of available literature indicates that the taxonomy of the species is currently based fossil records, morphometry and anatomy of the species. The taxonomy and phylogeny of the species needs to conclusively elucidated using molecular genetic tools for identification of management units for their effective conservation

Population records based on CZA inventory; however, show the presence of 80.61.81(222) specimens at 11 zoos in the country and a rapid growth in population witnessed from 2014 onwards. Inclusion of this information in the SPARKS database may alter the outcomes of the analysis carried out.

References:

1. Ballou, J.D., Lacy, R.C. and Pollak, J.P. (2011). PMx: software for demographic and genetic analysis and management of pedigreed populations (version 1.2). Chicago Zoological Society, Brookfield, IL, USA. Available from: <http://www.vortex10.org/PMx.html>
2. Baral HS, Shah KB, Duckwotha JW (2009) Clarification of the status of Indian Chevrotain *Moschiola indica* in Nepal. Vert. Zool. 59:197–200
3. Duckworth, J.W. and Timmins, R. (2015). *Moschiola indica*. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2015: e.T136585A61979067. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2305/IUCN.UK.2015-2.RLTS.T136585A61979067.en>. Downloaded on 20 April 2017.
4. ISIS (International Species Information System) (2004). SPARKS 1.54: Single Population Analysis and Records Keeping System. Eagan, MN: International Species Information System. Available from: www.isis.org
5. Nowak, R. M. (eds) (1999). *Walker's Mammals of the World*. 6th edition. Johns Hopkins University Press.
6. Groves, C. and Meijaard, E. (2005). Intraspecific variation in *Moschiola*, the Indian Chevrotain. The Raffles Bulletin of Zoology. Supplement 12:413-421
7. Madhusudan, M. D. and Karanth, K. U. (2000). Hunting for an answer: is local hunting compatible with large mammal conservation in India. In: Robinson, J. G. and Bennett, E. L. (eds). Hunting for sustainability in tropical forests. – Columbia University Press, New York, USA: 339–355.
8. Madhusudan, M. D. and Karanth, K. U. (2002): Local hunting and the conservation of large mammals in India. – Ambio, 31: 49–54.
9. (2011). Handbook of the Mammals of the World. Volume 2. Hoofed Mammals, Edition: 1st, Publisher: Lynx Edicions, Editors: D. E. Wilson, R. A. Mittermeier, pp.320-335
10. Meijaard, E. and C. P. Groves, (2004). A taxonomic revision of the *Tragulus* mouse deer (Artiodactyla). Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society of London, 140: 63–102.
11. Parvathi, S., Rao, M., Kumar, V. and Umapathy, G. (2014). Observations on reproductive performance of Indian mouse deer (*Moschiola indica*) in captivity. Current Science, VOL. 106, NO. 3, pp 439 – 441
12. Prasad S, Pittet A, Sukumar R (2010). Who really ate the fruit? A novel approach to camera trapping for quantifying frugivory by ruminants. Ecol Res 25:225–231. doi:10.1007/s11284-009-0650-1
13. Prater, S. 1971. The Book of Indian Animals. Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay, India
14. Raman, T.R.S. (2004). Mouse deer (*Moschiola meminna* Erxleben, 1777). ENVIS Bulletin 7: 131–140.
15. Ramesh, T., Kalle, R., Sankar, K. and Qureshi, Q. (2012). Dry season factors determining habitat use and distribution of mouse deer (*Moschiola indica*) in the Western Ghats. Eur. J. Wildl. Res. DOI 10.1007/s10344-012-0676-5
16. Sridhar, S., Edgaonkar, A. and Kumar, A. (2013). Understorey structure and refuges from predators influences habitat-use by a small ungulate, the Indian chevrotain (*Moschiola indica*). Ecological Research DOI: 10.1007/s11284-013-1031-3
17. Webb, S. D. and Taylor, B. E., (1980). The phylogeny of hornless ruminants and a description of the cranium of *Archaeomeryx*. Bull. Am. Mus. Nat. Hist., 167, 121–154.

Appendix I

Historical Population of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*) in Indian Zoos

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
1 _____	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	???? ~ Apr 1995 22-Jun-98	Capture Transfer Death	
2 _____	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	???? ~ Apr 1995 04-Feb-97	Capture Transfer Death	
3 _____	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~25 Jul 2002 04-Aug-02 04-Aug-06	Capture Transfer Death	
4 _____	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~27 Jul 2002 06-Aug-02 14-Jul-05	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from Ghumsur Division
5 _____	F	18-Aug-03	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	18-Aug-03 05-Aug-06	Birth Death	
6 _____	F	01-Mar-04	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	01-Mar-04 17-Sep-06	Birth Death	
7 _____	M	08-Sep-04	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	08-Sep-04 21-Sep-07	Birth Death	
8 M00775	M	~ 2000	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE	~ 2000 11-Nov-04 11-Jan-05	Capture Transfer Death	
9 20148 RAMYA 0006B72CE1	F	29-Nov-04	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	29-Nov-04 21-Nov-12	Birth Death	
10 _____	M	09-Apr-05	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	09-Apr-05 14-Jul-05	Birth Death	
11 _____	M	06-Jun-05	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	06-Jun-05 06-Jun-05	Birth Death	
12 _____	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~26 Aug 2005 04-Sep-05 06-Sep-05	Capture Transfer Death	
13 _____	M	08-Oct-05	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	08-Oct-05 25-Dec-05	Birth Death	
14 _____	M	22-Dec-05	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	22-Dec-05 27-Dec-05	Birth Death	
15 20149 RADHA 0006B72859	F	14-May-06	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	14-May-06 16-Aug-12	Birth Death	
16 _____	F	07-Jul-06	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	07-Jul-06 03-Aug-06	Birth Death	
17 GANESHA 100024	M	01-Jan-06	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~ Feb 2007 03-Mar-07 19-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	
18 20150 RAKESH 0006112311	M	18-Aug-07	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	18-Aug-07	Birth	
19 20151 RAFIA	F	04-Sep-07	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	04-Sep-07	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
0006B7246B								
20 00074D5FC5 M00317 5000158	F	~ 2004	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE HYDERABAD	~ 1 Oct 2007 20-Oct-07 10-Apr-13	Capture Transfer Transfer	
21 HARISHA 100025	M	01-Jan-07	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~ Feb 2008 07-Mar-08 18-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from RFO Mangalore
22 _____	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~25 Mar 2008 03-Apr-08 06-Nov-11	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from Bhubaneswar
23 ROSY 000610DE1A 20154	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 12-Apr-08	Capture Transfer	
24 RAJESH 00061110A4 20153	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 20-Apr-08	Capture Transfer	
25 VENKAT 20158	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 01-Jun-08	Capture Transfer	
26 _____ 100026	F	01-Jan-07	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~ 1 Nov 2008 11-Nov-08 25-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from RFO Mangalore
27 20152 RAJITHA 000610E5C5	F	15-Dec-08	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	15-Dec-08	Birth	
28 M00318	F	~ 1 Jan 2008	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE	~ 1 Apr 2009 14-Apr-09 31-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	
29 RAZIA 6.11E+07 20155	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 12-Jun-09	Capture Transfer	
30 PREETHI 000715423B	F	29-Jan-10	17	26	MANGALORE HYDERABAD	29-Jan-10 ~15 Mar 2014	Birth Transfer	KINNI at MANGALORE PREETHI at HYDERABAD
31 20156 RINKY 0006111FDB	F	13-May-10	UNK	23	HYDERABAD	13-May-10	Birth	
32 M00319	F	~ 1 Jan 2009	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE	~25 Jun 2010 01-Jul-10	Capture Transfer	
33	F	23-Jul-10	17	26	MANGALORE	23-Jul-10	Birth	
34 20157 KARTIKA	F	25-Nov-10	24	29	HYDERABAD	25-Nov-10	Birth	
35 _____	M	17-Dec-10	17	26	MANGALORE	17-Dec-10 27-Oct-12	Birth Death	
36 20160 ARJUN	M	23-Mar-11	24	23	HYDERABAD MYSORE	23-Mar-11 10-Sep-12 24-Jul-16	Birth Transfer Death	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
000652579E								
37	M	23-Jan-11	21	30	MANGALORE	23-Jan-11	Birth	
38	M	23-Jan-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	23-Jan-11 07-Jul-13	Birth Death	
39	F	04-Mar-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	04-Mar-11 26-Oct-12	Birth Death	
40 20159 NITYA	F	06-Apr-11	24	31	HYDERABAD	06-Apr-11	Birth	
41	F	20-May-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	20-May-11 27-Oct-12	Birth Death	
42 RAM 7.16E+60	M	28-Jun-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	28-Jun-11	Birth	
43 20161 SHRAVANI	F	30-Jul-11	18	9	HYDERABAD	30-Jul-11	Birth	
44 20162 GANESH	M	24-Aug-11	24	23	HYDERABAD	24-Aug-11	Birth	
45 20163 HASINI	F	19-Sep-11	24	31	HYDERABAD	19-Sep-11	Birth	
46 20164 ASHWINI	F	25-Sep-11	24	34	HYDERABAD	25-Sep-11	Birth	
47 20165 RAJINI	F	01-Oct-11	24	27	HYDERABAD	01-Oct-11	Birth	
48 20166 KAPIL M01040	M	01-Oct-11	24	29	HYDERABAD MYSORE	01-Oct-11 09-Apr-13 18-Jan-14	Birth Transfer Death	
49 VISHAL 0007156828 20167	M	~15 Sep 2011	WILD	WILD	INDIA VISAKAPAT HYDERABAD	~15 Sep 2011 01-Oct-11 01-Nov-11	Capture Transfer Transfer	
50	F	20-Oct-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	20-Oct-11 24-Oct-12	Birth Death	
51	M	27-Nov-11	UNK	UNK	MANGALORE	27-Nov-11 24-Nov-12	Birth Death	
52	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~ 1 Dec 2011 13-Dec-11	Capture Transfer	
53 KIRAN	M	27-Jan-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	27-Jan-12	Birth	
54 SHARADHA	F	07-Feb-12	18	9	HYDERABAD	07-Feb-12 20-Apr-14	Birth Death	
55 SHIVA	M	19-Feb-12	24	31	HYDERABAD	19-Feb-12 18-May-13	Birth Death	
56 KEERTI 000715592E	F	29-Feb-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	29-Feb-12	Birth	
57	F	01-Jan-10	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~10 Feb 2012 29-Feb-12 17-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from RFO Udipi

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
58 _____	F	01-Jan-10	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~ 2 Feb 2012 29-Feb-12 18-Oct-12	Capture Transfer Death	Recd. from RFO Udipi
59 REKHA 0007153BBA	F	05-Mar-12	24	29	HYDERABAD	05-Mar-12	Birth	
60 RAHUL 00071542EE	M	12-Apr-12	24	27	HYDERABAD	12-Apr-12	Birth	
61 NAVEEN 0007153AF5	M	27-Jun-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	27-Jun-12	Birth	
62 SWATI 000715480B	F	06-Jul-12	36	43	HYDERABAD	06-Jul-12	Birth	
63 HONEY 000715345B	F	23-Jul-12	24	31	HYDERABAD	23-Jul-12	Birth	
64 KARUNYA 00074D443B	M	30-Jul-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	30-Jul-12	Birth	
65 SAKHI 00071510F0	F	06-Aug-12	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Aug-12	Birth	
66 VINITHA	F	13-Sep-12	24	27	HYDERABAD	13-Sep-12	Birth	
67 500156 VINITH 100148	M	13-Sep-12	24	27	HYDERABAD MANGALORE	13-Sep-12 05-Mar-14	Birth Transfer	
68	F	24-Sep-12	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	24-Sep-12	Birth	
69 PRANAV	M	30-Oct-12	44	47	HYDERABAD	30-Oct-12	Birth	
70 HARSHA 0007152648	F	20-Nov-12	25	45	HYDERABAD	20-Nov-12	Birth	
71 SHRAVAN 0007157277	M	04-Dec-12	49	46	HYDERABAD	04-Dec-12	Birth	
72 SACHIN	M	08-Dec-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	08-Dec-12	Birth	
73 RAGHU 000715279A	M	09-Dec-12	36	43	HYDERABAD	09-Dec-12	Birth	
74 KARAN 0007154F5D	M	31-Dec-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	31-Dec-12	Birth	
75	M	~ 2 Mar 2013	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~ 2 Mar 2013 23-Mar-13 02-Apr-13	Capture Transfer Death	
76 RAVI	M	06-Jan-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Jan-13	Birth	
77 SHRUTHI	F	07-Jan-13	24	31	HYDERABAD	07-Jan-13	Birth	
78	M	12-Jan-13	49	56	HYDERABAD	12-Jan-13	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
NARENDER 0007155F30								
79 VINODHA 00071569FF	F	14-Feb-13	24	27	HYDERABAD	14-Feb-13	Birth	
80 VIKAS	M	30-Mar-13	25	63	HYDERABAD	30-Mar-13	Birth	
81 RAJU 00071552F3	M	18-Apr-13	55	54	HYDERABAD	18-Apr-13	Birth	
82 SANJAY 0007151213	M	26-Apr-13	53	47	HYDERABAD	26-Apr-13	Birth	
83	F	09-May-13	44	43	HYDERABAD	09-May-13	Birth	
84	M	13-May-13	24	23	HYDERABAD	13-May-13	Birth	
85 PRAVEEN 00071559A9	M	14-May-13	44	40	HYDERABAD	14-May-13	Birth	
86 KUNAL 0007154A0E	M	20-May-13	25	56	HYDERABAD	20-May-13	Birth	
87 CHAITANYA 7.16E+23	M	03-Jun-13	25	34	HYDERABAD	03-Jun-13	Birth	
88 SINDHU 0007152B50	F	08-Jun-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	08-Jun-13	Birth	
89 PRANEETHA 000715395E	F	12-Jun-13	64	65	HYDERABAD	12-Jun-13	Birth	
90 SANA 000715395E	F	17-Jun-13	49	45	HYDERABAD	17-Jun-13	Birth	
91	M	02-Apr-13	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	02-Apr-13	Birth	
92	F	~Jan-11	WILD	WILD	INDIA MANGALORE	~ 1 May 2013 10-May-13	Capture Transfer	Recd. from RFO Bantawal
93	F	31-Dec-13	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	31-Dec-13	Birth	
94 M01070	F	12-Oct-13	36	UNK	mysore	12-Oct-13	Birth	
95 M01134	F	30-Sep-14	36	32	mysore	30-Sep-14	Birth	
96 PREEFAM MD0004	M	03-Dec-14	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	03-Dec-14 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
97 MD0003 BHANU	M	15-Dec-14	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	15-Dec-14 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
98 SARDHYA MD0002	F	10-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	10-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
99 SAHIFHYA MD0005	F	12-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	12-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
100 PRANAFHI	F	12-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	12-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
MD0006								
101 SHIVA MD0001	M	15-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	15-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
102 MD001	F	????	UNK	UNK	INDIA BANNERGHA	???? 26-Mar-09 16-Jun-15	Capture Transfer Death	
103 M01203	F	05-Mar-16	36	94	mysore	05-Mar-16	Birth	
104 MDEER1	M	~ 2015	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD CHATBIR Z	~ 2015 17-Mar-16	Birth Transfer	
105 MDEER1	F	~ 2015	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD CHATBIR Z	~ 2015 17-Mar-16	Birth Transfer	
106 M01224	?	16-Jun-16	36	UNK	mysore	16-Jun-16	Birth	
107 MDEER1	?	04-Jul-16	UNK	UNK	CHATBIR Z	04-Jul-16	Birth	
108 MDEER1	?	01-Nov-16	UNK	UNK	CHATBIR Z	01-Nov-16	Birth	
109 MD0007	?	12-Nov-16	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	12-Nov-16	Birth	
110 MD0008	?	02-Jan-17	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	02-Jan-17	Birth	
111 MD0009	?	09-Feb-17	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	09-Feb-17	Birth	
112 TAG22 RATNA 0007151AC7	F	06-Jan-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Jan-13	Birth	
113 TAG09 VANITHA 00071560D7	F	30-Mar-13	25	63	HYDERABAD	30-Mar-13	Birth	
114 TAG41 CHANDINI 00071522EC	F	13-Jul-13	44	62	HYDERABAD	13-Jul-13	Birth	
115 TAG41 TARUN 00071567C6	M	20-Aug-13	53	112	HYDERABAD	20-Aug-13	Birth	
116 TAG37 PRAMEELA 0007152CF3	F	09-Oct-13	53	47	HYDERABAD	09-Oct-13	Birth	
117 TAG17 MALALA 0007155EE8	F	14-Oct-13	44	40	HYDERABAD	14-Oct-13	Birth	
118 TAG40 BOBBY 00071530A9	M	28-Oct-13	24	23	HYDERABAD	28-Oct-13	Birth	
119 MURTHY	M	04-Nov-13	25	34	HYDERABAD	04-Nov-13	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
0007153D24								
120 TAG13 SAGAR 00071507FA	M	30-Nov-13	24	31	HYDERABAD	30-Nov-13	Birth	
121 CHRIST	M	25-Dec-13	72	77	HYDERABAD	25-Dec-13	Birth	
122 RAMESH	M	21-Jan-14	24	29	HYDERABAD	21-Jan-14	Birth	
123 SHASHANK	M	23-Jan-14	64	79	HYDERABAD	23-Jan-14	Birth	
124 TAG38 RIYA 0007154D31	F	25-Jan-14	53	112	HYDERABAD	25-Jan-14	Birth	
125 VIJAY	M	10-Feb-14	49	46	HYDERABAD	10-Feb-14	Birth	
126 TEJA	M	11-Feb-14	49	45	HYDERABAD	11-Feb-14	Birth	
127 VINAY	M	15-Feb-14	61	56	HYDERABAD	15-Feb-14	Birth	
128 GAYATHRI	F	18-Feb-14	74	54	HYDERABAD	18-Feb-14	Birth	
129 SRINIVAS 0007150A78	M	~ 2009	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 1 Mar 2014 04-Mar-14	Capture Transfer	Recd. from Tirupati FD
130 BALAJI 0007157468	M	~ 2010	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 1 Mar 2014 04-Mar-14	Capture Transfer	
131 ANUP	M	08-Mar-14	25	63	HYDERABAD	08-Mar-14	Birth	
132 SWAMY	M	19-Mar-14	44	40	HYDERABAD	19-Mar-14	Birth	
133 ABINAYA	F	24-Mar-14	64	89	HYDERABAD	24-Mar-14	Birth	
134 VIBHAV	M	01-Apr-14	24	23	HYDERABAD	01-Apr-14	Birth	
135 ARVIND	M	09-Apr-14	25	34	HYDERABAD	09-Apr-14	Birth	
136 DHONI	M	04-May-14	73	113	HYDERABAD	04-May-14	Birth	
137 JWALA	F	07-May-14	78	62	HYDERABAD	07-May-14	Birth	
138 JAGAN	M	10-May-14	84	87	HYDERABAD	10-May-14	Birth	
139 PADMAVATI	F	~ 2014	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 9 May 2014 12-May-14	Capture Transfer	Recd. from Tirupati FD
140 JAVED	M	12-Jun-14	120	114	HYDERABAD	12-Jun-14	Birth	
141 RAINA	M	14-Jun-14	64	79	HYDERABAD	14-Jun-14	Birth	
142 RANI	F	22-Jun-14	24	29	HYDERABAD	22-Jun-14	Birth	
143 RUPA	F	22-Jun-14	78	47	HYDERABAD	22-Jun-14	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
144 SMITHA	F	27-Jun-14	53	112	HYDERABAD	27-Jun-14	Birth	
145 BUJJI	F	15-Jul-14	49	45	HYDERABAD	15-Jul-14	Birth	
146 AMRUTHA	F	26-Jul-14	64	65	HYDERABAD	26-Jul-14	Birth	
147 SWARNA SR-171	F	14-Feb-16	129	30	HYDERABAD MADRAS	14-Feb-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
148 ANJALI SR-163	F	11-Jan-16	24	23	HYDERABAD MADRAS	11-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
149 PADMA SR-165	F	09-Jan-16	44	40	HYDERABAD MADRAS	09-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
150 ASHOK SR-162	M	20-Jan-16	64	65	HYDERABAD MADRAS	20-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
151 MANOJ TIWARI SR-168	M	05-Jan-16	87	89	HYDERABAD MADRAS	05-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
TOTALS: 71.74.6 (151)								

Appendix II

Living Population of Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*) in Indian Zoos

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
Assam State Zoo cum Botanical Garden, Guwahati								
96 PREEFAM MD0004	M	03-Dec-14	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	03-Dec-14 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
97 BHANU MD0003	M	15-Dec-14	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	15-Dec-14 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
98 SARDHYA MD0002	F	10-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	10-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
99 SAHIFHYA MD0005	F	12-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	12-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
100 PRANAFHI MD0006	F	12-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	12-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
101 SHIVA MD0001	M	15-Jan-15	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD ASSAM	15-Jan-15 29-Jul-16	Birth Transfer	
109 MD0007	?	12-Nov-16	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	12-Nov-16	Birth	
110 MD0008	?	02-Jan-17	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	02-Jan-17	Birth	
111 MD0009	?	09-Feb-17	UNK	UNK	ASSAM	09-Feb-17	Birth	
Totals: 3.3.3 (9)								
M. C. Zoological Park, Chatbir								
104 MDEER1	M	~ 2015	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD CHATBIR Z	~ 2015 17-Mar-16	Birth Transfer	
105 MDEER1	F	~ 2015	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD CHATBIR Z	~ 2015 17-Mar-16	Birth Transfer	
107 MDEER1	?	04-Jul-16	UNK	UNK	CHATBIR Z	04-Jul-16	Birth	
108 MDEER1	?	01-Nov-16	UNK	UNK	CHATBIR Z	01-Nov-16	Birth	
Totals: 1.1.2 (4)								
Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad								
18 20150 RAKESH 0006112311	M	18-Aug-07	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	18-Aug-07	Birth	
19 20151 RAFIA 0006B7246B	F	04-Sep-07	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	04-Sep-07	Birth	
20 M00317 50158 00074D5FC5	F	~ 2004	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE HYDERABAD	~ 1 Oct 2007 20-Oct-07 10-Apr-13	Capture Transfer Transfer	
23 ROSY	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 12-Apr-08	Capture Transfer	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
20154 000610DE1A								
24 RAJESH 20153 00061110A4	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 20-Apr-08	Capture Transfer	
25 VENKAT 20158	M	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 01-Jun-08	Capture Transfer	
27 20152 RAJITHA 000610E5C5	F	15-Dec-08	UNK	UNK	HYDERABAD	15-Dec-08	Birth	
29 RAZIA 20155 6.11E+07	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	???? 12-Jun-09	Capture Transfer	
30 100110 PREETHI 000715423B	F	29-Jan-10	17	26	MANGALORE HYDERABAD	29-Jan-10 ~15 Mar 2014	Birth Transfer	KINNI at MANGALORE PREETHI at HYDERABAD
31 20156 RINKY 0006111FDB	F	13-May-10	UNK	23	HYDERABAD	13-May-10	Birth	
34 20157 KARTIKA	F	25-Nov-10	24	29	HYDERABAD	25-Nov-10	Birth	
40 20159 NITYA	F	06-Apr-11	24	31	HYDERABAD	06-Apr-11	Birth	
43 20161 SHRAVANI	F	30-Jul-11	18	9	HYDERABAD	30-Jul-11	Birth	
44 20162 GANESH	M	24-Aug-11	24	23	HYDERABAD	24-Aug-11	Birth	
45 20163 HASINI	F	19-Sep-11	24	31	HYDERABAD	19-Sep-11	Birth	
46 20164 ASHWINI	F	25-Sep-11	24	34	HYDERABAD	25-Sep-11	Birth	
47 20165 RAJINI	F	01-Oct-11	24	27	HYDERABAD	01-Oct-11	Birth	
49 VISHAL 20167 0007156828	M	~15 Sep 2011	WILD	WILD	INDIA VISAKAPAT HYDERABAD	~15 Sep 2011 01-Oct-11 01-Nov-11	Capture Transfer Transfer	
53 KIRAN	M	27-Jan-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	27-Jan-12	Birth	
56 KEERTI 000715592E	F	29-Feb-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	29-Feb-12	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
59 REKHA 0007153BBA	F	05-Mar-12	24	29	HYDERABAD	05-Mar-12	Birth	
60 RAHUL 00071542EE	M	12-Apr-12	24	27	HYDERABAD	12-Apr-12	Birth	
61 NAVEEN 0007153AF5	M	27-Jun-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	27-Jun-12	Birth	
62 SWATI 000715480B	F	06-Jul-12	36	43	HYDERABAD	06-Jul-12	Birth	
63 HONEY 000715345B	F	23-Jul-12	24	31	HYDERABAD	23-Jul-12	Birth	
64 KARUNYA 00074D443B	M	30-Jul-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	30-Jul-12	Birth	
65 SAKHI 00071510F0	F	06-Aug-12	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Aug-12	Birth	
66 VINITHA	F	13-Sep-12	24	27	HYDERABAD	13-Sep-12	Birth	
69 PRANAV	M	30-Oct-12	44	47	HYDERABAD	30-Oct-12	Birth	
70 HARSHA 0007152648	F	20-Nov-12	25	45	HYDERABAD	20-Nov-12	Birth	
71 SHRAVAN 0007157277	M	04-Dec-12	49	46	HYDERABAD	04-Dec-12	Birth	
72 SACHIN	M	08-Dec-12	24	23	HYDERABAD	08-Dec-12	Birth	
73 RAGHU 000715279A	M	09-Dec-12	36	43	HYDERABAD	09-Dec-12	Birth	
74 KARAN 0007154F5D	M	31-Dec-12	25	34	HYDERABAD	31-Dec-12	Birth	
76 RAVI	M	06-Jan-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Jan-13	Birth	
77 SHRUTHI	F	07-Jan-13	24	31	HYDERABAD	07-Jan-13	Birth	
78 NARENDER 0007155F30	M	12-Jan-13	49	56	HYDERABAD	12-Jan-13	Birth	
79 VINODHA 00071569FF	F	14-Feb-13	24	27	HYDERABAD	14-Feb-13	Birth	
80 VIKAS	M	30-Mar-13	25	63	HYDERABAD	30-Mar-13	Birth	
81 RAJU 00071552F3	M	18-Apr-13	55	54	HYDERABAD	18-Apr-13	Birth	

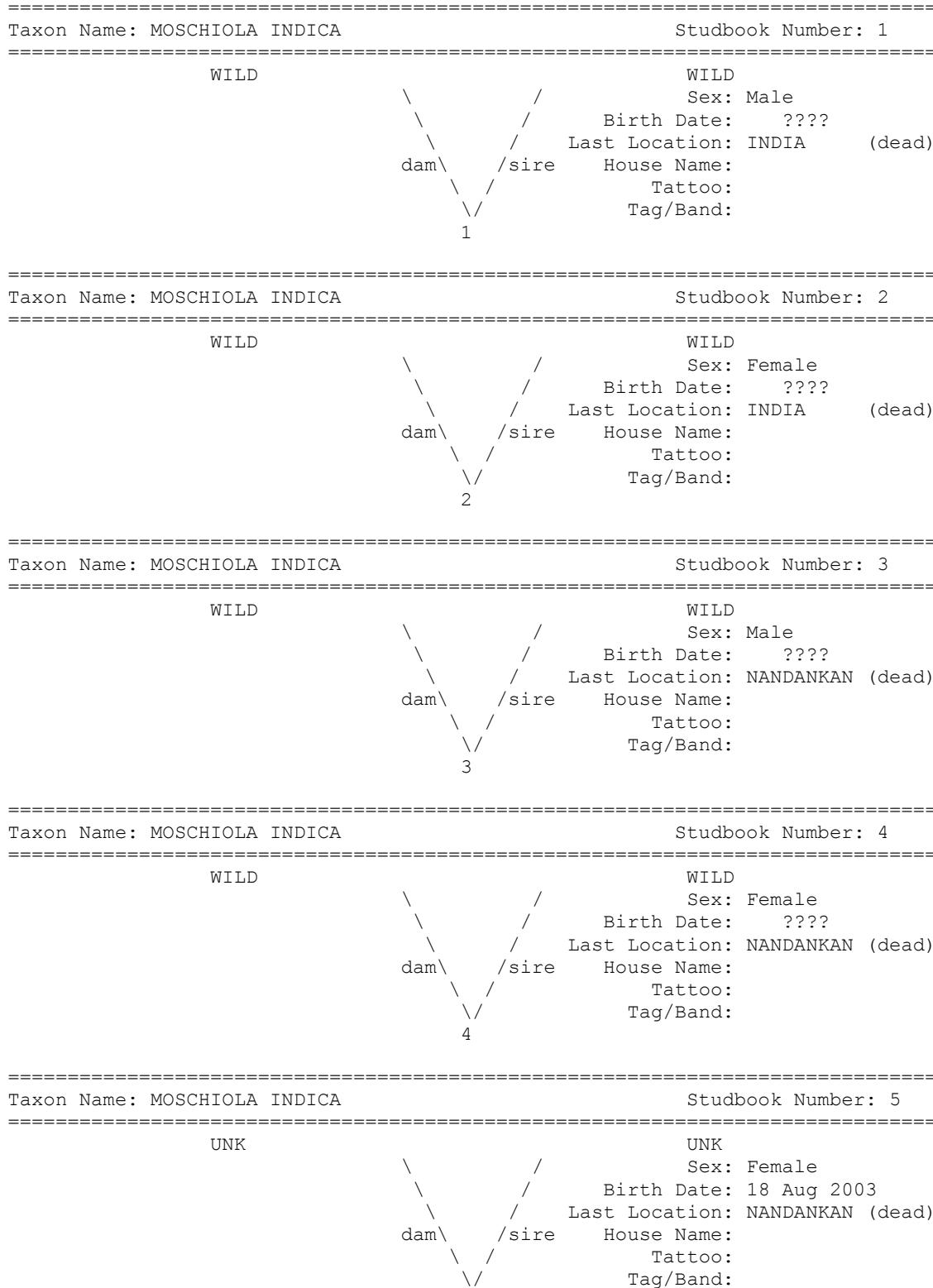
Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
82 SANJAY	M	26-Apr-13	53	47	HYDERABAD	26-Apr-13	Birth	
83	F	09-May-13	44	43	HYDERABAD	09-May-13	Birth	
84	M	13-May-13	24	23	HYDERABAD	13-May-13	Birth	
85 PRAVEEN 00071559A9	M	14-May-13	44	40	HYDERABAD	14-May-13	Birth	
86 KUNAL 0007154A0E	M	20-May-13	25	56	HYDERABAD	20-May-13	Birth	
87 CHAITANYA 7.16E+23	M	03-Jun-13	25	34	HYDERABAD	03-Jun-13	Birth	
88 SINDHU 0007152B50	F	08-Jun-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	08-Jun-13	Birth	
89 PRANEETHA 000715395E	F	12-Jun-13	64	65	HYDERABAD	12-Jun-13	Birth	
90 SANA 000715395E	F	17-Jun-13	49	45	HYDERABAD	17-Jun-13	Birth	
112 TAG22 RATNA 0007151AC7	F	06-Jan-13	24	29	HYDERABAD	06-Jan-13	Birth	
113 TAG09 VANITHA 00071560D7	F	30-Mar-13	25	63	HYDERABAD	30-Mar-13	Birth	
114 TAG41 CHANDINI 00071522EC	F	13-Jul-13	44	62	HYDERABAD	13-Jul-13	Birth	
115 TAG41 TARUN 00071567C6	M	20-Aug-13	53	112	HYDERABAD	20-Aug-13	Birth	
116 TAG37 PRAMEELA 0007152CF3	F	09-Oct-13	53	47	HYDERABAD	09-Oct-13	Birth	
117 TAG17 MALALA 0007155EE8	F	14-Oct-13	44	40	HYDERABAD	14-Oct-13	Birth	
118 TAG40 BOBBY 00071530A9	M	28-Oct-13	24	23	HYDERABAD	28-Oct-13	Birth	
119 MURTHY 0007153D24	M	04-Nov-13	25	34	HYDERABAD	04-Nov-13	Birth	
120 TAG13	M	30-Nov-13	24	31	HYDERABAD	30-Nov-13	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
SAGAR 00071507FA								
121 CHRIST	M	25-Dec-13	72	77	HYDERABAD	25-Dec-13	Birth	
122 RAMESH	M	21-Jan-14	24	29	HYDERABAD	21-Jan-14	Birth	
123 SHASHANK	M	23-Jan-14	64	79	HYDERABAD	23-Jan-14	Birth	
124 TAG38 RIYA 0007154D31	F	25-Jan-14	53	112	HYDERABAD	25-Jan-14	Birth	
125 VIJAY	M	10-Feb-14	49	46	HYDERABAD	10-Feb-14	Birth	
126 TEJA	M	11-Feb-14	49	45	HYDERABAD	11-Feb-14	Birth	
127 VINAY	M	15-Feb-14	61	56	HYDERABAD	15-Feb-14	Birth	
128 GAYATHRI	F	18-Feb-14	74	54	HYDERABAD	18-Feb-14	Birth	
129 SRINIVAS 0007150A78	M	~ 2009	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 1 Mar 2014 04-Mar-14	Capture Transfer	Captured from Tirpuati Forest
130 BALAJI TAG49 0007157468	M	~ 2010	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 1 Mar 2014 04-Mar-14	Capture Transfer	
131 ANUP	M	08-Mar-14	25	63	HYDERABAD	08-Mar-14	Birth	
132 SWAMY	M	19-Mar-14	44	40	HYDERABAD	19-Mar-14	Birth	
133 ABINAYA	F	24-Mar-14	64	89	HYDERABAD	24-Mar-14	Birth	
134 VIBHAV	M	01-Apr-14	24	23	HYDERABAD	01-Apr-14	Birth	
135 ARVIND	M	09-Apr-14	25	34	HYDERABAD	09-Apr-14	Birth	
136 DHONI	M	04-May-14	73	113	HYDERABAD	04-May-14	Birth	
137 JWALA	F	07-May-14	78	62	HYDERABAD	07-May-14	Birth	
138 JAGAN	M	10-May-14	84	87	HYDERABAD	10-May-14	Birth	
139 PADMAVATI	F	~ 2014	WILD	WILD	INDIA HYDERABAD	~ 9 May 2014 12-May-14	Capture Transfer	Captured from Tirpuati Forest
140 JAVED	M	12-Jun-14	120	114	HYDERABAD	12-Jun-14	Birth	
141 RAINA	M	14-Jun-14	64	79	HYDERABAD	14-Jun-14	Birth	
142 RANI	F	22-Jun-14	24	29	HYDERABAD	22-Jun-14	Birth	
143 RUPA	F	22-Jun-14	78	47	HYDERABAD	22-Jun-14	Birth	
144 SMITHA	F	27-Jun-14	53	112	HYDERABAD	27-Jun-14	Birth	

Stud# Local ID Name Transponder	Sex	Birth Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Event	Remarks
145 BUJJI	F	15-Jul-14	49	45	HYDERABAD	15-Jul-14	Birth	
146 AMRUTHA	F	26-Jul-14	64	65	HYDERABAD	26-Jul-14	Birth	
Totals: 43.40.0 (83)								
Arignar Anna Zoological Park, Chennai								
147 SWARNA SR-171	F	14-Feb-16	129	30	HYDERABAD MADRAS	14-Feb-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
148 ANJALI SR-163	F	11-Jan-16	24	23	HYDERABAD MADRAS	11-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
149 PADMA SR-165	F	09-Jan-16	44	40	HYDERABAD MADRAS	09-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
150 ASHOK SR-162	M	20-Jan-16	64	65	HYDERABAD MADRAS	20-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
151 MANOJ TIWAR SR-168	M	05-Jan-16	87	89	HYDERABAD MADRAS	05-Jan-16 21-Jul-17	Birth Transfer	
Totals: 2.3.0 (5)								
Sri Chamarajendra Zoological Park, Mysore								
32 M00319	F	~ 1 Jan 2009	WILD	WILD	INDIA MYSORE	~25 Jun 2010 01-Jul-10	Capture Transfer	
94 M01070	F	12-Oct-13	36	UNK	MYSORE	12-Oct-13	Birth	
95 M01134	F	30-Sep-14	36	32	MYSORE	30-Sep-14	Birth	
103 M01203	F	05-Mar-16	36	94	MYSORE	05-Mar-16	Birth	
106 M01224	?	16-Jun-16	36	UNK	MYSORE	16-Jun-16	Birth	
Totals: 0.4.1 (5)								
Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar								
52	F	????	WILD	WILD	INDIA NANDANKAN	~ 1 Dec 2011 13-Dec-11	Capture Transfer	
68	F	24-Sep-12	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	24-Sep-12	Birth	
91	M	02-Apr-13	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	02-Apr-13	Birth	
93	F	31-Dec-13	UNK	UNK	NANDANKAN	31-Dec-13	Birth	
Totals: 1.3.0 (4)								
Totals: 50.54.6 (110)								

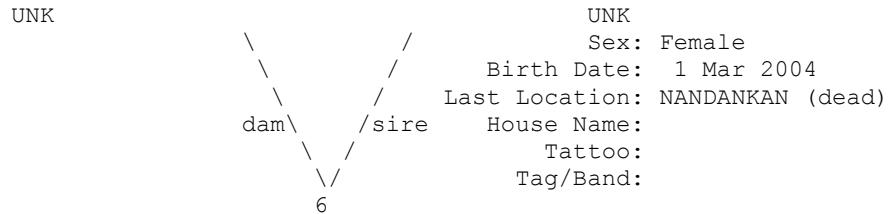
Appendix III

Pedigree Chart Report Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*)



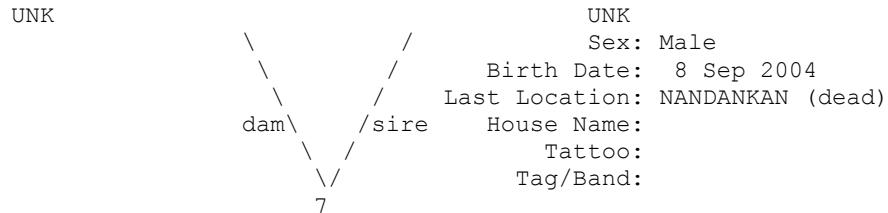
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 6

Studbook Number: 6



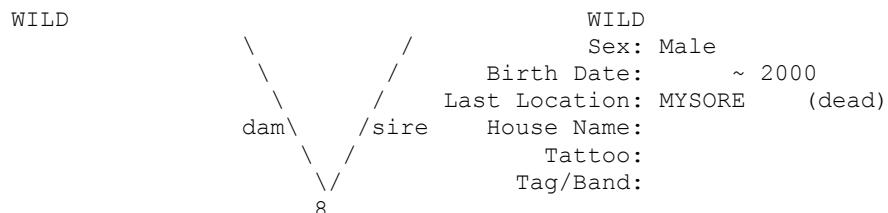
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 7

Studbook Number: 7



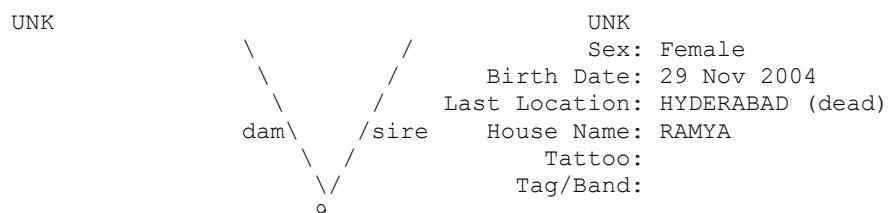
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 8

Studbook Number: 8

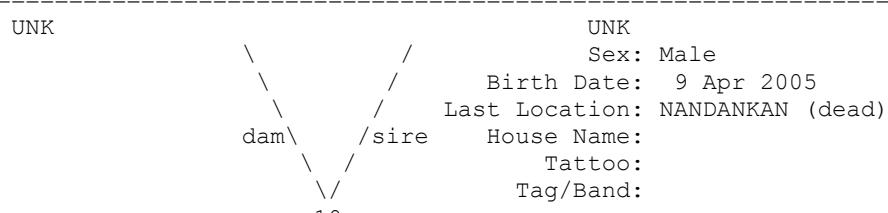


Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 9

Studbook Number: 9



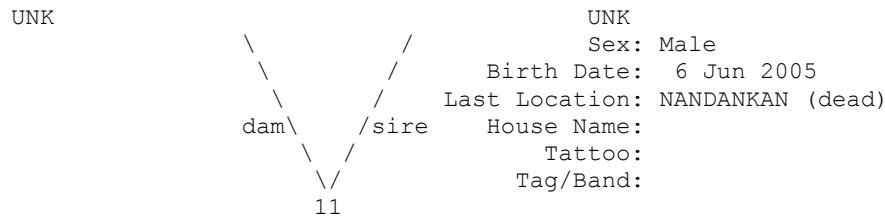
Studbook Number: 10



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 11

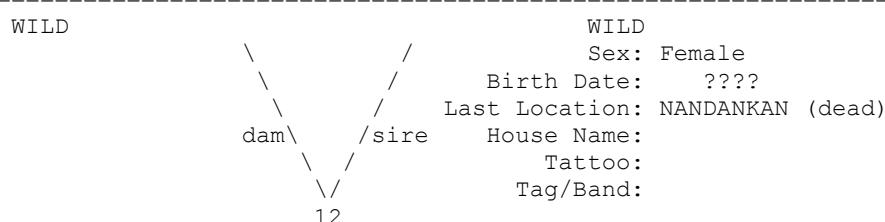
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 12

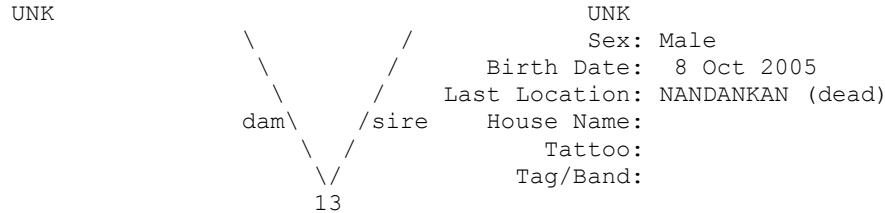
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 13

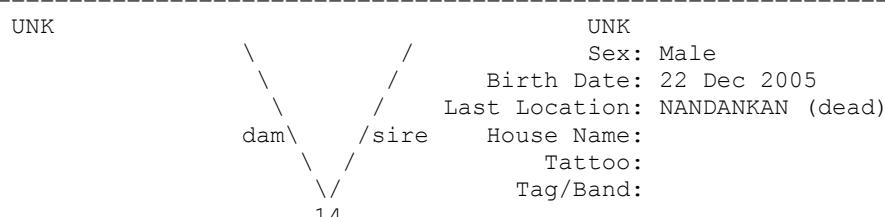
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 14

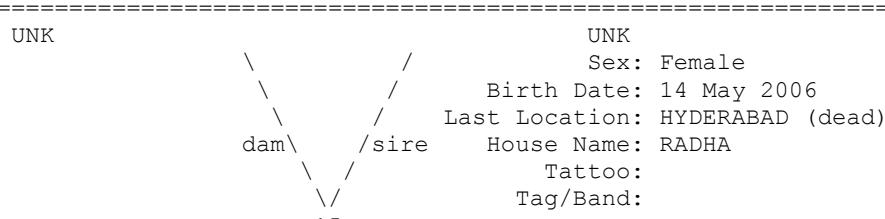
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 15

=====



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 16
=====
UNK UNK
\\ /
\\ \\ / Birth Date: 7 Jul 2006
\\ / Last Location: NANDANKAN (dead)
dam \\ / sire House Name:
\\ \\ /
\\ \\ /
16 Tattoo:
Tag/Band:

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 17
=====

WILD WILD
\\ / Sex: Male
\\ / Birth Date: 1 Jan 2006
\\ / Last Location: MANGALORE (dead)
dam \\ /sire House Name: GANESHA
\\ /
\\ /
17 Tattoo:
Tag/Band:

=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 18
=====

UNK UNK
\\ / Sex: Male
\\ / Birth Date: 18 Aug 2007
\\ / Last Location: HYDERABAD
dam \\ / sire House Name: RAKESH
\\ / Tattoo:
\\ / Tag/Band:
18

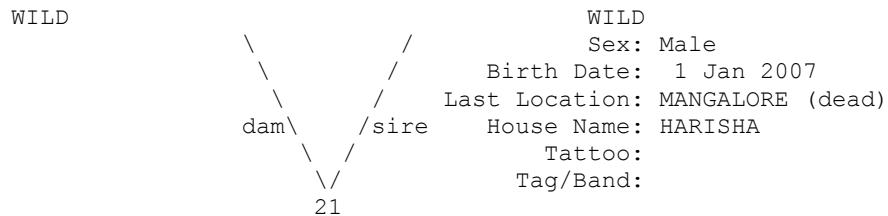
=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 19
=====

UNK UNK
\\ / |
| / |
dam \\ / sire Birth Date: 4 Sep 2007
| \\ / |
| | |
19 Tag/Band:

=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 21

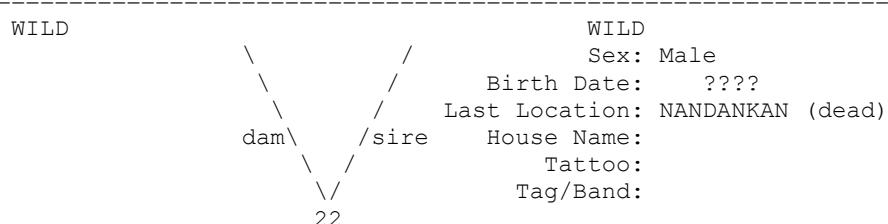
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 22

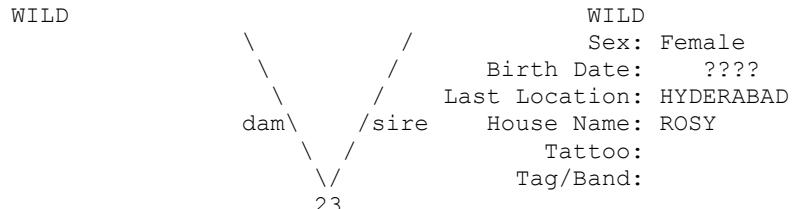
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 23

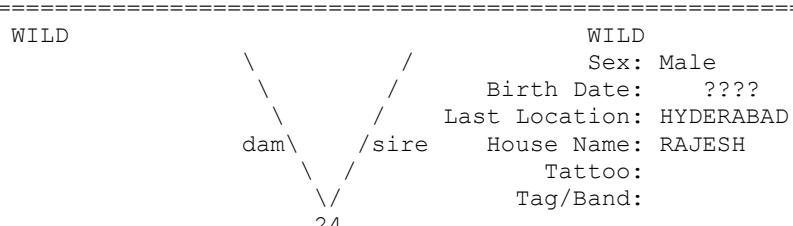
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 24

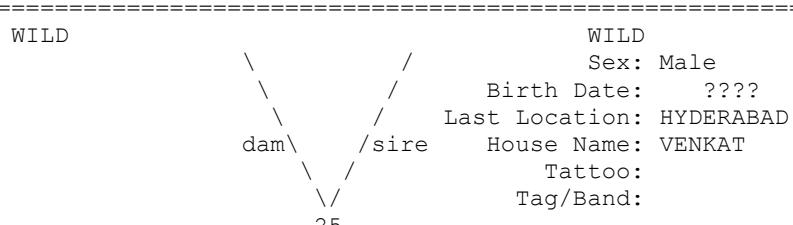
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 25

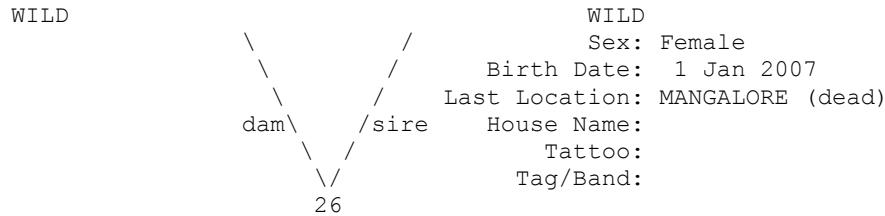
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 26

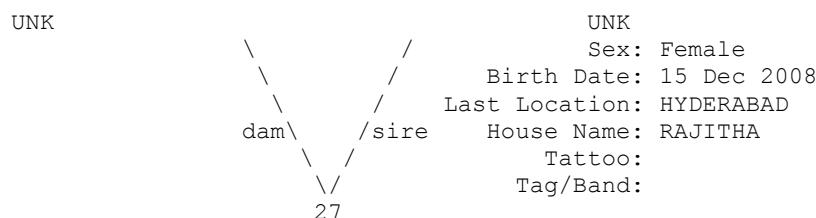
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 27

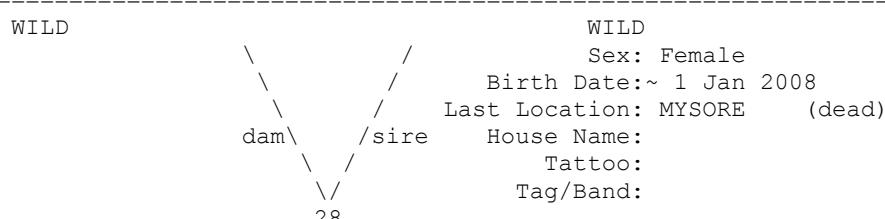
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 28

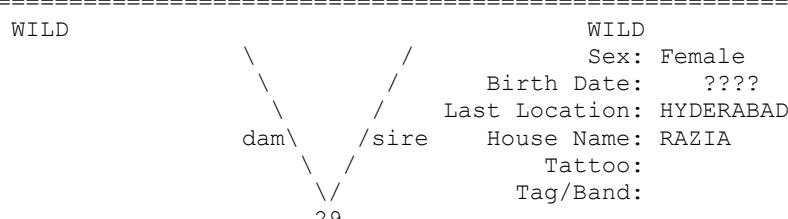
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 29

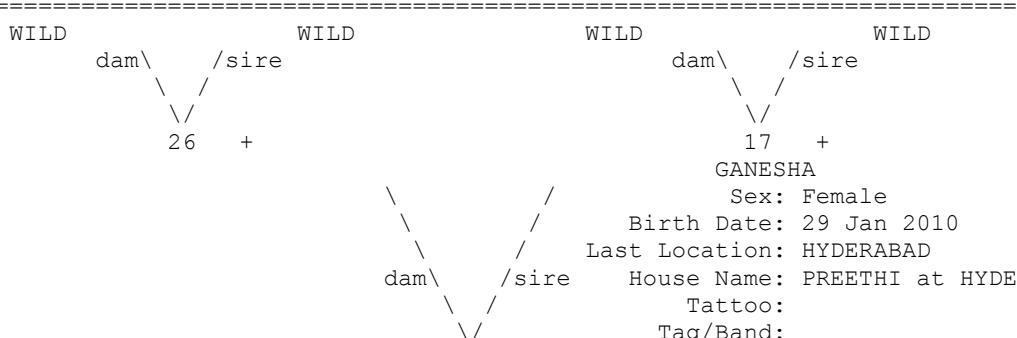
=====



=====

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 30

=====

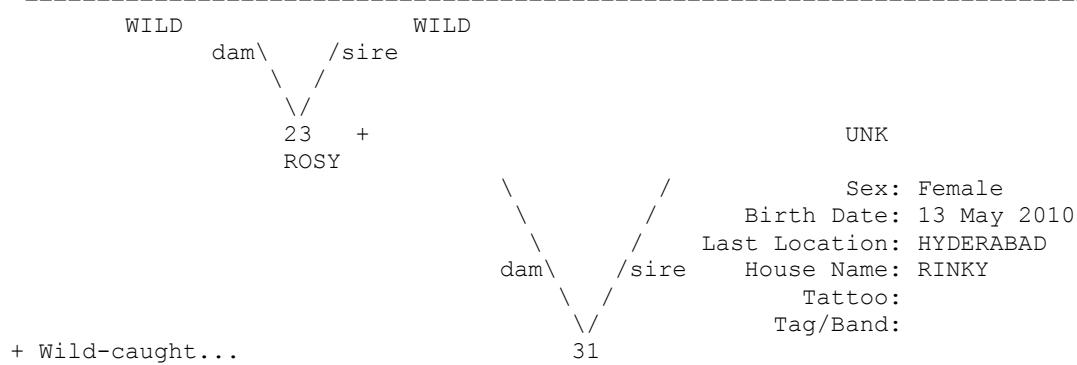


+ Wild-caught...

30

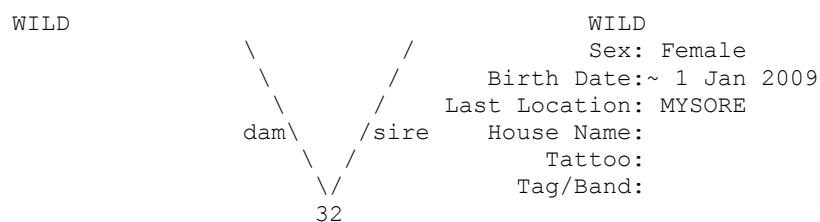
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 31



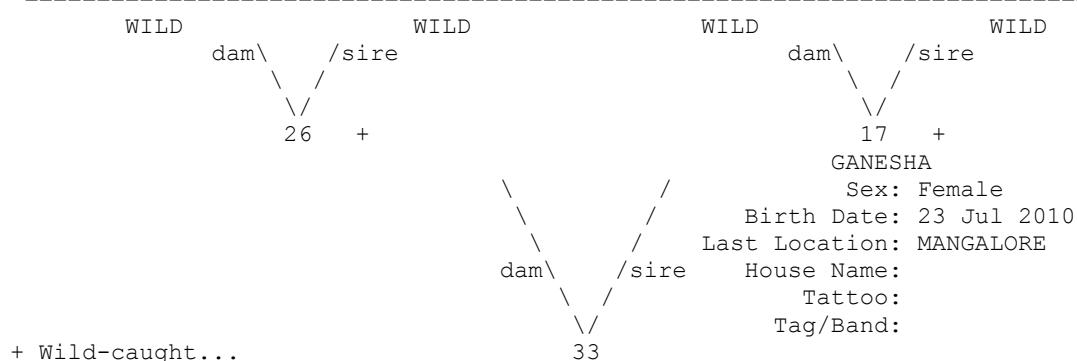
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 32



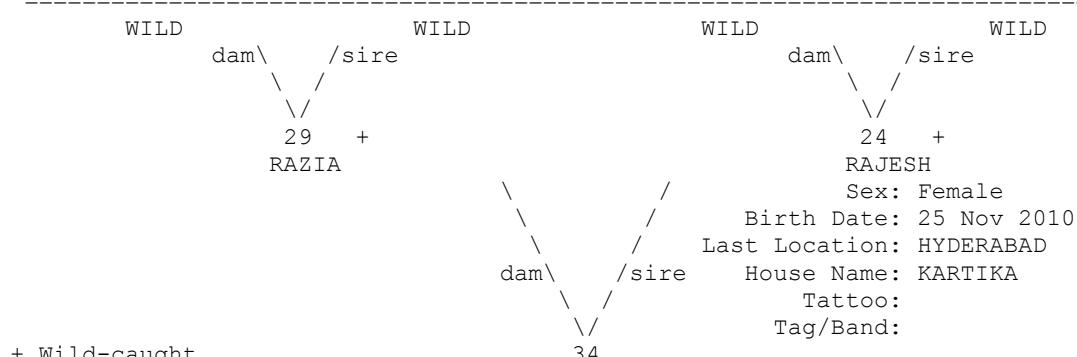
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 33



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 34



```

=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA                               Studbook Number: 36
=====

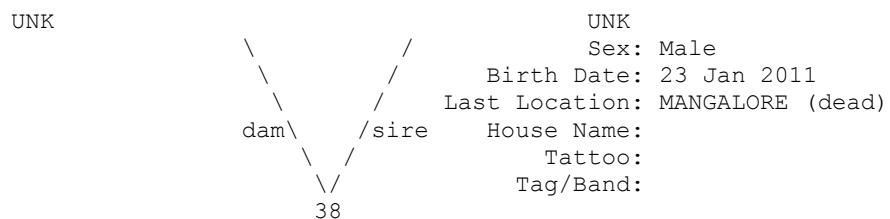
WILD           WILD           WILD           WILD
   dam\      /sire      dam\      /sire
   \  /      \  /
   23    +      24    +
   ROSY          RAJESH
               Sex: Male
               Birth Date: 23 Mar 2011
               Last Location: MYSORE (dead)
               House Name: ARJUN
               Tattoo:
               Tag/Band:

+ Wild-caught...
               36

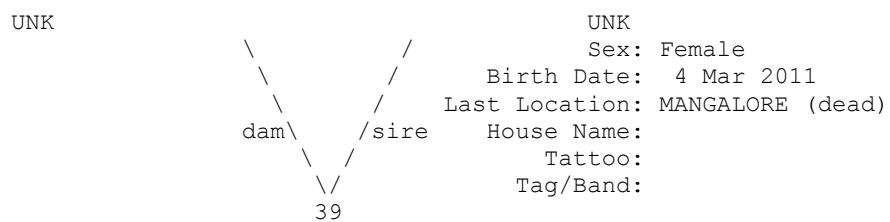
```

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 37
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam \ /sire dam \ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 26 + 17 +
 GANESHA
 dam \ /sire
 \ / \ /
 30
 PREETHI
 dam \ /sire
 \ / \ /
 21 +
 HARISHA
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 23 Jan 2011
 Last Location: MANGALORE
 House Name:
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 + Wild-caught... 37

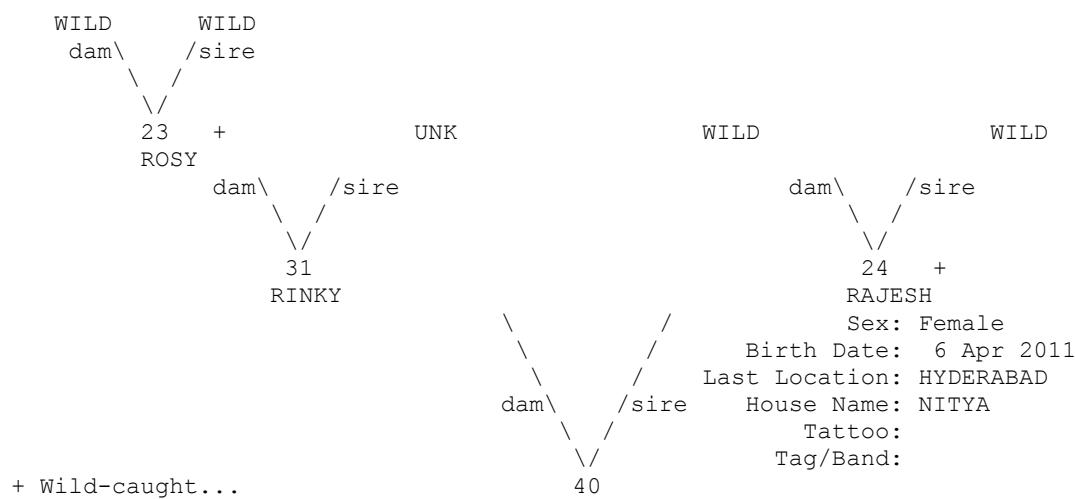
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 38



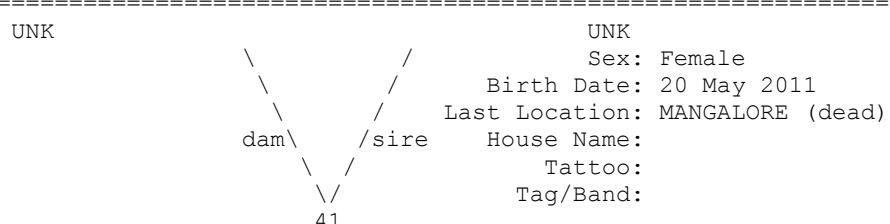
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 39



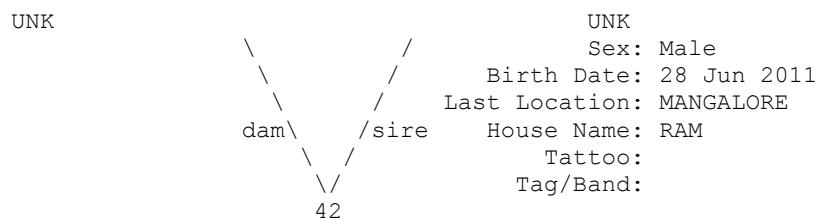
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 40



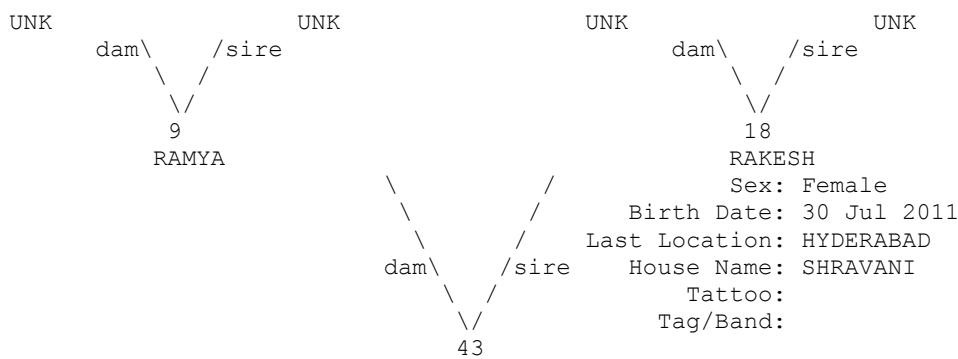
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 41



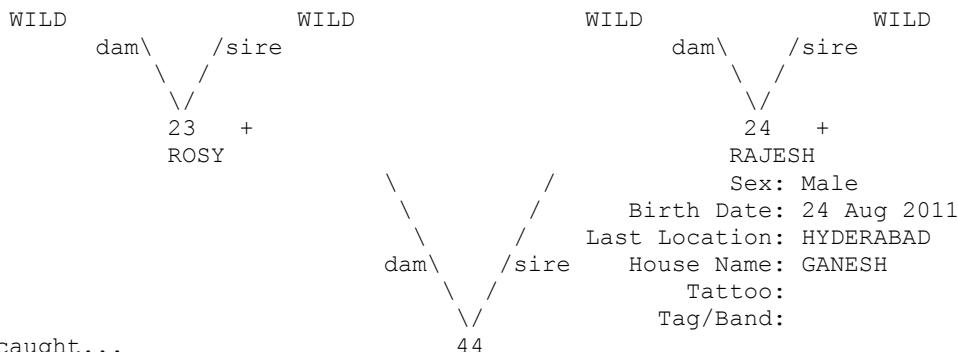
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 42



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 43



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 44



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 45

```

WILD      WILD
dam\    /sire
 \ /
  \ \
  23 + UNK          WILD          WILD
  ROSY          dam\ /sire          dam\ /sire
                \ /           \ /
                31           24 +
                RINKY          RAJESH
                           Sex: Female
                           Birth Date: 19 Sep 2011
                           Last Location: HYDERABAD
                           House Name: HASINI
                           Tattoo:
                           Tag/Band:
+ Wild-caught..          45

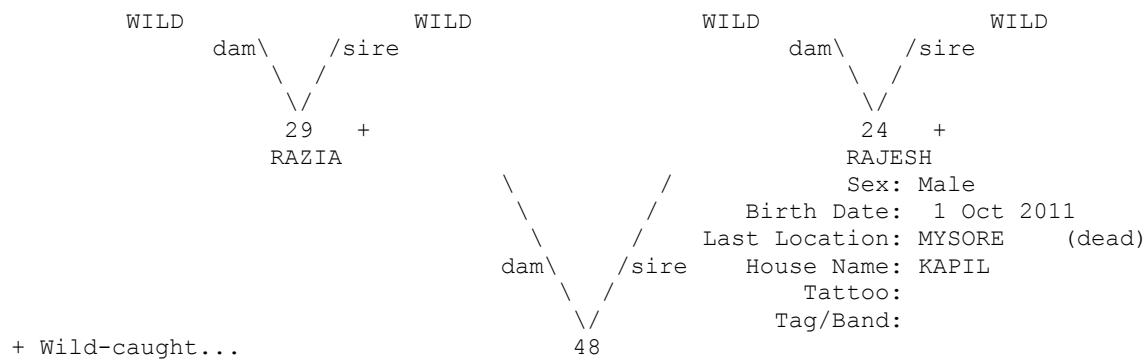
```

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 46
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire WILD WILD
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 29 + 24 *+
 RAZIA RAJESH
 dam\ /sire
 \ /
 34
 KARTIKA
 \ / /
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ /
 46
 Sex: Female Birth Date: 25 Sep 2011
 Last Location: HYDERABAD House Name: ASHWINI
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 + Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

=====

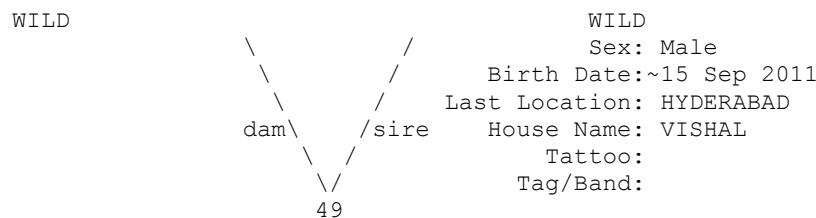
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 48

=====



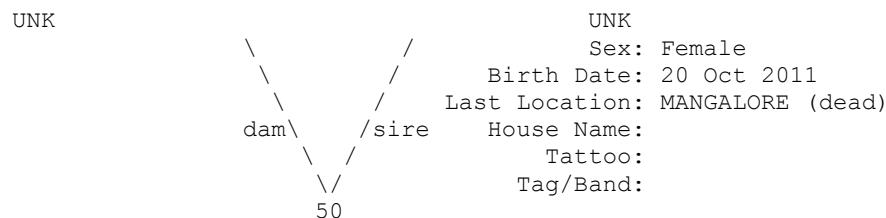
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 49

=====



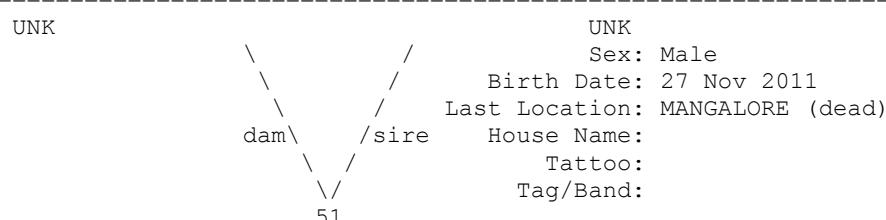
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 50

=====



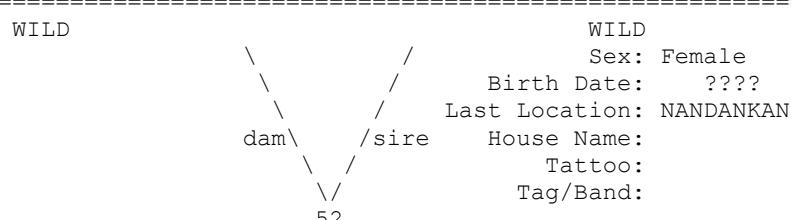
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 51

=====

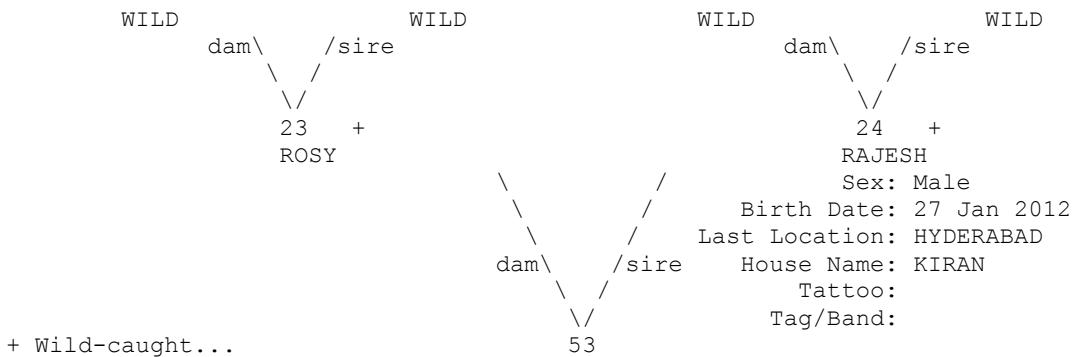


Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 52

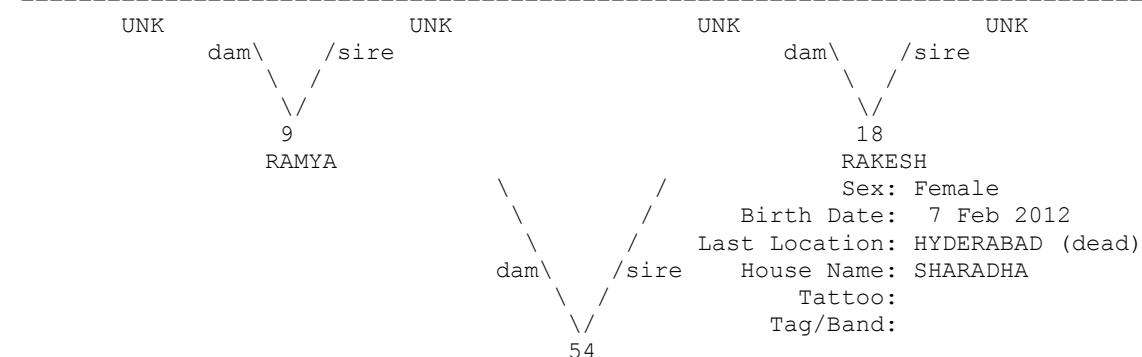
=====



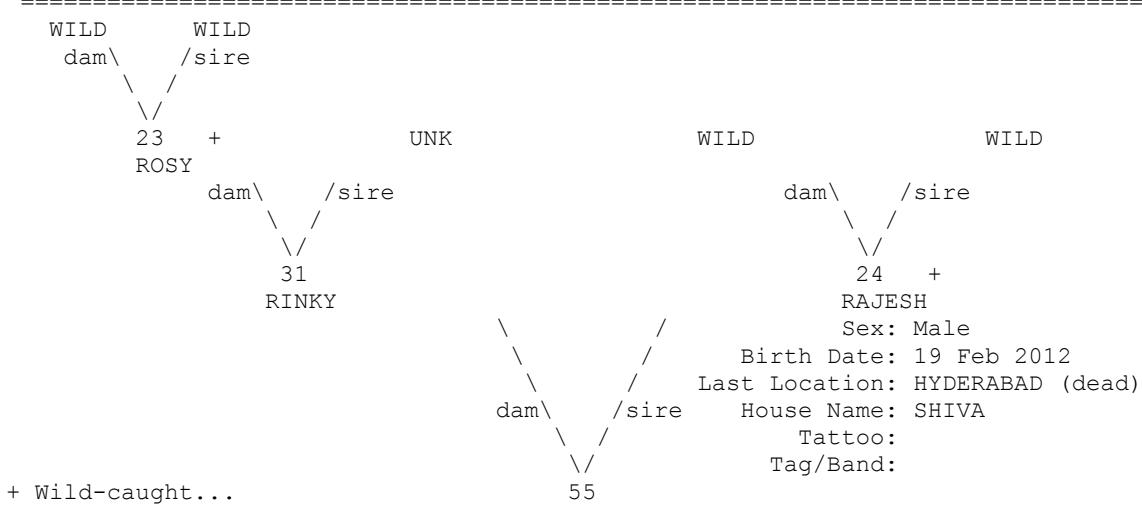
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 53



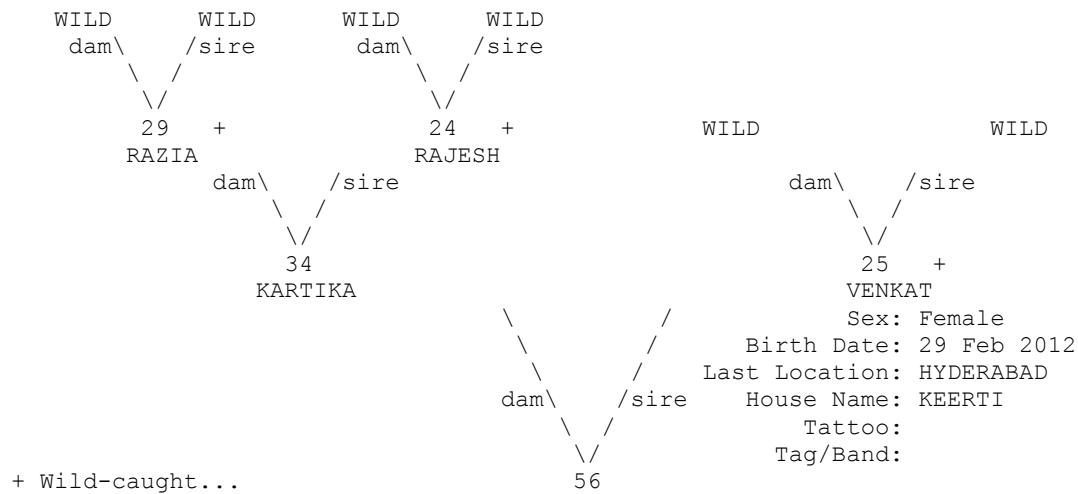
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 54



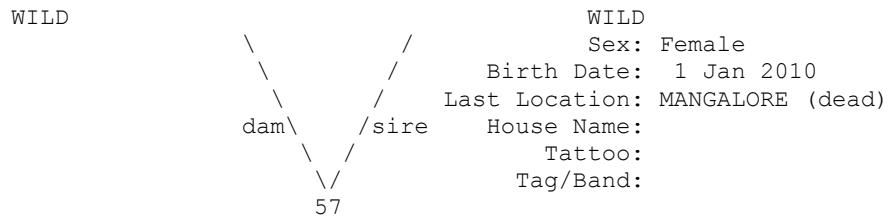
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 55



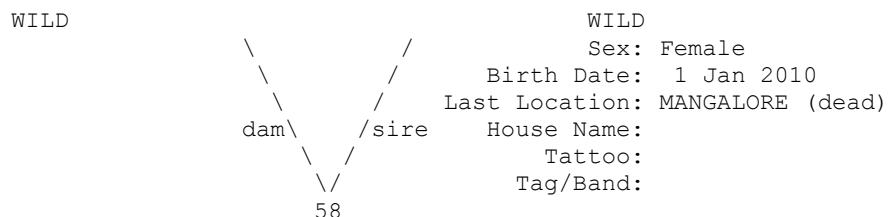
=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 56
=====



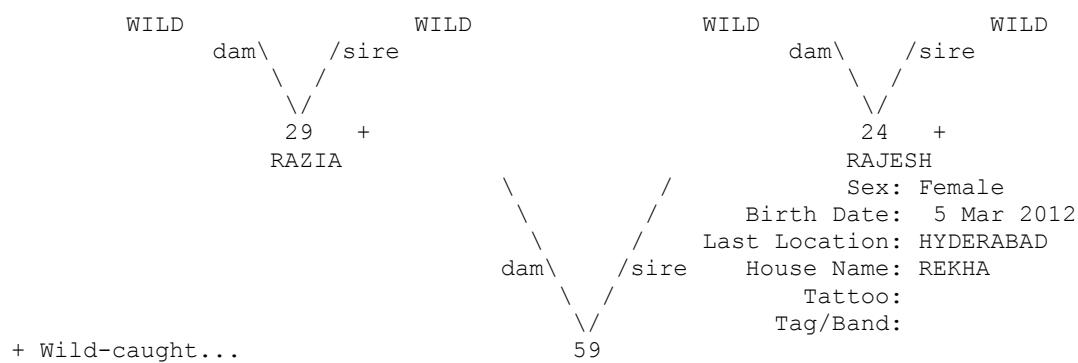
=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 57
=====



=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 58
=====



=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 59
=====



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 60
 =====
 UNK UNK WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 27 24 +
 RAJITHA RAJESH
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 12 Apr 2012
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name: RAHUL
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ /
 60 + Wild-caught...

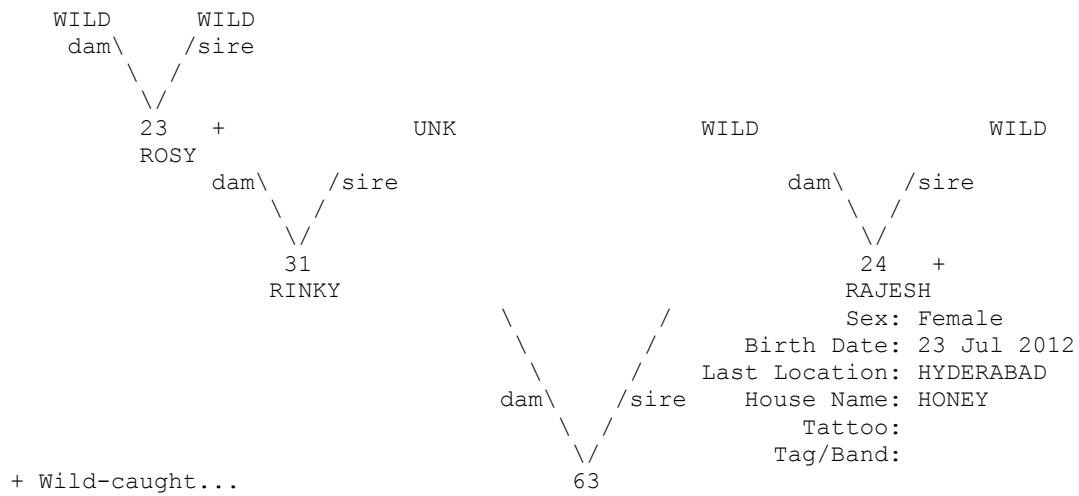
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 61
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam \ /sire dam \ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 23 + 24 +
 ROSY RAJESH
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 27 Jun 2012
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name: NAVEEN
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 + Wild-caught... 61

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 62
 ======
 UNK UNK UNK UNK WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 9 18 23 + 24 +
 RAMYA RAKESH ROSY RAJESH
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ /
 43 36
 SHRAVANI ARJUN
 Sex: Female
 Birth Date: 6 Jul 2012
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name: SWATI
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 + Wild-caught...
 62

=====

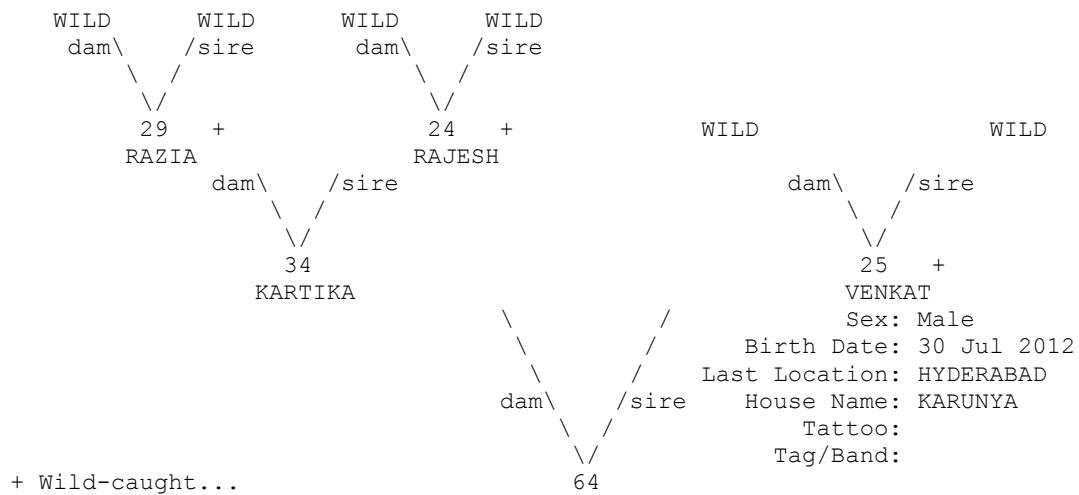
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 63

=====



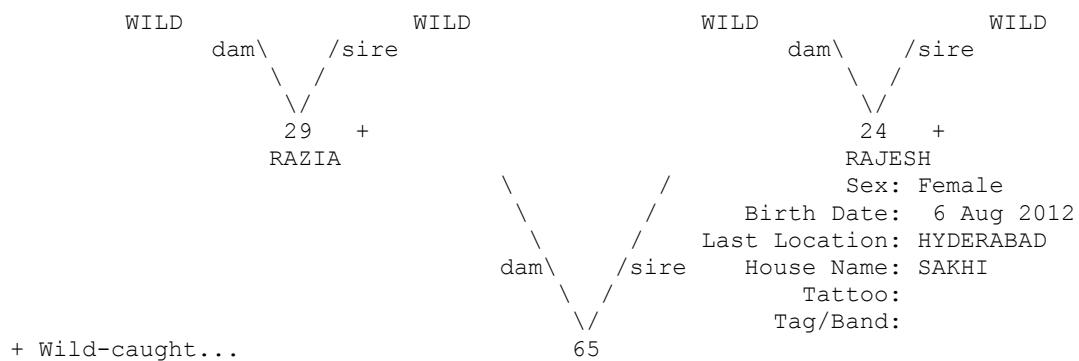
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 64

=====

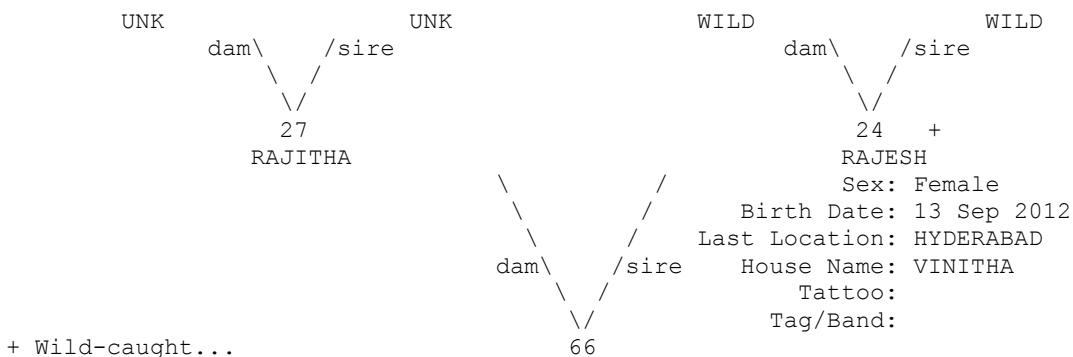


Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 65

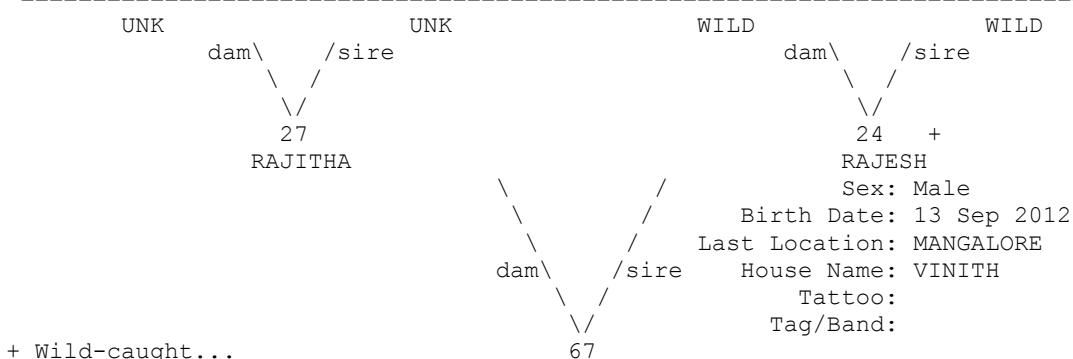
=====



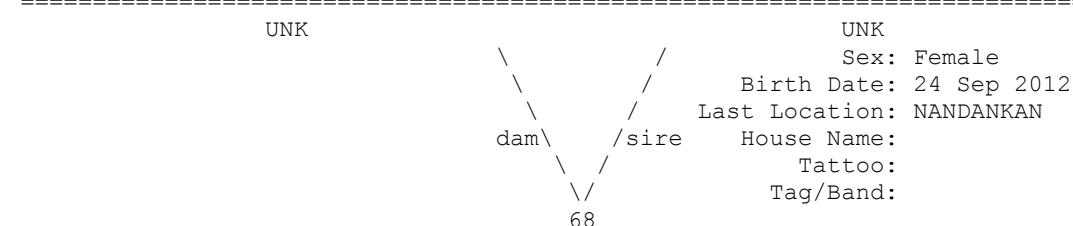
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 66



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 67



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 68



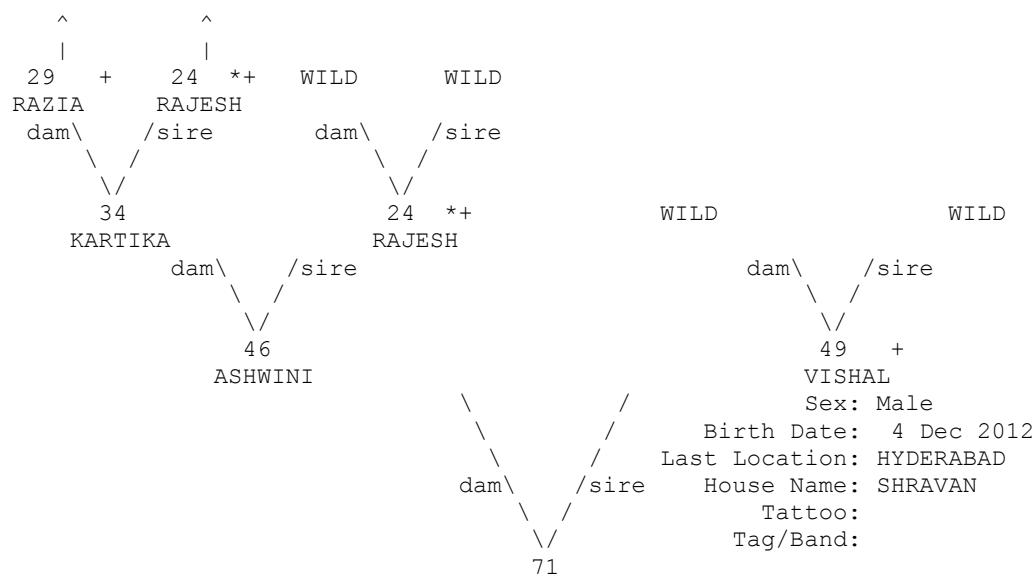
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 69
 ======
 UNK UNK WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam\ / sire dam\ / sire dam\ / sire dam\ / sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 27 24 *+ 23 + 24 *+
 RAJITHA RAJESH ROSY RAJESH
 dam\ / sire dam\ / sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 47 44
 RAJINI GANESH
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 30 Oct 2012
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name: PRANAV
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 dam\ / sire
 \ / \ /
 69

+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

+ Wild-caught...

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

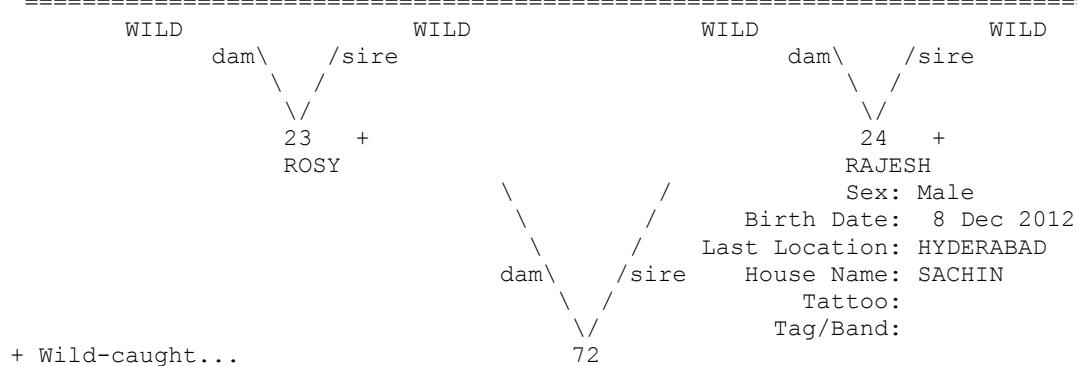
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 71



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 72



+ Wild-caught...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 73

```

=====

UNK UNK UNK UNK WILD WILD WILD WILD
dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
  \ /   \ /   \ /   \ /
  9    18   23   +   24   +
  RAMYA RAKESH ROSY RAJESH
  dam\ /sire   dam\ /sire
  \ /   \ /
  43   36
  SHRAVANI ARJUN
  Sex: Male
  Birth Date: 9 Dec 2012
  Last Location: HYDERABAD
  House Name: RAGHU
  Tattoo:
  Tag/Band:

+ Wild-caught...

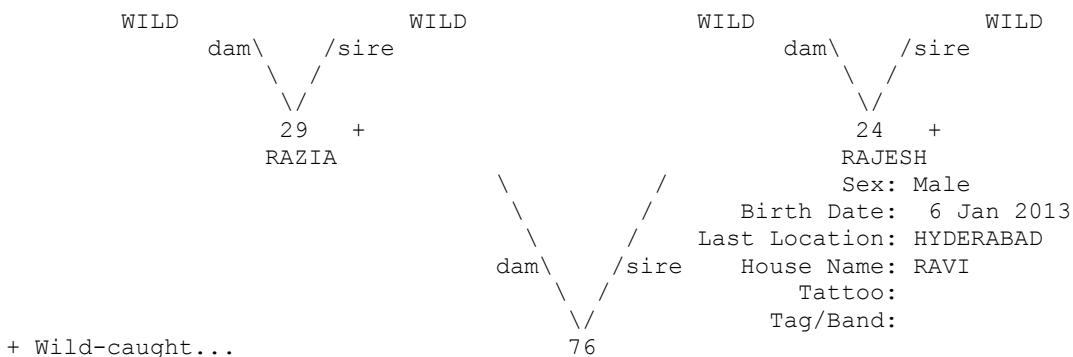
```

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 74
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 29 + 24 + RAJESH WILD WILD
 RAZIA RAJESH
 dam\ /sire
 \ /
 34
 KARTIKA
 dam\ /sire
 \ /
 74
 + Wild-caught...

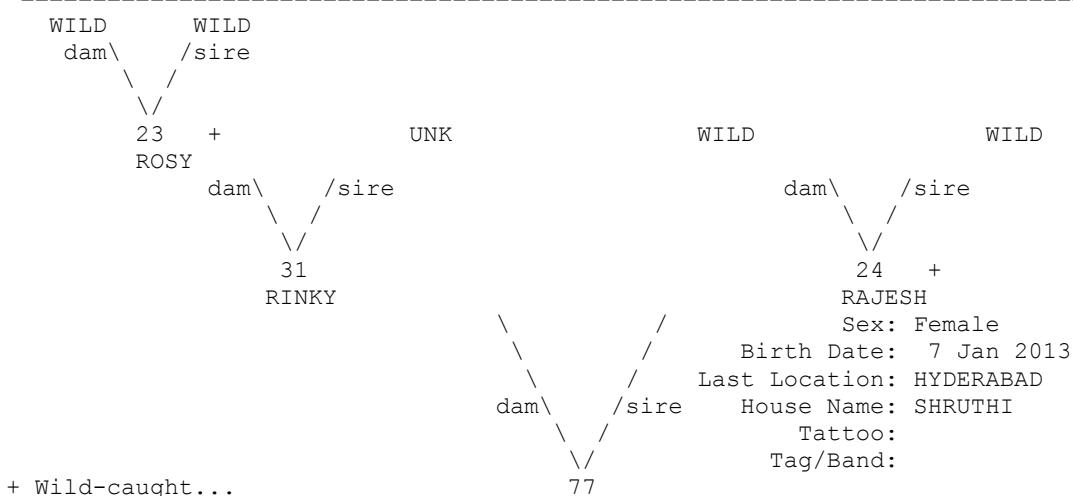
=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 75
=====

WILD WILD
\\ / Sex: Male
\\ / Birth Date: ~ 2 Mar 2013
dam \\ /sire Last Location: NANDANKAN (dead)
\\ / House Name:
\\ / Tattoo:
75 Tag/Band:

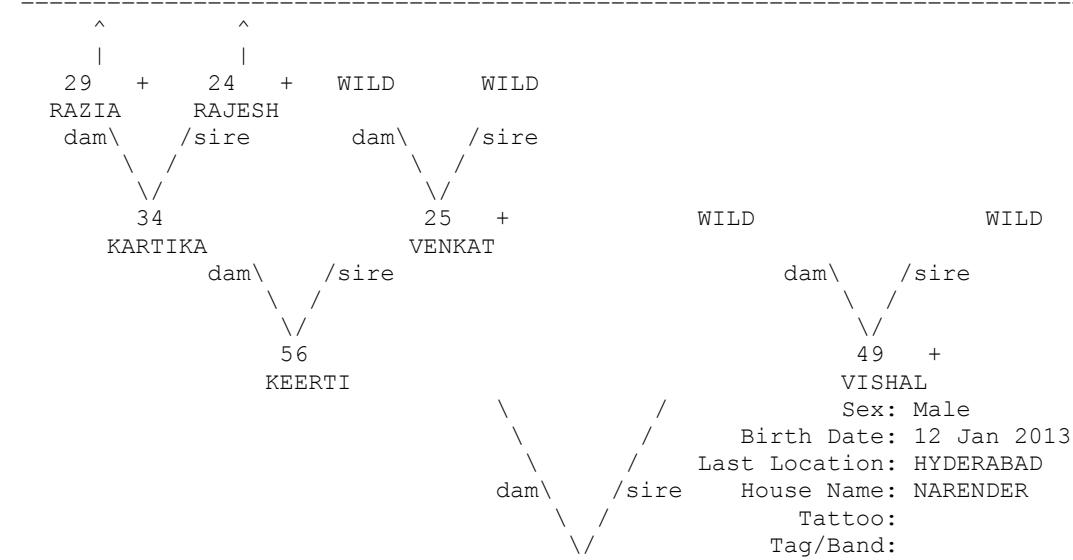
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 76



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 77



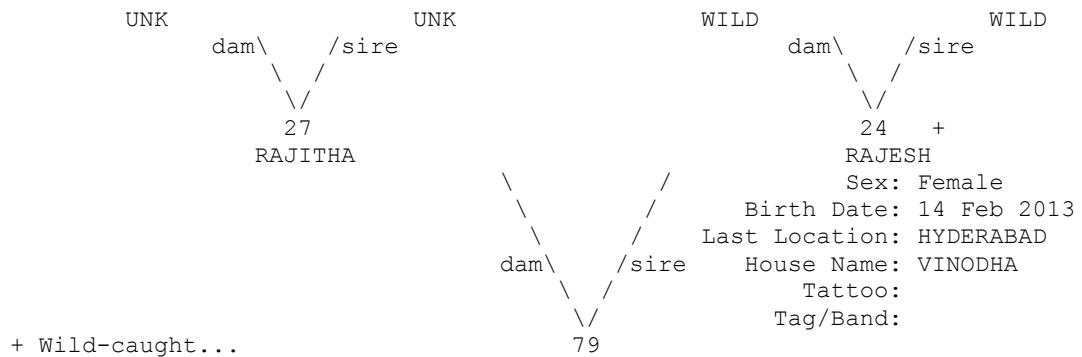
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 78



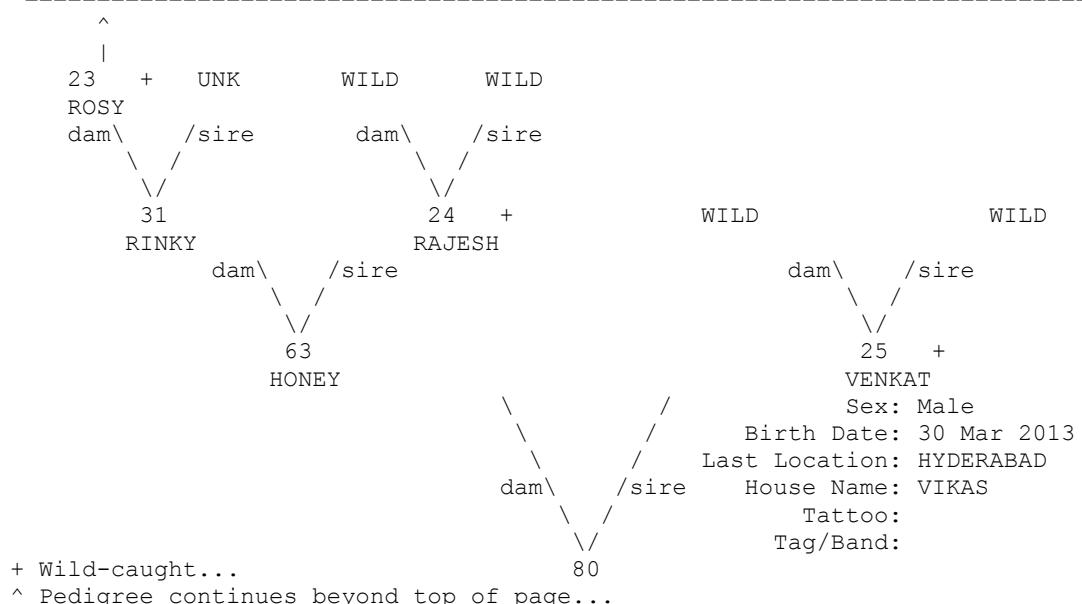
+ Wild-caught...

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

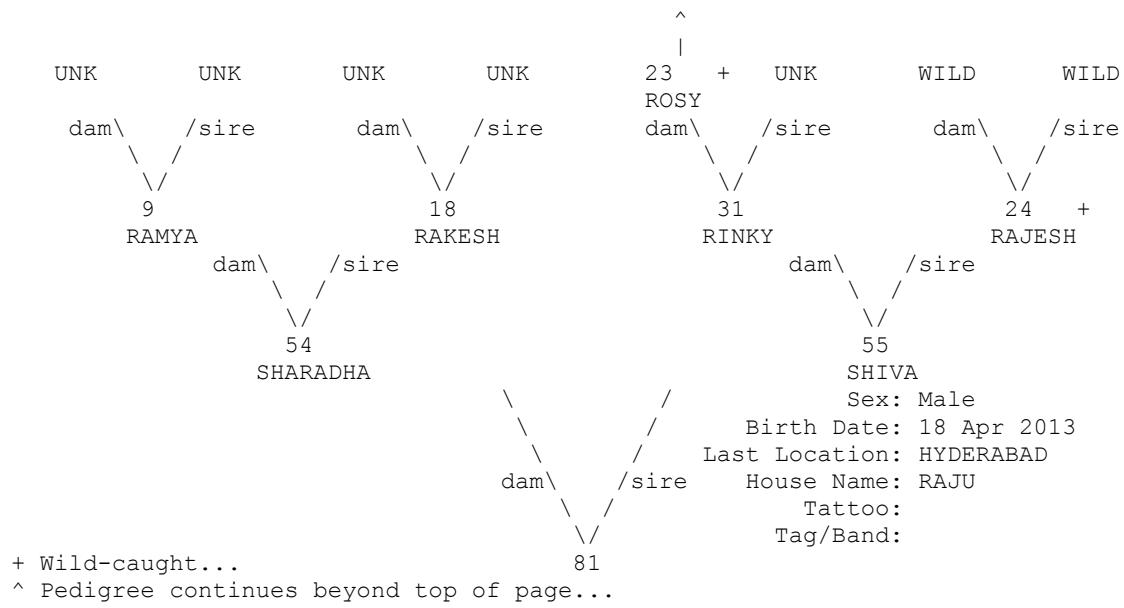
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 79



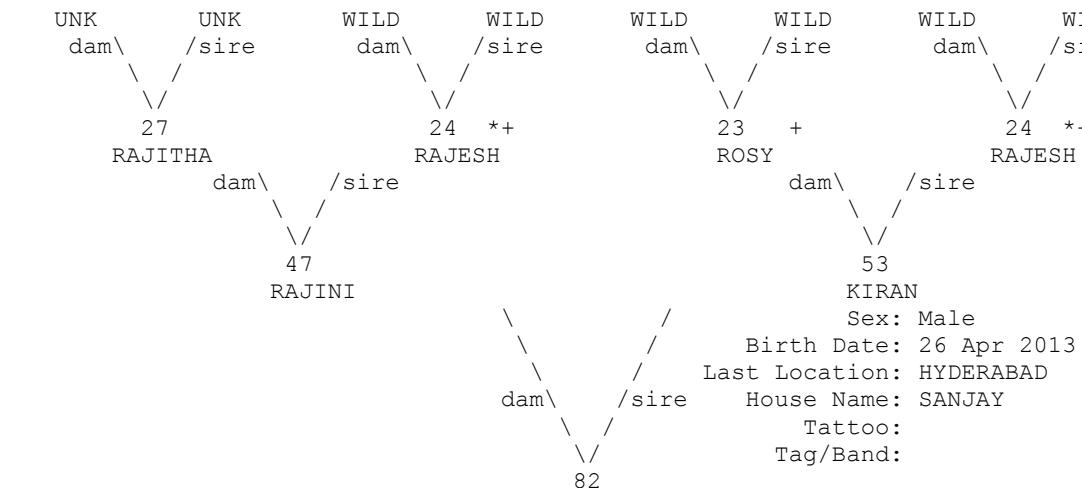
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 80



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 81



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 82



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 83

```

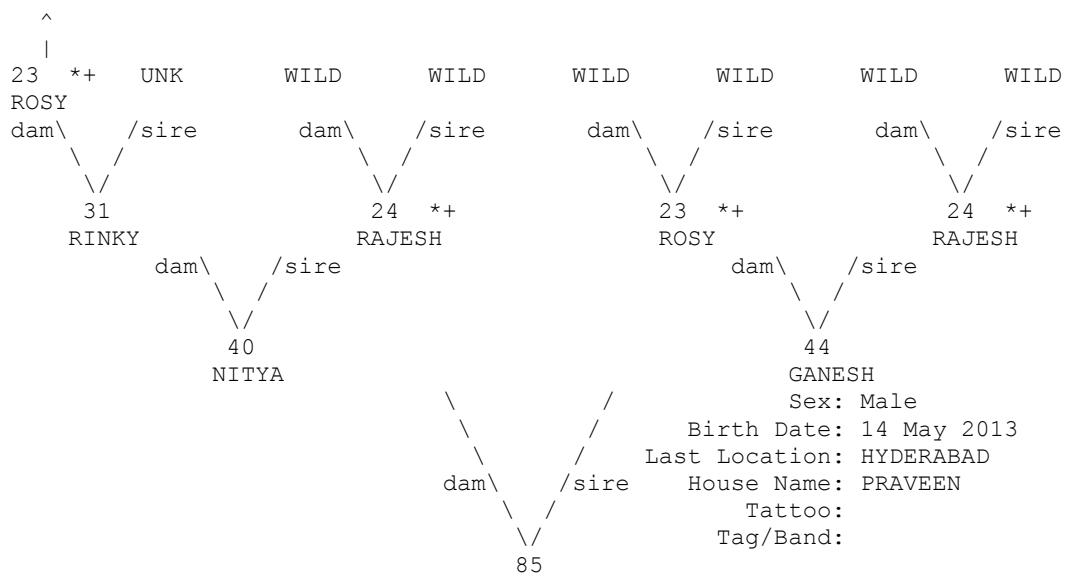
      UNK           UNK           UNK           WILD          WILD          WILD          WILD
      dam\         /sire        dam\         /sire        dam\         /sire        dam\         /sire
      \ /          \ /          \ /          \ /          \ /          \ /
      9            18           23           +           24           +
      RAMYA        RAKESH       ROSY        RAJESH
      dam\         /sire
      \ /
      43
      SHRAVANI
      \ \
      \ \
      dam\         /sire
      \ \
      \ \
      dam\         /sire
      \ \
      \ \
      83
  
```

+ Wild-caught...

Sex: Female Birth Date: 9 May 2013
Last Location: HYDERABAD House Name:
Tattoo: Tag/Band:

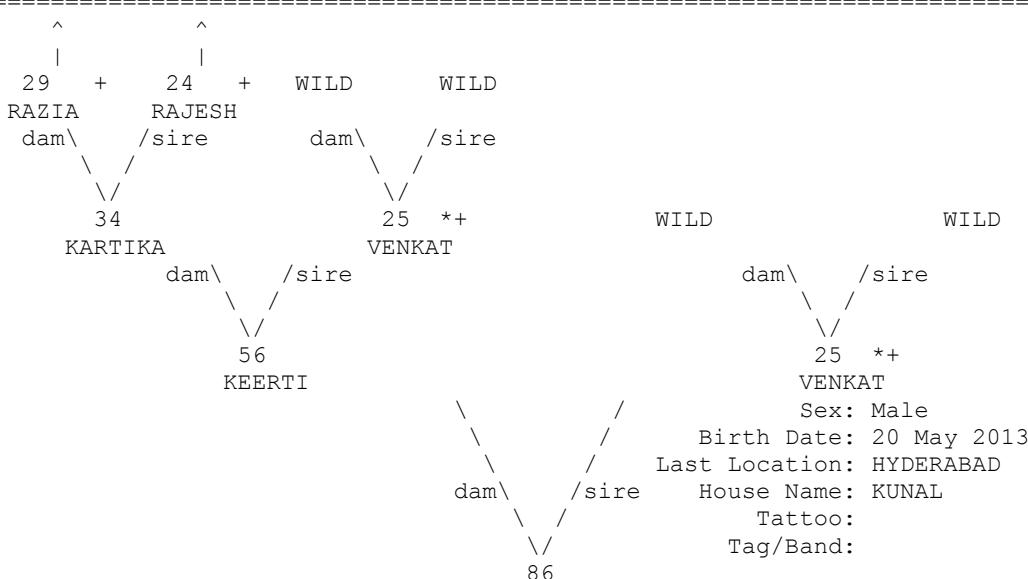
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number:
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam \ / sire dam \ / sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 23 + 24 +
 ROSY RAJESH
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 13 May 2013
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name:
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 dam \ / sire
 \ / \ / \ /
 84
 + Wild-caught...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 85



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

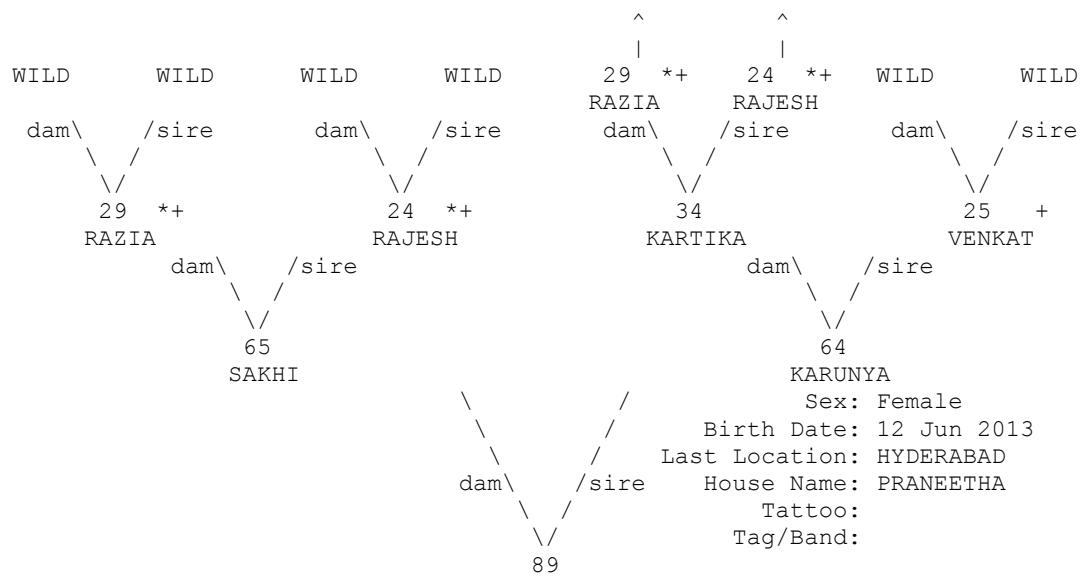
[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

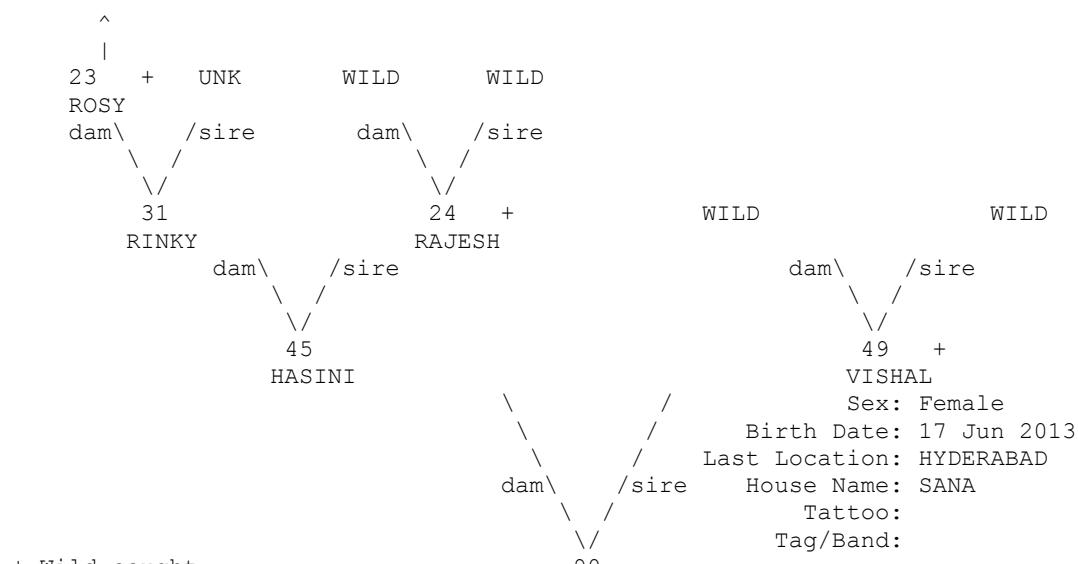
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 89



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

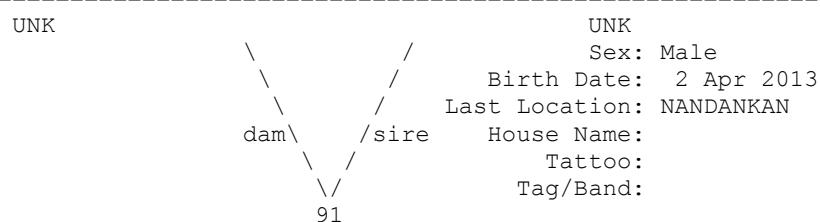
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 90



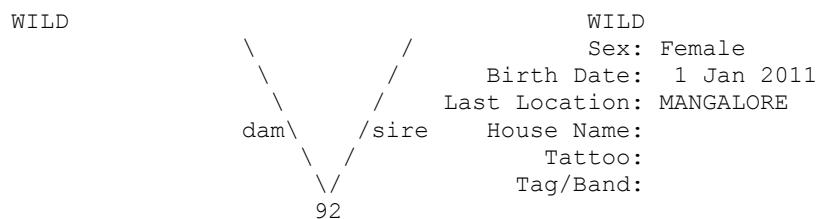
+ Wild-caught...

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

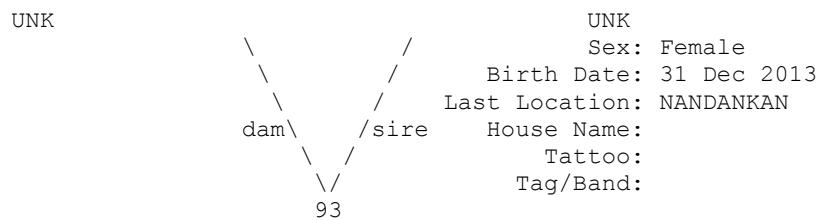
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 91



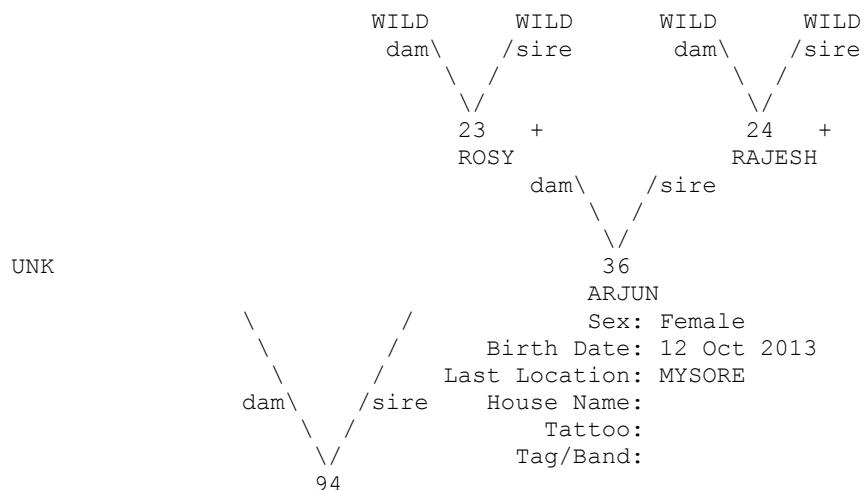
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 92



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 93

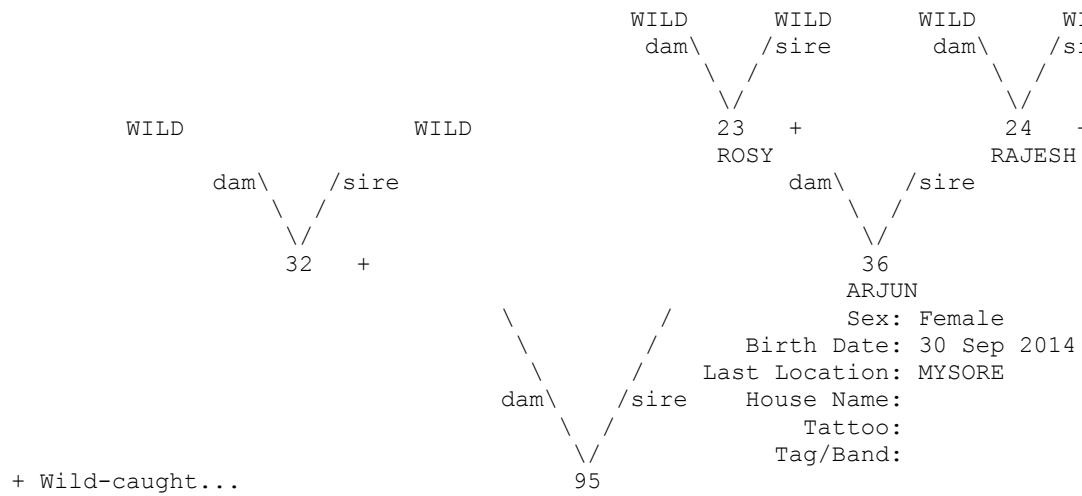


Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 94

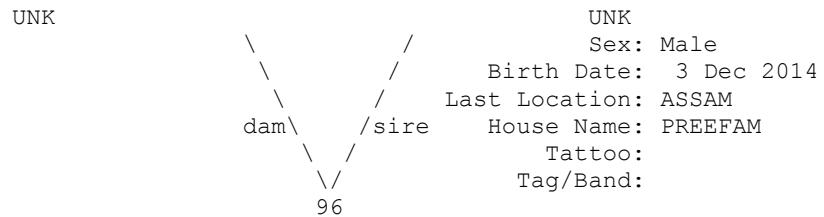


+ Wild-caught...

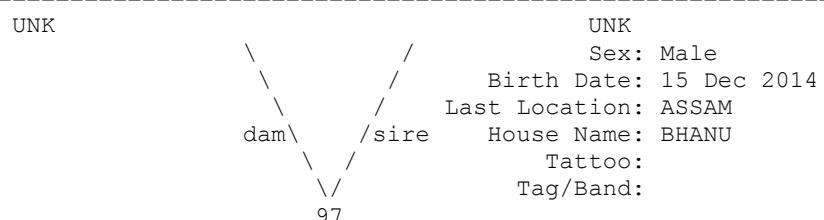
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 95



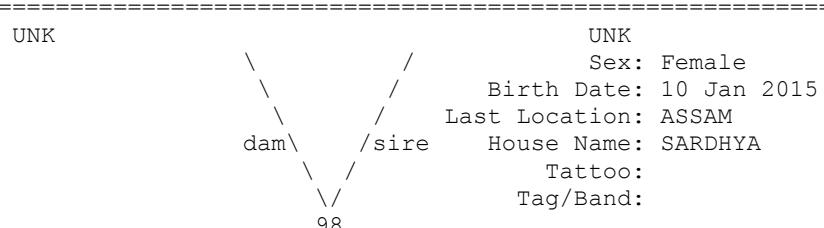
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 96



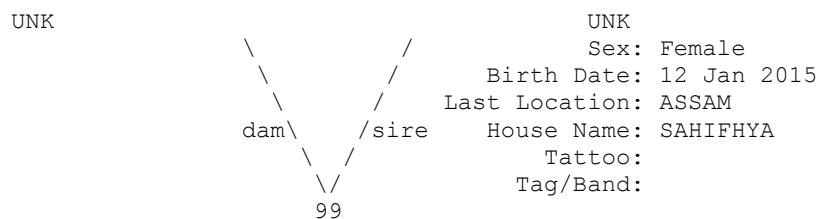
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 97



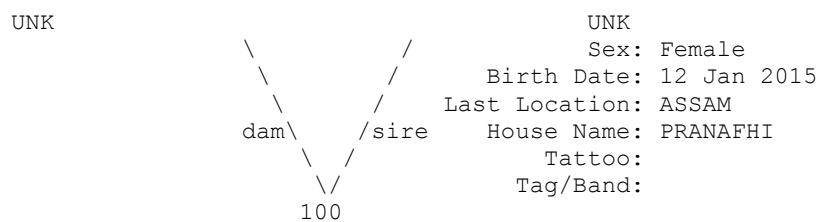
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 98



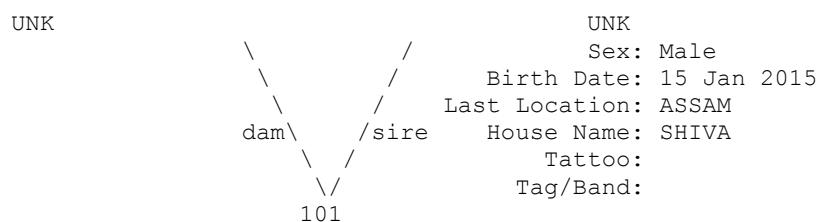
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 99



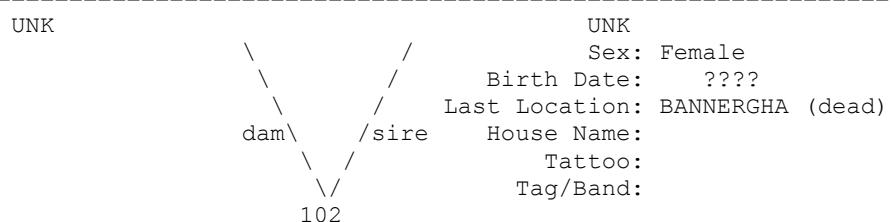
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 100



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 101

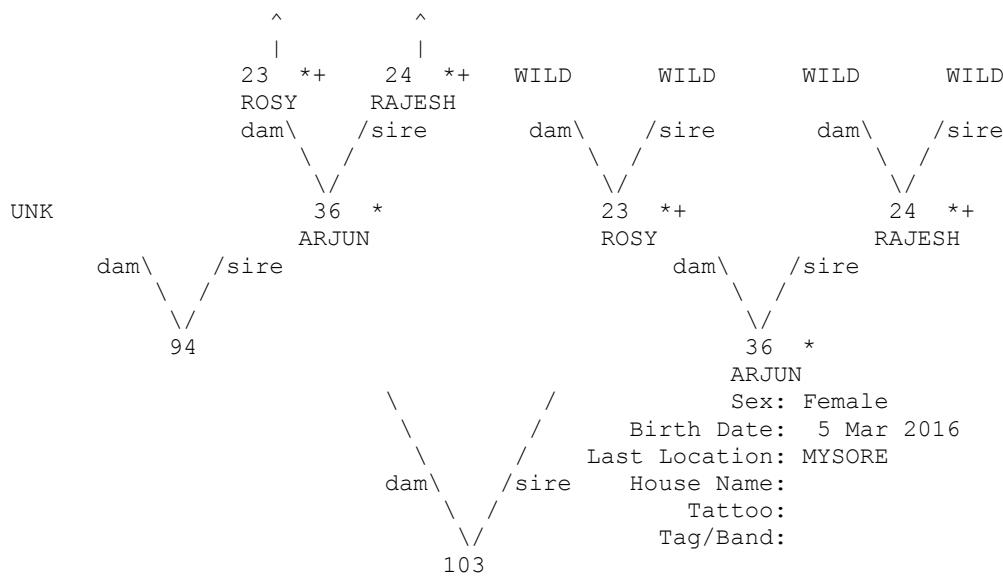


Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 102



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 103

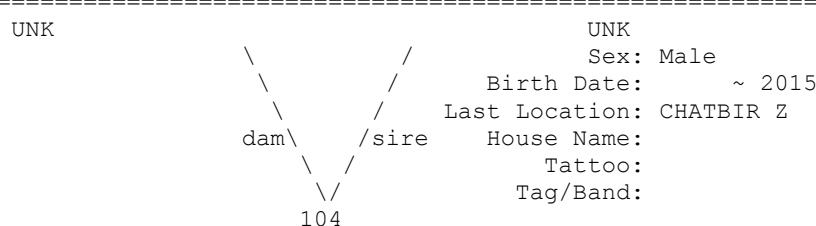


+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

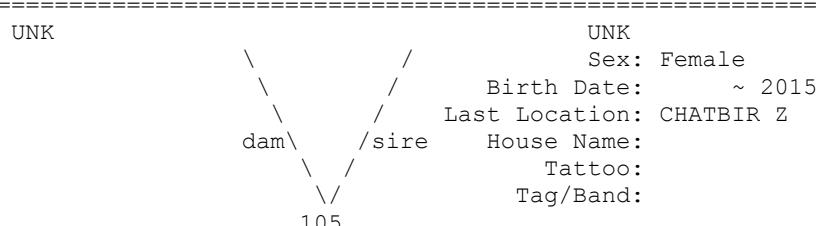
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA

Studbook Number: 104



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOZA INDICA

Studbook Number: 105



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 106
=====
=====

```

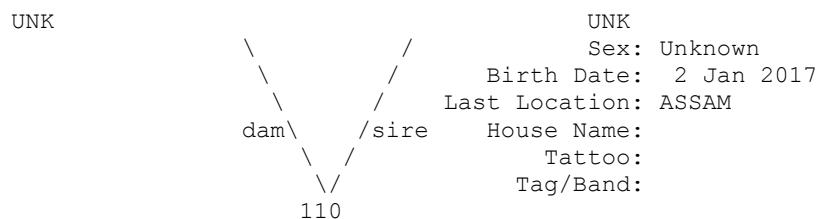
graph TD
    WILD1[WILD  
dam\  
] ---/+ WILD2[WILD  
/sire]
    WILD3[WILD  
dam\  
] ---/+ WILD4[WILD  
/sire]
    WILD2 ---/+ ROZY[ROSY]
    WILD4 ---/+ RAJESH[RAJESH]
    ROZY ---/+ UNK[UNK]
    RAJESH ---/+ UNK
    UNK ---/+ 36[36]
    36 ---/+ ARJUN[ARJUN]
    ARJUN ---/ Sex[Sex: Unknown]
    ARJUN ---/ BirthDate[Birth Date: 16 Jun 2016]
    ARJUN ---/ LastLoc[Last Location: MYSORE]
    ARJUN ---/ HouseName[House Name: ]
    ARJUN ---/ Tattoo[Tattoo: ]
    ARJUN ---/ TagBand[Tag/Band: ]
    style Sex fill:none,stroke:none
    style BirthDate fill:none,stroke:none
    style LastLoc fill:none,stroke:none
    style HouseName fill:none,stroke:none
    style Tattoo fill:none,stroke:none
    style TagBand fill:none,stroke:none
  
```

+ Wild-caught...

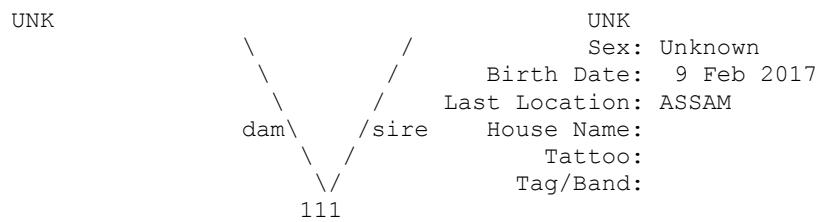
=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 107
=====

UNK UNK
\\ /
\\ / Birth Date: 4 Jul 2016
dam \\ /sire Last Location: CHATBIR Z
\\ / House Name:
\\ / Tattoo:
107 Tag/Band:

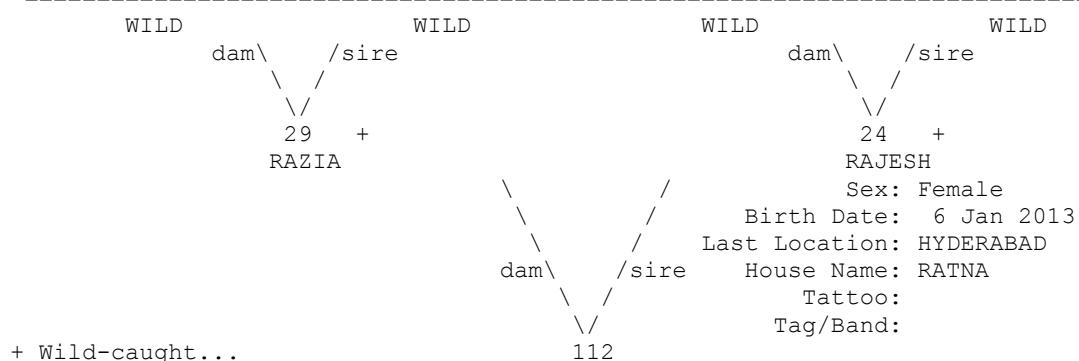
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 110



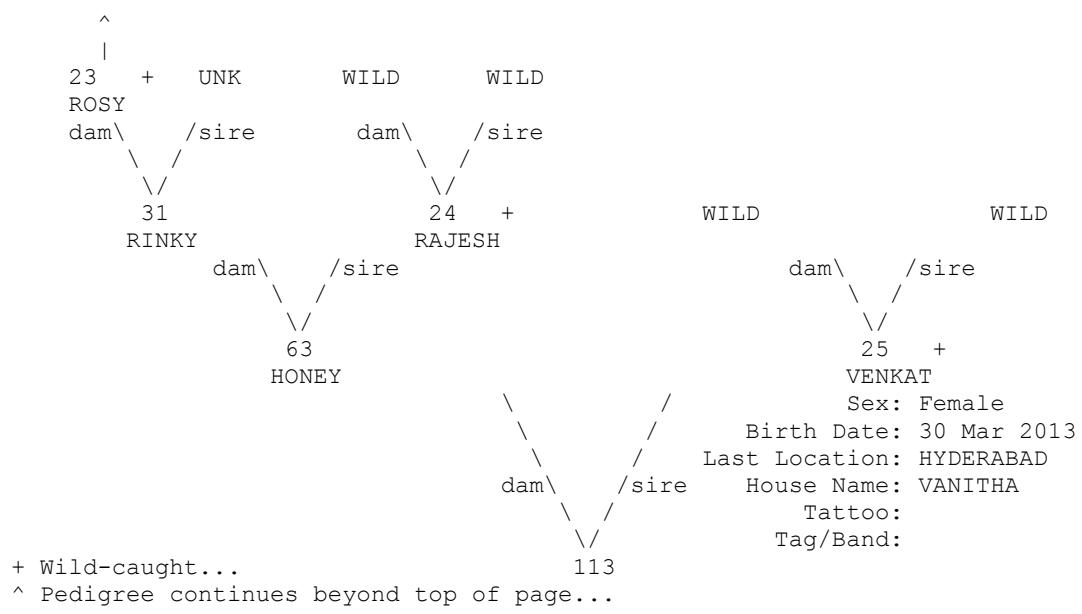
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 111



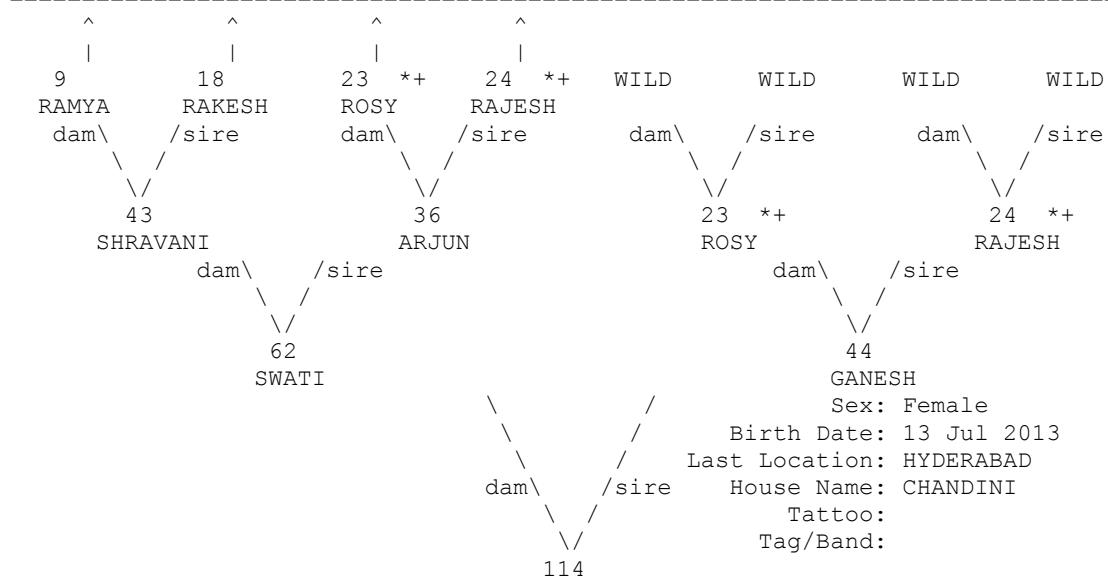
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 112



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 113



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 114



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...
^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 115
 ======
 WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 29 + 24 *+ 23 + 24 *+
 RAZIA RAJESH ROSY RAJESH
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ /
 112 53
 RATNA KIRAN
 Sex: Male
 Birth Date: 20 Aug 2013
 Last Location: HYDERABAD
 House Name: TARUN
 Tattoo:
 Tag/Band:
 115

+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

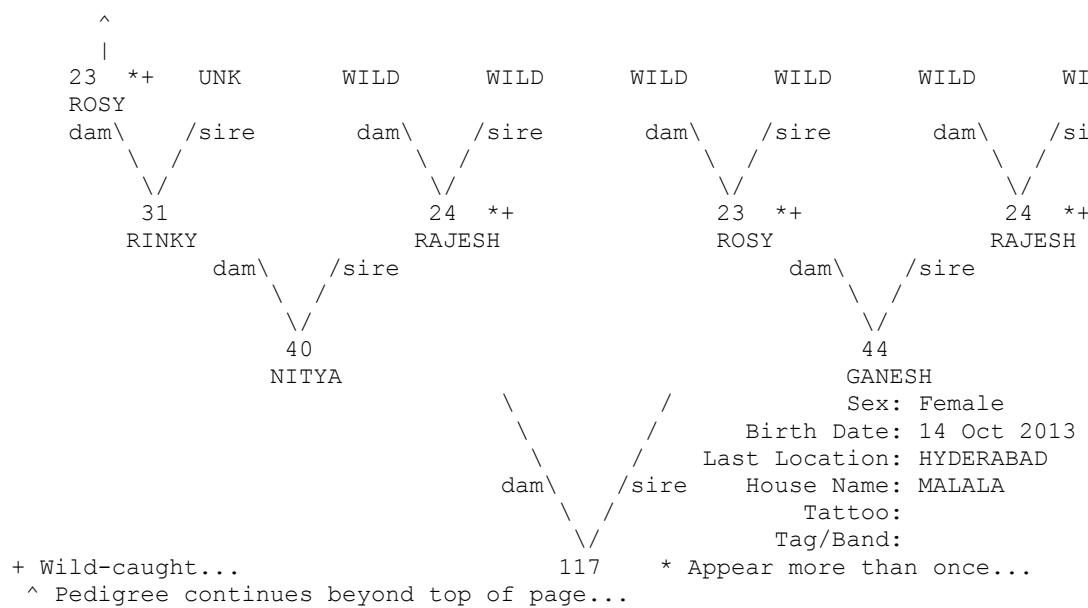
```

=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA                               Studbook Number: 116
=====
UNK           UNK           WILD          WILD          WILD          WILD          WILD          WILD
  dam\   /sire      dam\   /sire      dam\   /sire      dam\   /sire      dam\   /sire
    \ /           \ /           \ /           \ /           \ /           \ /
    27           24 *+         23   +         ROSY
RAJITHA       RAJESH        RAJESH        RAJESH
  dam\   /sire
    \ /
    47
RAJINI
  dam\   /sire
    \ /
    116
KIRAN
Sex: Female
Birth Date: 9 Oct 2013
Last Location: HYDERABAD
House Name: PRAMEELA
Tattoo:
Tag/Band:

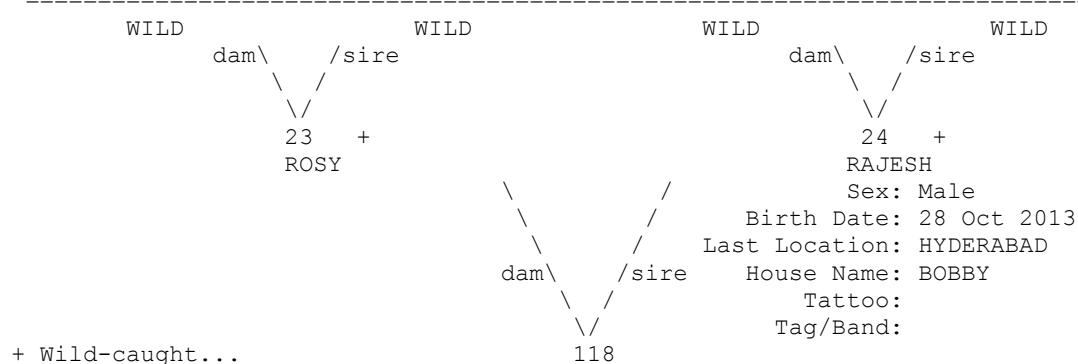
```

+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

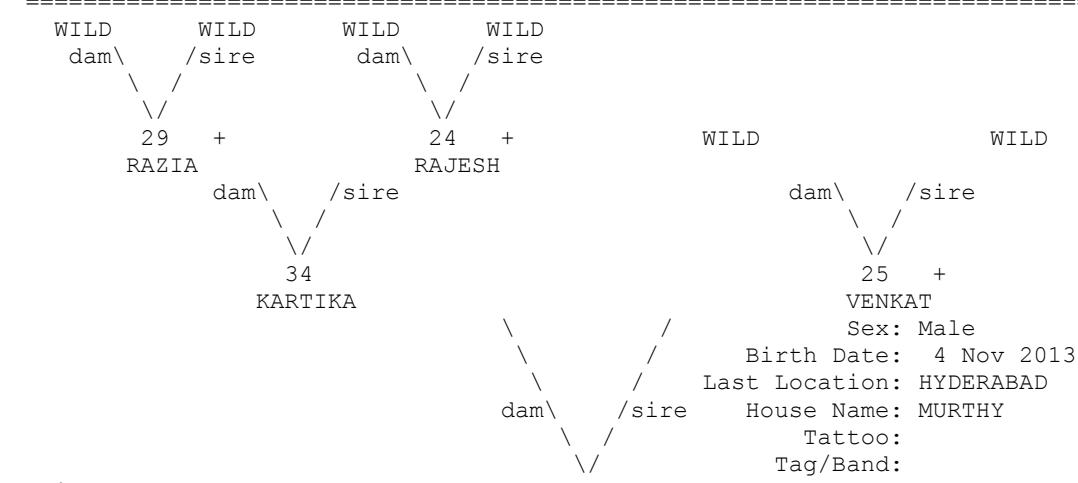
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 117



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 118



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 119



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 120
 ======
 WILD WILD
 dam\ /sire
 \ /
 23 + UNK WILD WILD
 ROSY dam\ /sire
 \ /
 31 RINKY dam\ /sire
 \ /
 24 + RAJESH
 Sex: Male Birth Date: 30 Nov 2013
 Last Location: HYDERABAD House Name: SAGAR
 dam\ /sire Tattoo:
 \ /
 120 Tag/Band:
 + Wild-caught...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 121

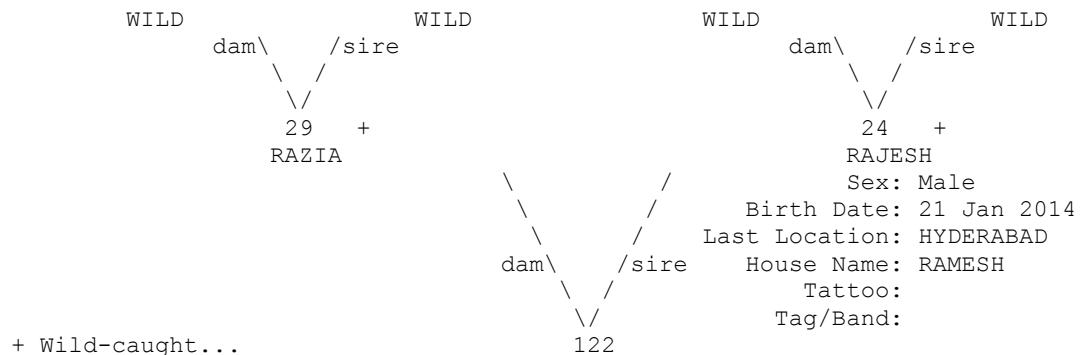
```

      ^
      |
  23 *+ UNK      WILD      WILD      WILD      WILD      WILD      WILD
  ROSY
  dam\ /sire    dam\ /sire    dam\ /sire    dam\ /sire    dam\ /sire
  \ /          \ /          \ /          \ /
  31           24 *+
  RINKY        RAJESH      ROSY
  dam\ /sire   dam\ /sire
  \ /          \ /
  77           72
  SHRUTHI     SACHIN
  Sex: Male
  Birth Date: 25 Dec 2013
  Last Location: HYDERABAD
  House Name: CHRIST
  Tattoo:
  Tag/Band:
  121

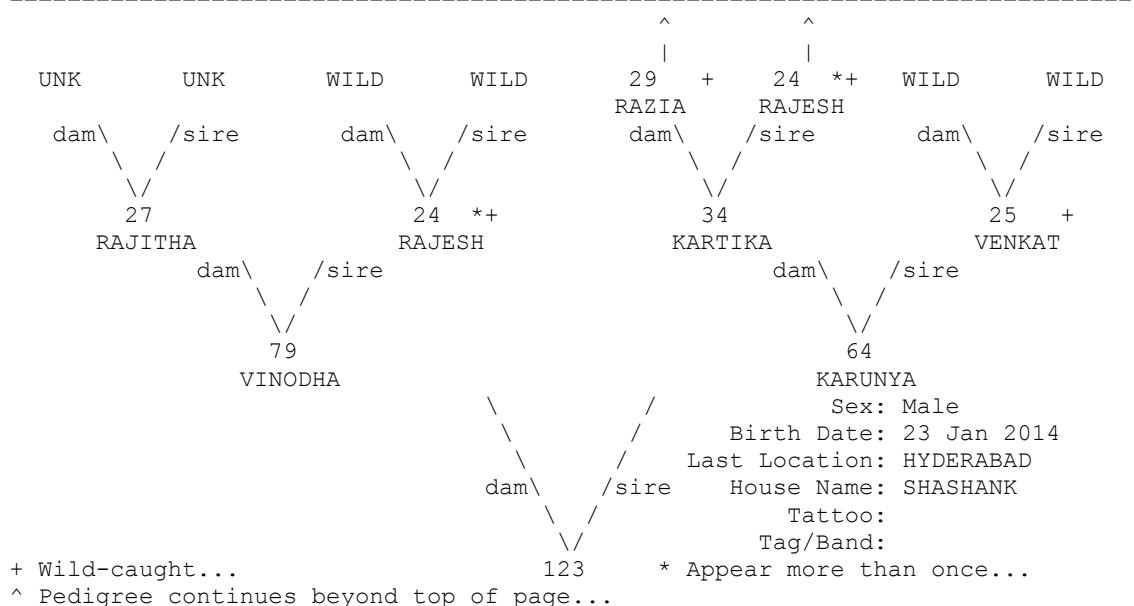
```

+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...
^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

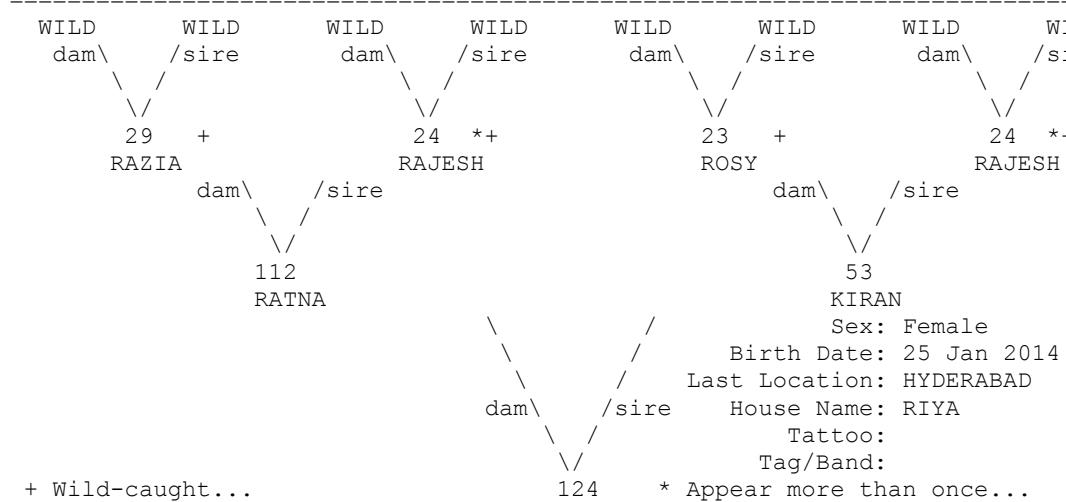
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 122



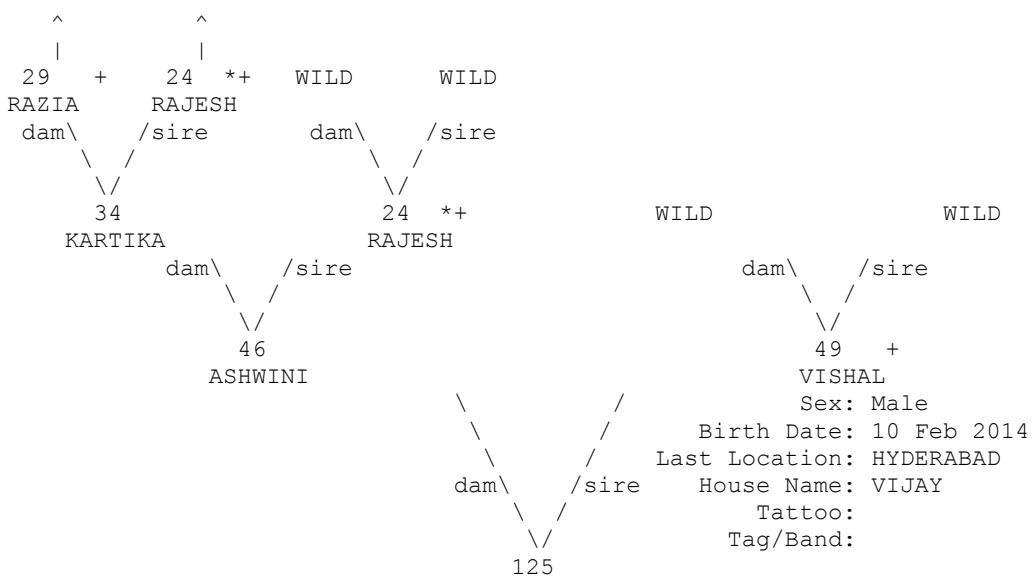
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 123



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 124



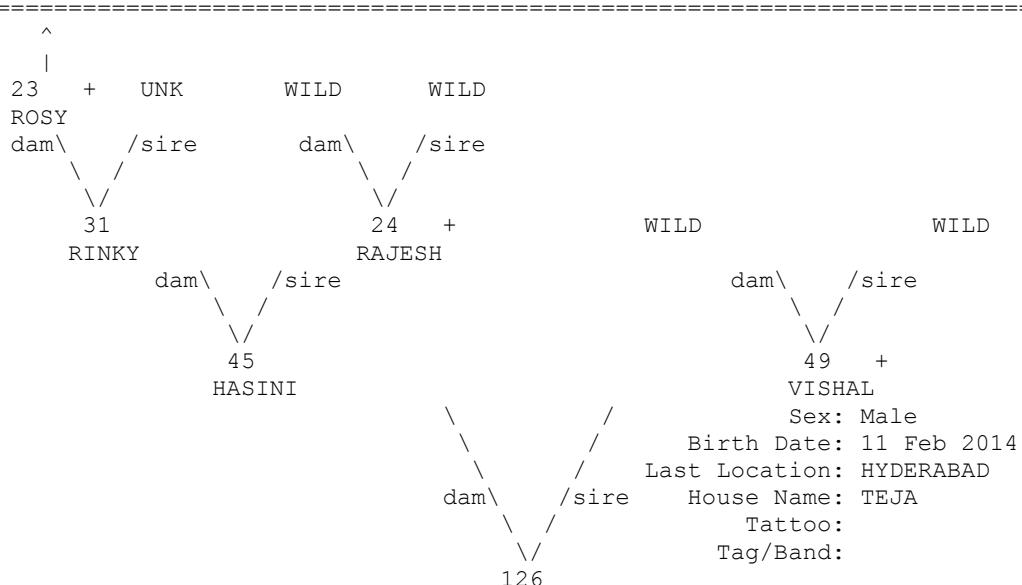
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 125



+ Wild-caught... * Appear more than once...

^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

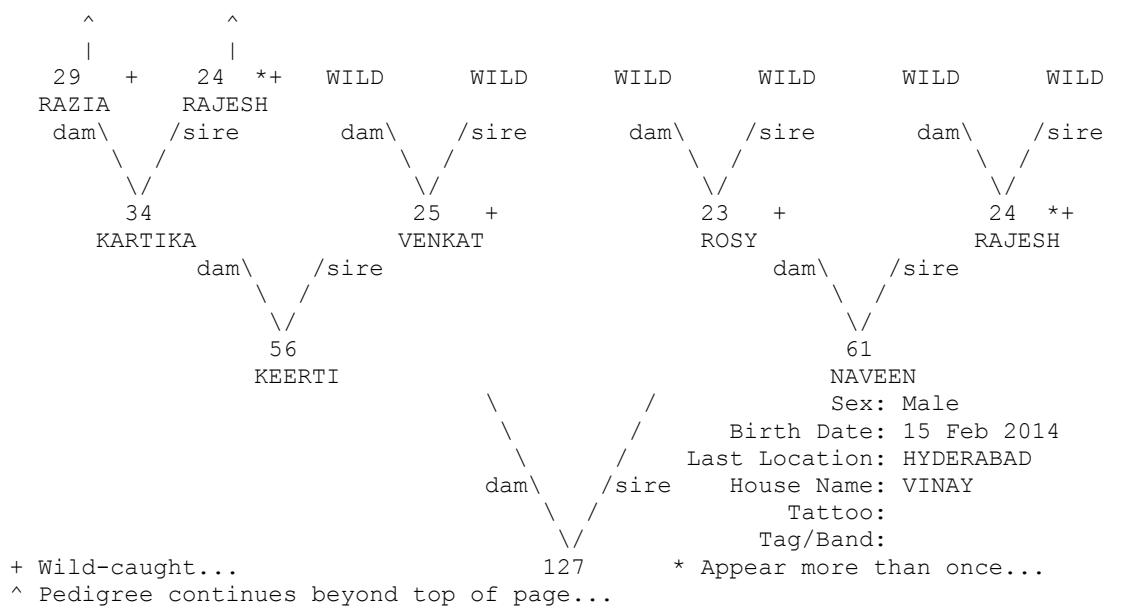
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 126



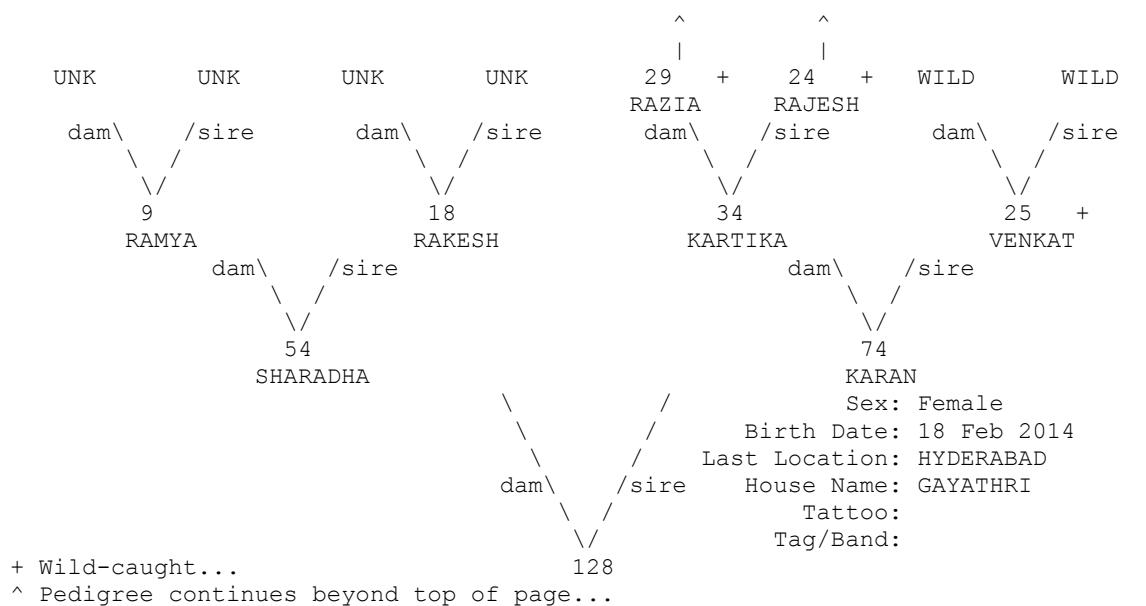
+ Wild-caught...

^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

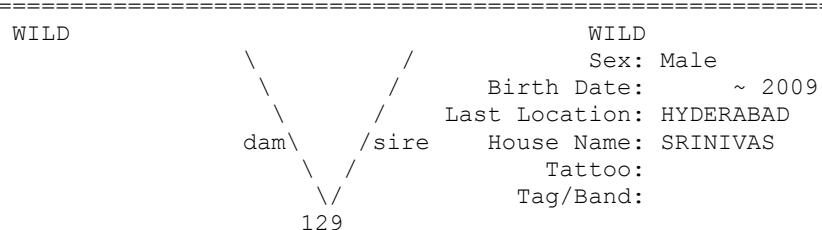
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 127



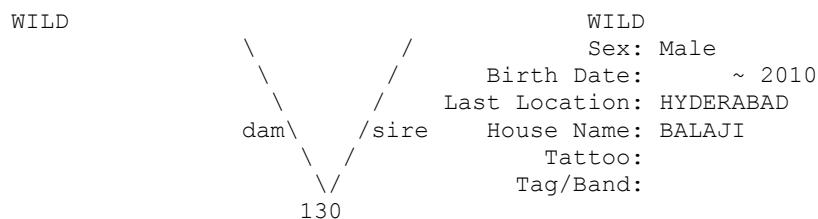
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 128



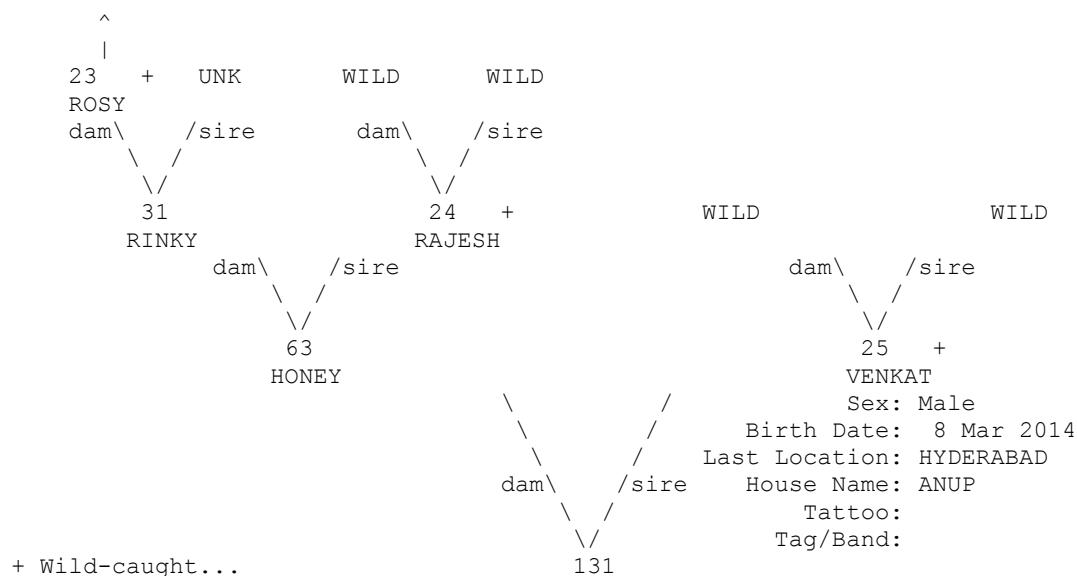
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 129



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 130



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 131

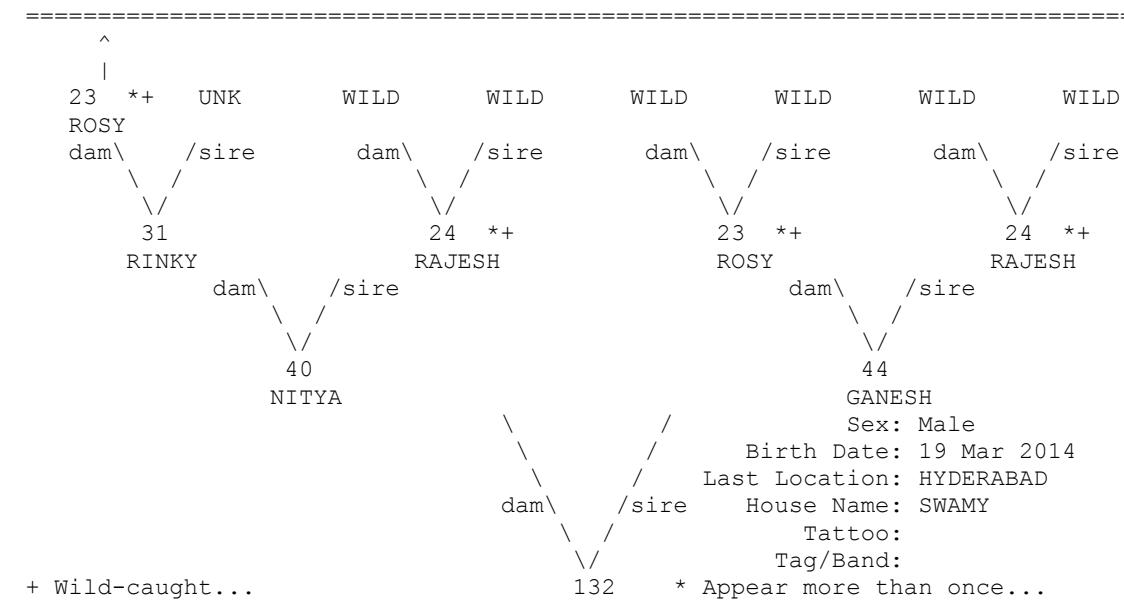


+ Wild-caught...

131

[^] Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 132



+ Wild-caught...

132

* Appear more than once...

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 133

```

      ^          ^          ^          ^          ^          ^
      |          |          |          |          |          |
  29 *+ 24 *+ 34 * 25 *+ 29 *+ 24 *+ WILD WILD
RAZIA RAJESH KARTIKA VENKAT RAZIA RAJESH
dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
\ / \ / \ /
65   64 * 34 * 25 *+
SAKHI KARUNYA KARTIKA VENKAT
dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
\ / \ /
89   PRANEETH KARUNYA
Sex: Female
Birth Date: 24 Mar 2014
Last Location: HYDERABAD
House Name: ABINAYA
Tattoo:
Tag/Band:
+ Wild-caught...
133 * Appear more than once...
^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...

```

```

=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA                               Studbook Number: 135
=====

WILD          WILD          WILD          WILD
  dam\ /sire   dam\ /sire   dam\ /sire   WILD          WILD
    \ /          \ /          \ /
    \ \          \ \          \ /
  29 +         24 +         RAJESH        RAZIA
    RAZIA        RAJESH
    dam\ /sire
      \ /
      \ \
    34
    KARTIKA
    dam\ /sire
      \ /
      \ \
    25 +
    VENKAT
    Sex: Male
    Birth Date: 9 Apr 2014
    Last Location: HYDERABAD
    House Name: ARVIND
    Tattoo:
    Tag/Band:

```

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 137

```

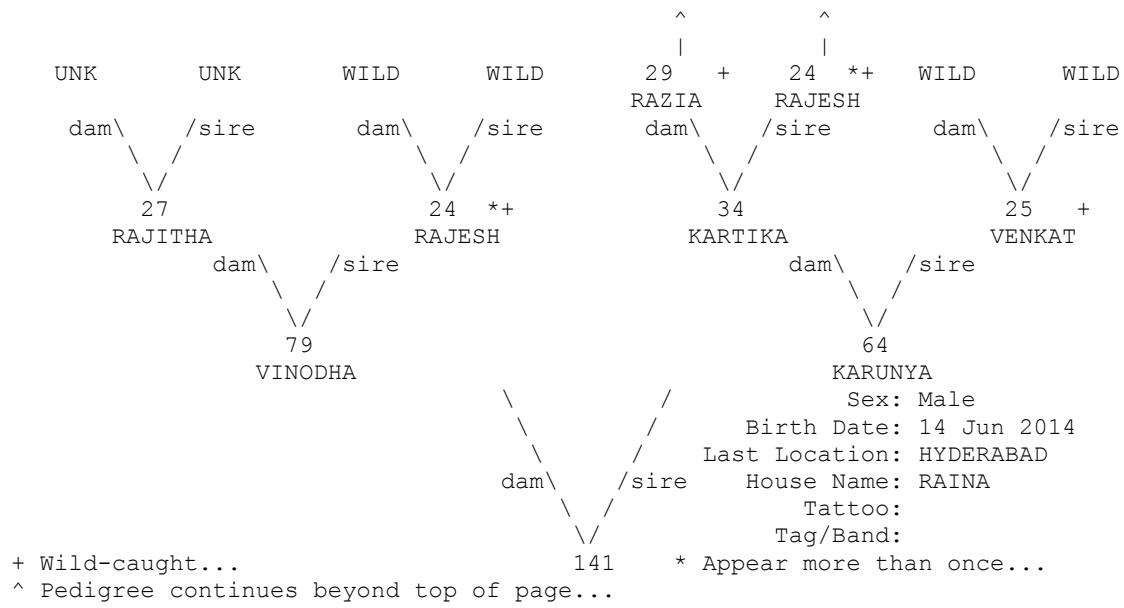
      ^   ^   ^   ^   ^   ^
      |   |   |   |   |   |
      9   18  23 +  24 *+  34   25 + WILD   WILD
      RAMYA RAKESH ROSY RAJESH KARTIKA VENKAT
      dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
      \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
      43   36   56   49 +
      SHRAVANI ARJUN KEERTI VISHAL
      dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
      \ / \ /
      62   78
      SWATI NARENDER
      Sex: Female
      Birth Date: 7 May 2014
      Last Location: HYDERABAD
      House Name: JWALA
      Tattoo:
      Tag/Band:
      + Wild-caught...
      137   * Appear more than once...
      ^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page...
    
```

=====
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 139
=====

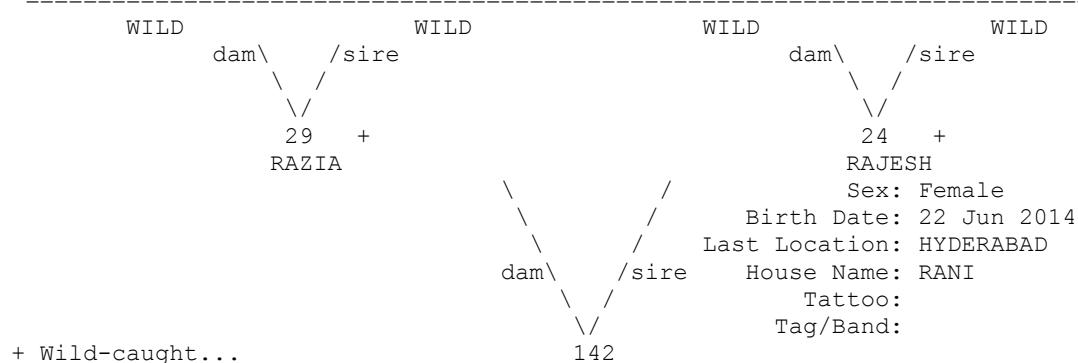
WILD WILD
\\ / Sex: Female
\\ / Birth Date: ~ 2014
\\ / Last Location: HYDERABAD
dam \\ /sire House Name: PADMAVATI
\\ /
\\ /
139 Tag/Band:

Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 140
 =====
 ^ ^ ^ ^ ^
 | | | | |
 43 36 23 *+ 24 *+ 23 *+ UNK WILD WILD
 SHRAVANI ARJUN ROSY RAJESH ROSY /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 62 44 31 24 *+
 SWATI GANESH RINKY RAJESH
 SWATI GANESH RINKY RAJESH
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire dam\ /sire
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 \ / \ / \ / \ / \ /
 114 120
 CHANDINI SAGAR
 Sex: Male Birth Date: 12 Jun 2014
 \ / /
 \ / /
 \ / /
 dam\ /sire dam\ /sire House Name: JAVED
 \ / /
 \ / /
 \ / /
 + Wild-caught... 140 Tattoo:
 ^ Pedigree continues beyond top of page... Tag/Band:
 * Appear more than once...

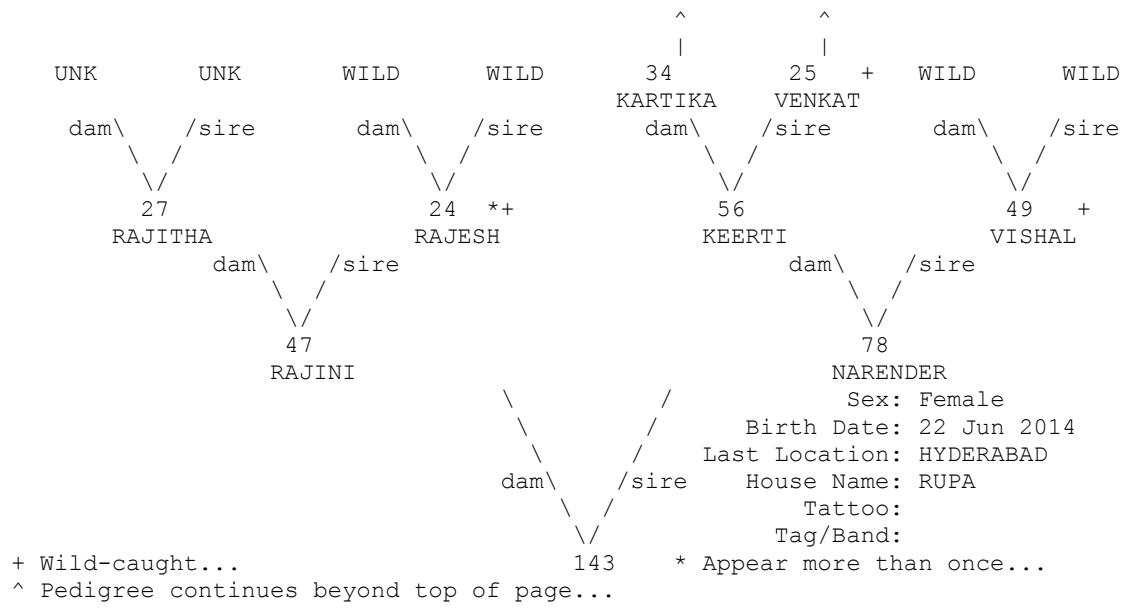
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 141



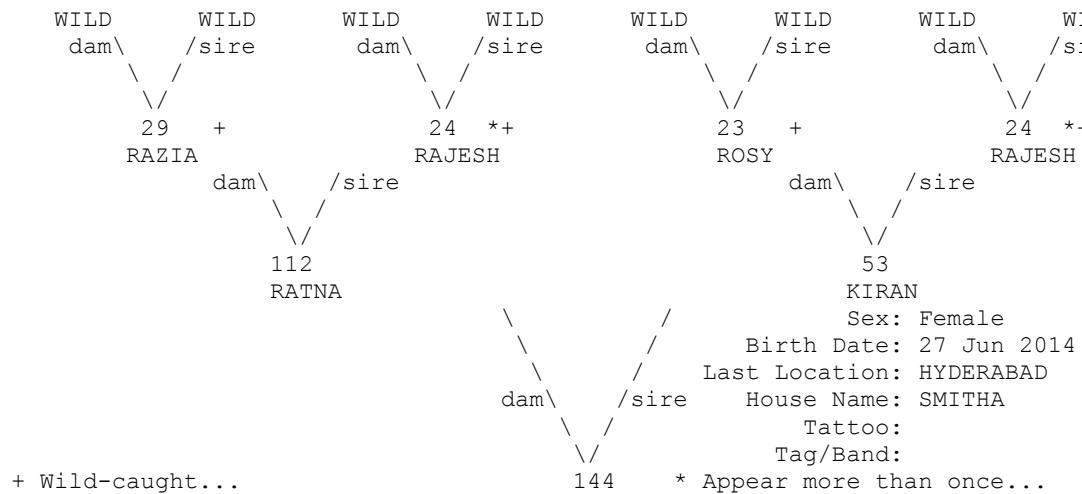
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 142



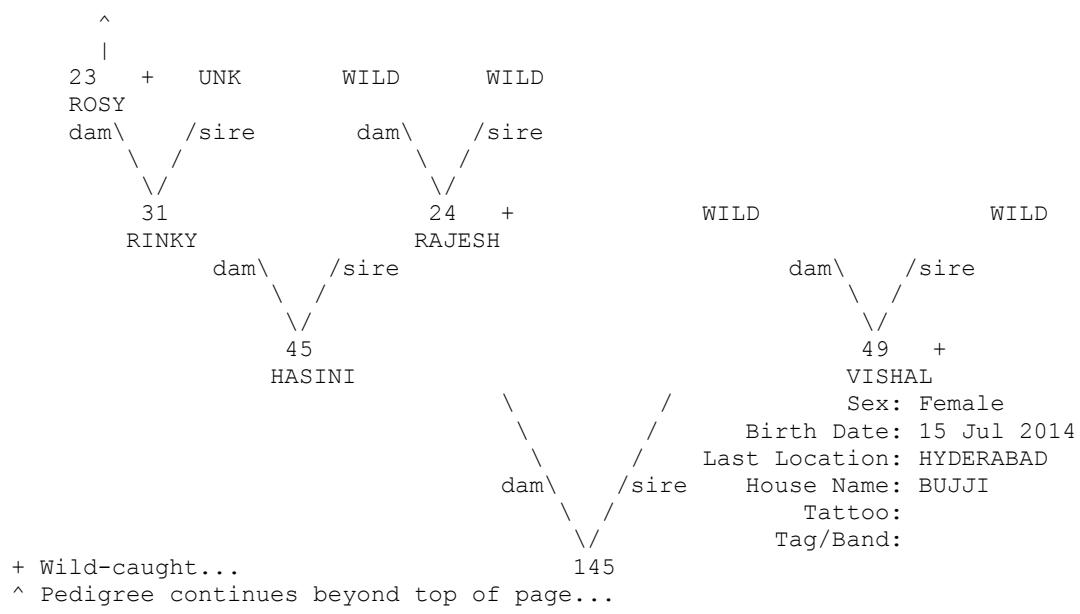
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 143



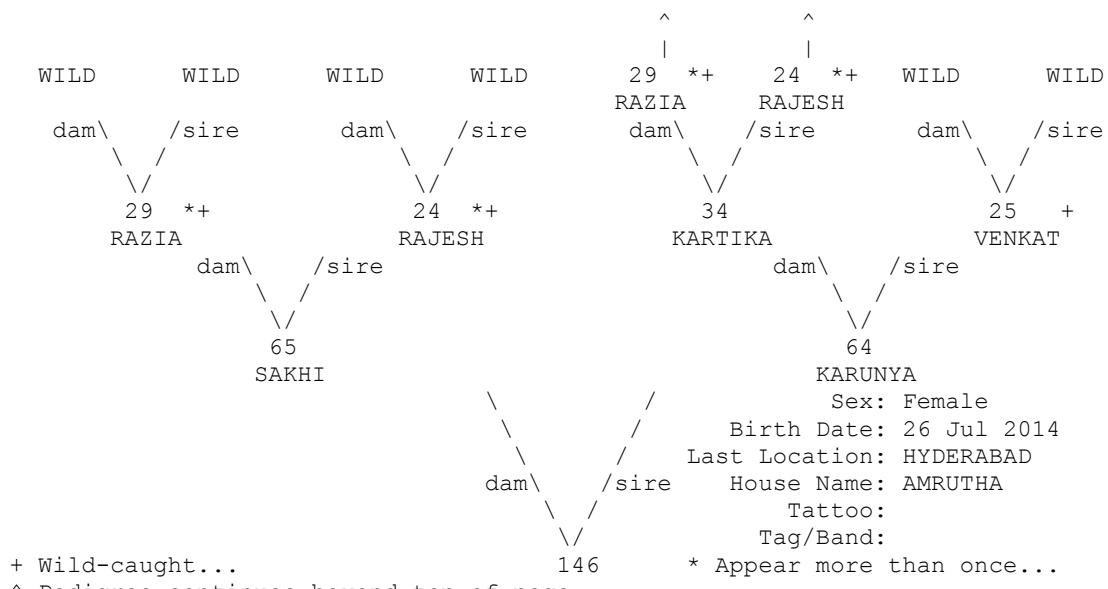
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 144



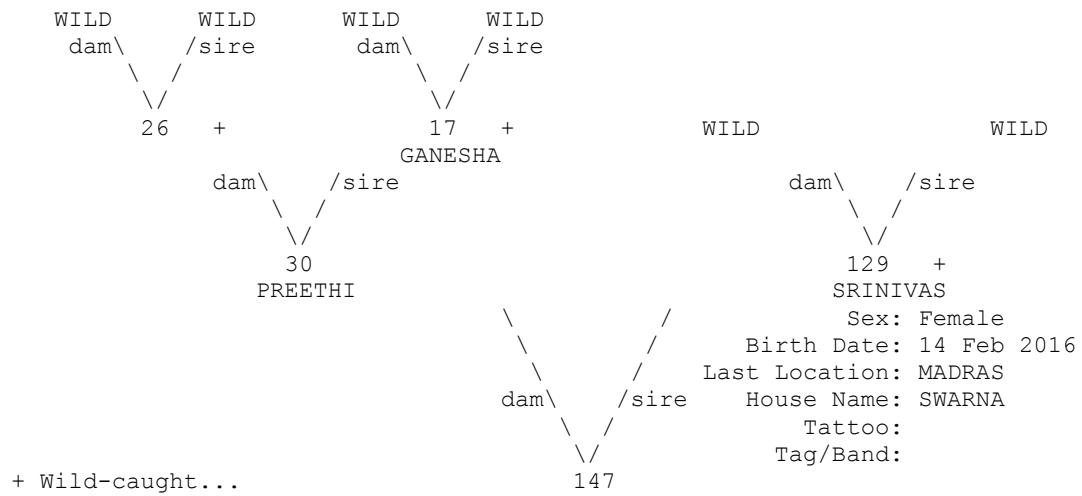
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 145



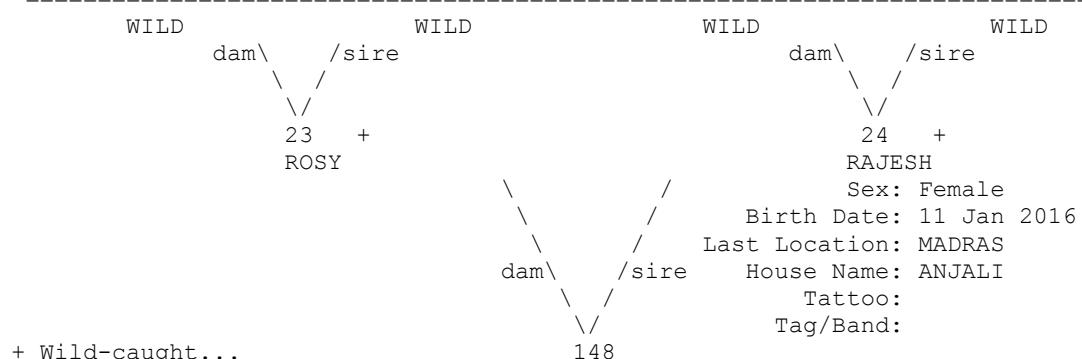
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 146



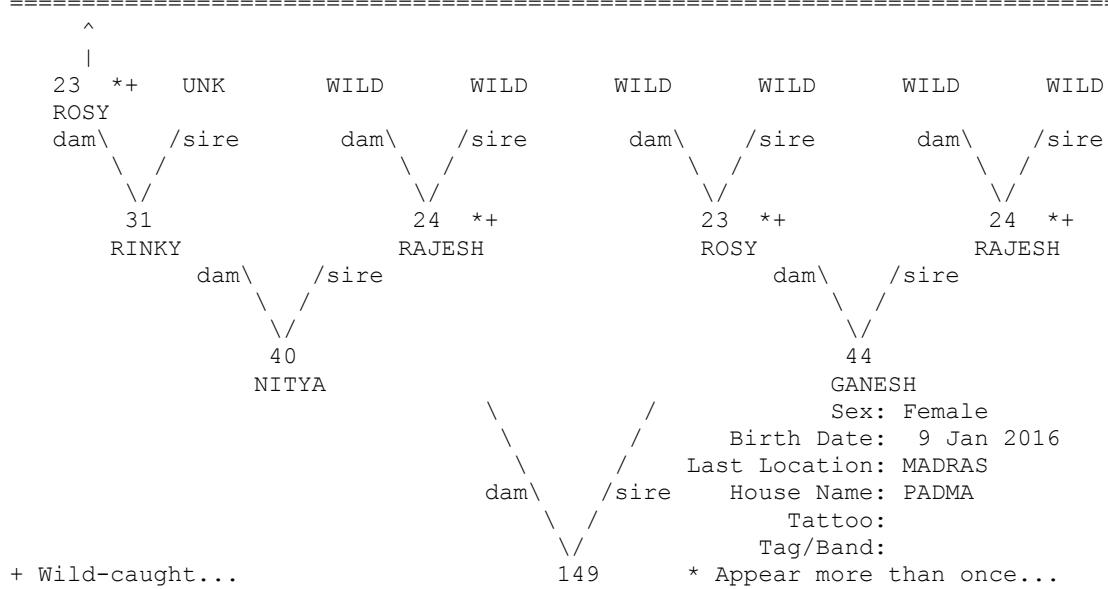
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 147



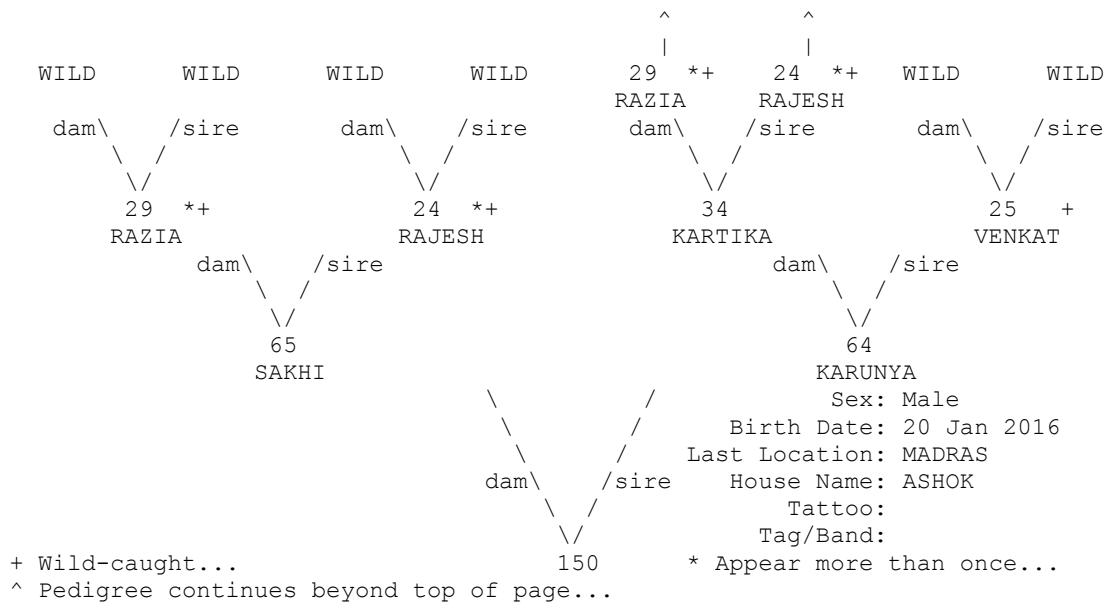
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 148



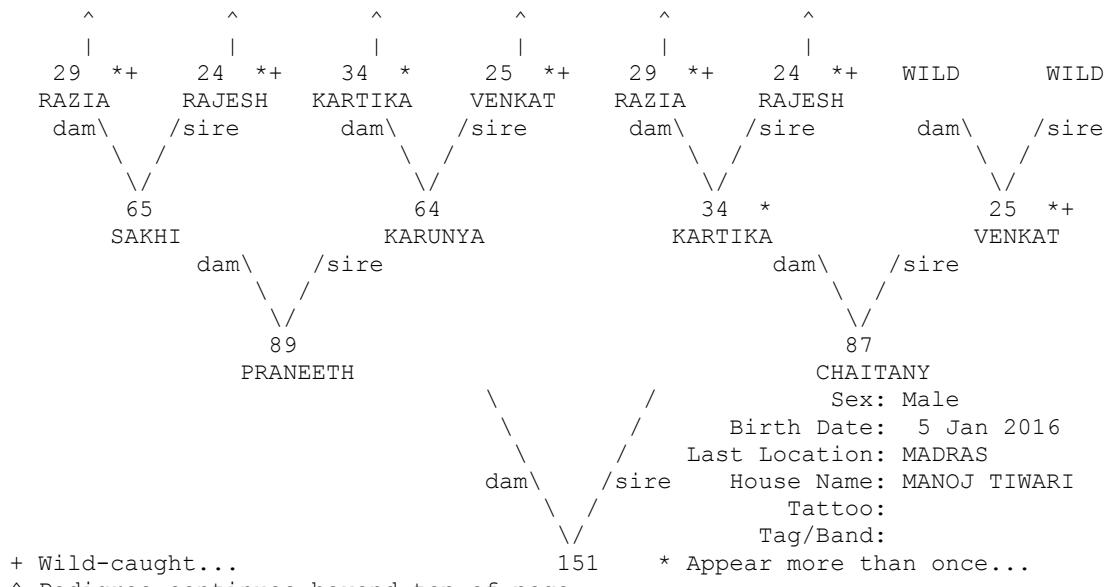
Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 149



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 150



Taxon Name: MOSCHIOLA INDICA Studbook Number: 151



Location Glossary - Mouse Deer (*Moschiola indica*)

Mnemonic	Zoo Name and Location
INDIA	Mnemonic for animals captured from wild
ASSAM	Assam State Zoo Cum Botanical Garden, Guwahati
HYDERABAD	Nehru Zoological Park, Hyderabad
CHATBIR Z	Mahendra Chaudhury Zoological Park, Mohali
TIRUPATI	Sri Venkateswara Zoological Park, Tirupati
MANGALORE	Dr. K.Shivarma Karanth Pilikula Biological Park, Mangalore
mysore	Sri Chamarajendra Zoological Gardens, Mysore
NANDANKAN	Nandankanan Biological Park, Bhubaneswar
VISAKAPAT	Indira Gandhi Zoological Park, Visakhapatnam
BANNERGHA	Bannerghatta Biological Park, Bengaluru
MADRAS	Arignar Anna Zoological Park, Chennai